

KINGDOM OF PRIESTS

A History of Old Testament Israel



Second Edition

Eugene H. Merrill

Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel

Teresa Chai,Dave Johnson



Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel:

Kingdom of Priests Eugene H. Merrill, 2008-03 This revised edition of a proven textbook offers an up to date articulation of a conservative evangelical position on Old Testament history Kingdom of Priests Eugene H. Merrill, 1996 Integrates the political social economic and religious factors related to the history of ancient Israel *Kingdom of Priests* Eugene H. Merrill, 2014-05-14 This revised edition of a proven textbook offers an up to date articulation of a conservative evangelical position on Old Testament history *All the Genealogies of the Bible* Nancy S. Dawson, Eugene H. Merrill, Andreas J. Kostenberger, 2023-10-31 Presents every genealogy in the Bible in a simple visual format The Bible contains hundreds of genealogies that fulfill many different purposes but the significance of these genealogies can be difficult to grasp In *All the Genealogies of the Bible* Nancy Dawson visual presents every genealogy in the Bible providing an essential guide to biblical understanding of chronology lineage history and culture Esteemed biblical scholars Eugene Merrill and Andreas Kostenberger supplement Dawson s work with brief commentary on each genealogy Dawson works with both complete genealogies and partial lists piecing together names in different passages to illustrate the interrelationships of various biblical characters for deeper study Including more than 340 genealogies *All the Genealogies of the Bible* is organized in biblical order and is equipped with tools you ll need to navigate the book easily A detailed table of contents A Complete Index of Names Comprehensive cross referencing A one of a kind reference work *All the Genealogies of the Bible* will be useful for pastors Bible teachers students and anyone wanting to study the Bible more deeply from the unique vantage point of its many genealogies **Giving the Sense** Michael A. Grisanti, 2003 This collection of essays covers the four major periods of Israel s history and explores the theological literary historical and archaeological dimensions of each era **A Covenant People** James P. Eckman, 2014 The twentieth century witnessed harsh anti Semitism vicious pogroms and the unimaginable Holocaust Over a third of the world s Jews were killed Yet today the largest concentration of Jews resides in Israel a modern miracle Theologian and historian Dr Jim Eckman presents a riveting history of God s covenant people from the initial promises God made to Abraham to the establishment of the modern state of Israel in 1948 Through enslavement in ancient Egypt the conquest under Joshua the establishment of the monarchy under David the brutal exiles under Assyria and Babylon to the tragedies of Diaspora Judaism the Jewish people have survived for almost 1 900 years the Jews were dispersed and despised as Christ killers But by the late nineteenth century there was evidence of a change in the world s perception of the Jews How and why did they begin their historic trek back to their ancient homeland Eckman identifies ten major historical events that reawakened the West to the necessity of a homeland for the Jewish people As he weaves history together with the theological portrait of our covenant making covenant keeping God Eckman provides an indispensable handbook for understanding today s Middle East and the importance of the Jewish people to God s eternal plan for this planet *Old Testament Exegesis* Douglas K. Stuart, 2001-01-01 In this completely updated revision of an extremely successful book Stuart

