

# **French Security Policy**

From Independence to  
Interdependence

*Edited by*

**Robbin F. Laird**



# French Security Policy In Transition Dynamics Of Continuity And Change

**National Defense University. Institute  
for National Strategic Studies**



## **French Security Policy In Transition Dynamics Of Continuity And Change:**

French Security Policy in Transition Robbin Frederick Laird, 1995 Since 1989 French defense and security policy has been undercut by changes in the external environment and domestic pressures to deal with the challenge of economic modernization The Soviet revolution of 1989 the reunification of Germany the collapse of the Soviet Union and the experience of coalition warfare during the Gulf War all have challenged the assumptions and realities underlying the Gaullist synthesis Above all the French position on security independence has been put into question The main hope has been for a European Alliance to supplant the American one over time in the face of a gradual process of change within Europe but change has not been gradual within Europe The European Union is challenged by discontent within Western Europe A new Central Europe has emerged that has yet to find its place in European or global politics A new Russia is emergent in which nationalism is defining an assertive role for the Russians within Europe but at the same time the economic weakness of Russia limits its ability to play such a role

*French Security Policy in Transition* Robbin Laird, 1993

**French Security Policy in Transition: Dynamics of Continuity and Change** Robbin Laird, National University, 2012-07-06 Since 1989 French Defense and security policy has been undercut by changes in the external environment and domestic pressures to deal with the challenge of economic modernization The Soviet revolution of 1989 the reunification of Germany the collapse of the soviet Union and the experience of coalition warfare during the Gulf War all have challenged the assumptions and realities underlying the Gaullist synthesis Above all the French position on security independence has been put into question The main hope has been for a European Alliance to supplant the American one over time in the face of a gradual process of change within Europe but change has not been gradual within Europe The European Union is challenged by discontent within Western Europe A new Central Europe has emerged that has yet to find its place in European or global politics A new Russia is emergent in which nationalism is defining an assertive role for the Russians within Europe but at the same time the economic weakness of Russia limits its ability to play such a role Notably the election of President Clinton has added another challenge The French have grown used to an assertive American role within Europe and have defined their role in part as counterbalancing the challenge of the United States Although this definition of the French role persists the French press's treatment of the GATT debate is typical of this definition of the French role many senior French government officials are more concerned about the withdrawal of the United States from active engagement within Europe than the mindless countermanding of US influence For example during the 1993 year end TV retrospective General Moriollon was interviewed by a French journalist who asserted the following Isn't the US trying to assert its leadership through the UN Moriollon said No The United States is reluctant to participate within UN missions and is very reluctant to become engaged in Bosnia Clearly the young French journalist was shocked with this realistic response Moriollon added I have just returned from the United States and know what I am talking about In response to the changing environment the Balladur Government has

promoted the de facto policy of transition in French foreign and security policy But the transition has been only partial in nature the Balladur government is a cohabitation government Power is shared between the President and the Prime Minister in the actual conduct of foreign and security policy In addition the Balladur government is itself a coalition among right and center right parties There is no clear consensus on the definition of a new French synthesis of foreign and security policy Perhaps the election of a new President of the Republique in 1995 will lead to an explicit redefinition of the Gaullist synthesis or its replacement by something new

**French Security Policy in Transition** Robbin Frederick Laird, 1995 **French Security Policy in Transition Dynamics of Continuity and Change, McNair Paper 38, U.S. Department of Defense, 1995** National Defense University, **The New Security Concept and German-French Approaches to the European "Pillar of Defence," 1990-2000** Siret Hürsoy, 2002 A historic opportunity without precedent is gradually becoming reality in the 21st Century with the chance taken to pave the way in the period 1990 2000 towards the organisation of defence in Europe The corresponding conditions have been brought about by concrete steps taken at the Masstricht Amsterdam Cologne Helsinki and Nice European Council meetings In the end the EU WEU is developing into an equal partner to the US by assuming greater responsibility in the security and defence sphere The French and German bilateral relationship which is the driving force behind every European integration process is the historical force behind this development of the ultimate desire to reach a robust European Pillar of Defence through reconfiguration of the transatlantic relationship This book provides the first comprehensive and up to date analysis of German and French approaches to the European Pillar of Defence from the view of Europeanisation emanating from the process of integration

**Managing crises in defense industry** Steven R. Linke, 1996 National planning for the expeditious recovery and expansion of essential industrial production facilities is often geared only to largescale declared emergencies Under the worst scenario of a global war all necessary authorities and funding are assumed to be available But more often lesser emergencies require responses without the broad powers and commitment associated with a declared national emergency A real emergency can provide insight into the appropriateness of planned management approaches and the adequacy of available authorities This account of two actual emergencies provides lessons on how statutory procedures could be improved regulations clarified the government data base expanded and steps taken to speed up the process to be followed in the event of other crises In May 1988 the United States lost half of its capacity to produce ammonium perchlorate when explosions and fire destroyed one of the two producing plants Ammonium perchlorate is the oxidizer essential to solid fuel rocket motors Here without question was an excellent test case Existing ammonium perchlorate had to be carefully allocated and additional production capacity was needed numerous ongoing production programs for both strategic and conventional systems needed the product and some would be curtailed if sufficient ammonium perchlorate was not available This paper documents the government s actions and decision making process in dealing with various legal and administrative hurdles in both restoring the capacity and allocating available