provides a step by step guide to writing an exegetical paper on the Old Testament This book takes into account the latest advances in methodology as well as resources Illustrations Introduction to Biblical Interpretation William W. Klein, Craig L. Blomberg, Robert L. Hubbard, Jr., 2017-03-28 Introduction to Biblical Interpretation now in its third edition is a classic hermeneutics textbook that sets forth concise logical and practical guidelines for discovering the truth in God's Word With updates and revisions throughout that keep pace with current scholarship this book offers students the best and most up to date information needed to interpret Scripture Introduction to Biblical Interpretation Defines and describes hermeneutics the science of biblical interpretation Suggests effective methods to understand the meaning of the biblical text Surveys the literary cultural social and historical issues that impact any text Evaluates both traditional and modern approaches to Bible interpretation Examines the reader's role as an interpreter of the text and helps identify what the reader brings to the text that could distort its message Tackles the problem of how to apply the Bible in valid and significant ways today Provides an extensive and revised annotated list of books that readers will find helpful in the practice of biblical interpretation Used in college and seminary classrooms around the world this volume is a trusted and valuable tool for students and other readers who desire to understand and apply the Bible *The Old Testament in Theology and Teaching* Teresa Chai, Dave Johnson, 2018-03-23 APTS Press is privileged to offer this festschrift honoring Dr Kay Fountain who for more than twenty years has served the Lord at the Asia Pacific Theological Seminary APTS in Baguio City Philippines first as a student then as a faculty member and finally as the Academic Dean Our hope is that this book will reflect her passion for teaching and understanding the Old Testament which has instilled in her students that kind of passion for the ministry as well From the Foreword *The Message of the Twelve* Al Fuhr, Gary Yates, 2016-09-01 Although they ministered for more than three centuries during some of Israel's most tumultuous days the Minor Prophets remain a mystery to many Christians in the 21st century Old Testament scholars Richard Alan Fuhr Jr and Gary E Yates believe that the message of the twelve Minor Prophets is relevant for the church today and they re introduce these important books of the Bible to contemporary Christians Ideal for use as a textbook as well as for personal study The Message of the Twelve surveys the historical background of each prophetic book the prophet's message and themes as well as the book's place in the biblical canon The authors also provide in depth exposition of each book from Hosea's metaphor of Israel's infidelity and Nahum's warnings of foreign judgments to Haggai's postexilic call and Malachi's vision of future restoration The Message of the Twelve goes beyond typical biblical surveys to examine the key interpretive issues in each book including important literary insights from the Hebrew text Drawing on the prophets proclamations to ancient Israel and Judah the authors emphasize that the church today must heed the call to reject apathy and return to a vibrant relationship with the living God Dictionary of the Old Testament: Historical books BILL T ARNOLD, HUGH G M WILLIAMSON, 2020-05-21 The Dictionary of the Old Testament Historical Books is the second volume in IVP's Old Testament dictionary series This volume picks up where the Dictionary of

the Old Testament Pentateuch left off with Joshua and Israel poised to enter the land and carries us through the postexilic period Following in the tradition of the four award winning IVP dictionaries focused on the New Testament this encyclopedic work is characterized by in depth articles focused on key topics many of them written by noted experts The history of Israel forms the skeletal structure of the Old Testament Understanding this history and the biblical books that trace it is essential to comprehending the Bible The Dictionary of the Old Testament Historical Books is the only reference book focused exclusively on these biblical books and the history of Israel [Ancient Israel's History](#) Bill T. Arnold, Richard S. Hess, 2014-11-11 The history of Israel is a much debated topic in Old Testament studies On one side are minimalists who find little of historical value in the Hebrew Bible On the other side are those who assume the biblical text is a precise historical record Many serious students of the Bible find themselves between these two positions and would benefit from a careful exploration of issues in Israelite history This substantive history of Israel textbook values the Bible's historical contribution without overlooking critical issues and challenges Featuring the latest scholarship the book introduces students to the current state of research on issues relevant to the study of ancient Israel The editors and contributors all top biblical scholars and historians discuss historical evidence in a readable manner using both canonical and chronological lenses to explore Israelite history Illustrative items such as maps and images visually support the book's content Tables and sidebars are also included

1 and 2 Samuel V. Philips Long, 2016-01-12 Many today find the Old Testament a closed book The cultural issues seem insurmountable and we are easily baffled by that which seems obscure Furthermore without knowledge of the ancient culture we can easily impose our own culture on the text potentially distorting it This series invites you to enter the Old Testament with a company of guides experts that will give new insights into these cherished writings Features include Over 2000 photographs drawings maps diagrams and charts provide a visual feast that breathes fresh life into the text Passage by passage commentary presents archaeological findings historical explanations geographic insights notes on manners and customs and more Analysis into the literature of the ancient Near East will open your eyes to new depths of understanding both familiar and unfamiliar passages Written by an international team of 30 specialists all top scholars in background studies

The World and the Word Eugene H. Merrill, Mark F. Rooker, Michael A. Grisanti, 2011 Three esteemed Old Testament professors introduce students to the first eighty percent of the Bible freshly illuminating the text as a rich source of theology and doctrine packed with practical principles for modern times [An Historical Survey of the Old Testament](#) Eugene H. Merrill, 1991 Merrill has extensively updated this popular level Old Testament history to discuss updates in archaeology and textual understanding It is also more current as a defense of the Bible's accuracy