ammonium perchlorate      **Evolution and Devolution** Tom Lansford, 2019-07-18 This title was first published in 2000 This study bridges the gap in the otherwise rich literature on European security through its analysis of past and present efforts at military integration Previous works have concentrated on the transatlantic relationship or the intra European dimension of the effort to create autonomous defense capabilities or even on the ramifications of the changed defense market Evolution and Devolution combines these themes and subjects The work integrates these topics against the backdrop of the current scholarly debate over international relations by examining the changing nature of sovereignty and the evolution of the nation state In the end the course toward more integration and yet continued participation of the U S is shown to be the optimum course for EU member states in light of the security threats and constraints facing national governments      *Monthly Catalog of United States Government Publications* United States. Superintendent of Documents, 1995      **McNair Papers** National Defense University. Institute for National Strategic Studies, 1995      **Monthly Catalogue, United States Public Documents** , 1995-12      Trouble in Paradise? Steven Philip Kramer, Irene Kyriakopoulos, 1996 When political observers talk European security they invariably refer to the challenges Western Europe faces on its peripheries rarely imagining that the greatest dangers to the new Europe may come from within Without necessarily suggesting a worst case ending this study argues that there is indeed a series of crises converging on post Cold War Europe that threaten its stability and need to be addressed by European policy makers and taken into account by Americans Areas of discussion include the welfare state in transition crisis of the political system the decline of the nation state and prospects for the future      **Deterrence Theory** Elli Lieberman, 1995      **Illuminating Tomorrow's War** Martin C. Libicki, 1999 Considers how the information revolution is creating a revolution in military affairs that will fundamentally change the way U S forces fight supported by a system of systems that will give U S forces superior battlespace awareness Chapters precision guided munitions precision location a world of sensors the potential proliferation of the revolution in military affairs standoff warfare coalition structures prospects for the grid defining the grid knowledge maintenance access security difficulties of top down integration cutting to the core planning experimentation opportunities for bottom up integration      **American-Ukrainian nuclear relations** Roman Popadiuk, 1996 On June 1 1996 the last strategic missiles were shipped from Ukraine to Russia bringing to an end a contentious issue that had marred the early stages of U S Ukraine relations In welcoming this development President Clinton stated I applaud the Ukrainian government for its historic contribution in reducing the nuclear We remain committed to supporting Ukraine through its ambitious and far sighted reforms and to working with Ukraine and our European partners to promote Ukraine s integration into the European community Elimination of Ukraine s strategic warheads was a goal that had spanned two U S administrations and that had been at the center of Western concerns There were many obstacles that had to be overcome on all sides Through a combination of diplomacy and cajoling Ukraine had undertaken a final ratification of the START Treaty in February 1994 and acceded to the Nuclear Non Proliferation Treaty in November 1994 And in January

1994 in the Trilateral agreement the United States Ukraine and Russia laid the foundation for the elimination of the warheads that was completed in 1996 and that led to President Clinton's positive assessment. This study examines the early history of U.S. Ukraine relations over the nuclear weapons issue. It presents both the history of a 2 year period 1992-1994 and posits a number of explanations as to why things developed the way they did. The goal is to establish a framework of this important period from which scholars can further proceed.

**Modern U.S. civil-military relations** David Eugene Johnson, 1997. On November 30, 1995, Secretary of Defense William J. Perry testified before the House International Relations and National Security committees on the commitment of U.S. ground forces to the Former Yugoslavia. The commitment crafted in Dayton, Ohio, had been avoided for some 4 years. Perry carefully discussed the mission, rules of engagement, and exit strategy for U.S. forces. Perry explained the rationale for the deployment as an opportunity to end the bloody conflict, further American interests in the region, and prevent the spread of the war to neighboring nations. He clearly defined the mission of the Implementation Force (IFOR) as to oversee and enforce implementation of the military aspects of the peace agreement.

**Turkey: Thwarted Ambition** Simon V. Mayall, 1997-12. Assesses Turkey's post-Cold War security policy to the present day based on an examination of the foundations and exercise of both Turkey's defense and foreign policies. From this, the report assesses how far Turkey's security policy has changed since the end of the Cold War and the implications for its relationship with the West. Contents: historical influences on modern Turkey; the state foundations of Turkish security policy; the exercise of Turkish foreign policy; Ataturk to Ozal; the mold breaks; thwarted ambition; bridge or barrier facing the future.

**The Revolution in Military Affairs** Robbin F. Laird, Holger H. Mey, 1999. The revolution in military affairs (RMA) is an American concept that frames a debate about the restructuring of American military forces in the period of globalization of the American economy. A core task for U.S. allies is to seek to understand the American debate, the American approach to the RMA, a baseline, the RMA in Europe, France's reflections on the U.S. European military technology gap.

**Defiant Again** Donna L. Van Cott, 1998-02. *All for One: Terrorism, NATO and the United States* Tom Lansford, 2018-02-06. This title was first published in 2002. This detailed examination of the role of the Transatlantic Alliance in support of the America-led military and intelligence operations against the Taliban and the Al Qaeda network since the terrorist attacks on the United States provides the first in-depth analysis of NATO's historic first invocation of Article V of the Washington Treaty. Including a substantial overview of NATO's place in the broad security framework of the Western Atlantic powers and both the shared history and ideals that form its common basis, the book specifically analyzes the political machinations behind the decision to invoke Article V and the impact of political differences among the Alliance partners. The book also looks at efforts to prevent future incidents by expanding the security framework of the Alliance. An essential reference source for military and foreign policy academics, courses, and practitioners, this text offers the reader an unprecedented insight into NATO's response to this most significant event.

## **French Security Policy In Transition Dynamics Of Continuity And Change** Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its power to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is truly remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**French Security Policy In Transition Dynamics Of Continuity And Change**," published by a very acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound impact on our existence. Throughout this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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