Dictionary of Biblical Criticism and Interpretation, **A History of Israel** Walter C. Kaiser, Jr., Paul D. Wegner, 2017-11-20 This volume provides a comprehensive introduction to the history of ancient Israel from the creation account to setting the stage for the New Testament era This edition has been thoroughly revised but maintains its focus on Old Testament texts as well as

ancient Near Eastern literary and archeological sources to highlight the important modern controversies surrounding this part of Scripture The work provides an up to date conservative evangelical position on matters relating to ancient Israel s history and is illustrated with over 600 figures charts and maps **Biblical Worship** Benjamin K. Forrest,Walter C. Kaiser Jr.,Vernon M. Whaley,2021-02-23 A biblical theology of worship spanning both the Old and New Testaments While many books on worship focus on contemporary trends Biblical Worship plumbs every book of the Bible to uncover its teaching on worship and then applies these insights to our lives and churches today A team of respected evangelical scholars unearths insights into a variety of issues surrounding worship including The Old Testament concept of worship Worship before the Exodus Worship in the Old Testament feasts and celebrations Worship in the Psalms of Lament and Thanksgiving The New Testament concept of worship Worship in the Gospels Worship in Acts Worship in the Pastoral Epistles and much more Pastors worship leaders instructors and anyone who wants to grow in their knowledge of the Bible s full teaching on worship and how it applies today will benefit from this volume part of the Biblical Theology for the Church series **Genesis 1-11:26: The Christian Standard Commentary** Kenneth A. Mathews,2023-06-15 Genesis 1 11 26 is part of The Christian Standard Commentary CSC series This commentary series focuses on the theological and exegetical concerns of each biblical book thoughtfully balancing rigorous scholarship with practical application This series helps the reader understand each biblical book s theology its place in the broader narrative of Scripture and its importance for the church today Drawing on the wisdom and skills of dozens of evangelical authors the CSC is a tool for enhancing and supporting the life of the church The author of Genesis 1 11 26 is Kenneth A Mathews **Interpreting the Historical Books** Robert B. Chisholm, This valuable reference tool for students and pastors explores the components of the narrative genre setting characterization and plot and then develops the major theological themes in each of the Old Testament historical books

Fuel your quest for knowledge with Learn from is thought-provoking masterpiece, Explore **Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel** . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (*), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

<https://webhost.bhasd.org/results/publication/fetch.php/Inside%20Bundesbank.pdf>

Table of Contents Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel

1. Understanding the eBook Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel User Reviews and Ratings
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Free and Paid eBooks
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Public Domain eBooks
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel eBook Subscription Services
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Compatibility with Devices
 - Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Interactive Elements Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
8. Staying Engaged with Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Setting Reading Goals Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms

offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel Books

1. Where can I buy Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel :

~~inside bundesbank~~

inseparability of law and morality the constitution natural law and the rule of law

inquieta compania

inquizitive laps watching whales

insects find it quick guides

innocent evil

inglenook cookbook 1911

~~innovation and entrepreneurship in japan politics organizations and high technology firms~~

~~inside edge a revealing journey into the secret world of figure skating~~

inquiring about american history teachers guide

~~inside the academy and out lesbian/gay/queer studies and social action~~

inheritance and the state

inherited disorders of the skeleton genetics in medicine and surgery

inner peace journal

innovative teaching and learning knowledgebased paradigms

Kingdom Of Priests A History Of Old Testament Israel :

Indian art by vidya dehejia hourly [PDF] Looking Again at Indian Art The Republic of India World Development Report 2013 Indigenous Peoples, Poverty, and Development Student Participation in ... Indian Art: Dehejia, Vidya Dehejia, curator of the Smithsonian's Indian and Southeast Asian collection, surveys the full breadth of artistic traditions from ancient times to the present. Vidya Dehejia on Bronzes of Chola India, Part 3 - YouTube Solid Treasure | A Straight Talk by Vidya Dehejia - YouTube By Vidya Dehejia Indian Art Starts from ancient times of civilization 2600-1900 bc, showing the Mohenjodaro city to the modern Indian markets of 1997. Beautiful photographs. The body adorned : dissolving boundaries between sacred ... Feb 12, 2020 — The body adorned : dissolving boundaries between sacred and profane in India's art. by: Dehejia, Vidya. Publication date ... vidya dehejia Archives - yogawithpragya ... India of today, it no longer is so. ... In fact, I got a personal tour where I learned about the themes and techniques of the dying art of Kangra style painting. Vidya Dehejia on Bronzes of Chola India, Part 1 - YouTube Vidya Dehejia (ed.), Representing the Body: Gender Issues in ... Book Reviews : Vidya Dehejia (ed.), Representing the Body: Gender Issues in Indian Art. ... Purchase 24 hour online access to view and download content. Article ... CS Customer Service SAP ERP Central Component As of SAP ECC 6.0 (SAP_APPL 600), the structure of the Implementation Guide (IMG) for the component Plant Maintenance and Customer Service has changed. To ... Customer Service Module Customer Service Module provides your customer service agents (CSAs) with easy and fast access to the information needed to understand and quickly resolve ... Service Management in SAP with Customer ... Sep 30, 2019 — Customer Service Module with in SAP Core ERP enables to manage a wide range of service scenarios starting from pre-sales, sales and post-sales. CS User Manual | PDF | Computing | Software CS User Manual - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. CUSTOMER SERVICE MODULE SAP ECC 6. USER MANUAL SAP CS Module ... About Customer Service Module Customer Service Module provides your customer service agents (CSAs) with easy and fast access to the information needed to understand and quickly resolve ... Customer Service (CS) Apr 2, 2001 — The following documentation displays the organization of the Customer Service in IDES as well as the embedding of this service organization into ... SAP Customer Service | PDF | String (Computer Science) SAP Customer Service - Free download as Word Doc (.doc), PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. Basic SAP CS Configuration Document. SAP Customer Service (CS/SM) In this exciting introduction to the SAP Customer service module you will learn all about how service management works in SAP as we cover the four primary real ... Customer Service (CS) □ summarize the master data which is most important for the CS module. □ explain standard processes of the Customer Service. Page 5. © 2019 SAP SE / SAP ... SAP Customer Service Overview - YouTube THE NUMBER LINE: AN AUXILIARY MEANS OR AN ... by C Skoumpourdi · Cited by 19 — Abstract. The aim of this paper is to investigate the ways in which the number line can function in solving mathematical tasks by first graders (6 year ... (PDF) The number line: an auxiliary means or an obstacle? ... The aim of this

paper is to investigate the ways in which the number line can function in solving mathematical tasks by first graders (6 year olds). The Number Line: An Auxiliary Means or an Obstacle? - ERIC by C Skoumpourdi · 2010 · Cited by 19 — The main research question was whether the number line functioned as an auxiliary means or as an obstacle for these students. Through analysis ... The Number Line - subtraction, and measurement The number line is not just a school object. It is as much a mathematical idea as functions. Unlike the Number Line Hotel, hundreds charts, Cuisenaire rods, and ... What is a Number Line? | Definition and Examples A number line is useful because it acts as a visual math aid. It can support teachers and parents as they teach children how to count and write numbers. It's ... Common Core State Standards for Mathematics figure and can use the strategy of drawing an auxiliary line for solving problems. ... Understand a fraction as a number on the number line; represent fractions ... how kindergartners use auxiliary means to solve problems Sep 3, 2010 — The aim of this paper is to investigate the role that auxiliary means (manipulatives such as cubes and representations such as number line) ... Number Line - Definition, Examples | Inequalities A number line is a visual representation of numbers on a straight line. This line is used to compare numbers that are placed at equal intervals on an infinite ... Massachusetts Mathematics Curriculum Framework — 2017 ... auxiliary line for solving problems. They also can step ... Understand a fraction as a number on the number line; represent fractions on a number line diagram. Michigan Math Standards figure and can use the strategy of drawing an auxiliary line for solving problems. ... A diagram of the number line used to represent numbers and support ...