

LET'S BEGIN

— an online guide for teachers and students —



A FREE NEW COURSE
FOR STUDENTS OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE



Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness

Rose M. Sicoli-Ostler



Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness:

Let's Begin Rose M. Sicoli-Ostler,1996-10-01 **Let's Begin on the Path to School Readiness** Rose Marie Sicoli-Ostler,1995 Let's Start with the Children Al Colella,2013 Make the journey from the slave trade of the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries to the plight of African Americans in inner city America in the South Bronx Learn about the ravages and disadvantages of residence there and its lifelong impact upon an entire population Recognize that this continuing situation has a sad and shameful historical path shaped by society s blindness to humanity This malaise of blindness exacted an unfair immoral and immeasurable human cost upon generations a blindness which denied entry to the opportunities afforded others as a birthright The aggregated cost in the South Bronx is staggering beyond belief There is however a collateral cost to the reservoir of national resources caused by a failure to recognize and therefore unrealized and unavailable the creativity talents skills and potential of inner city residents Hear those voices that have addressed the inequities of this situation learn of individuals who believe in the humanity of every individual Despite these voices the deplorable inner city situation continues and even worsens Is anybody listening There are listeners who have taken up the cause albeit in the face of a lack of political humanitarian and spiritual wills Learn about those listeners in a New England church community that made the trek to the South Bronx for a decade One may perceive these two communities as radically different experience the merger of two communities into a single family via the grace of a spiritual ministry Think about how you can make a difference somewhere sometime somehow and discover the difference in your being Proceeds from book sales will be directed to an educational fund specifically for the children of St Ann s community in the South Bronx

Creating a 21st Century Head Start United States. Advisory Committee on Head Start Quality and Expansion,1994

From High School to College Charles Hirschman,2016-08-31 Today over 75 percent of high school seniors aspire to graduate from college However only one third of Americans hold a bachelor s degree and college graduation rates vary significantly by race ethnicity and parental socioeconomic status If most young adults aspire to obtain a college degree why are these disparities so great In *From High School to College* Charles Hirschman analyzes the period between leaving high school and completing college for nearly 10 000 public and private school students across the Pacific Northwest Hirschman finds that although there are few gender racial or immigration related disparities in students aspirations to attend and complete college certain groups succeed at the highest rates For example he finds that women achieve better high school grades and report receiving more support and encouragement from family peers and educators They tend to outperform men in terms of preparing for college enrolling in college within a year of finishing high school and completing a degree Similarly second generation immigrants are better prepared for college than first generation immigrants in part because they do not have to face language barriers or learn how to navigate the American educational system Hirschman also documents that racial disparities in college graduation rates remain stark In his sample 35 percent of white students graduated from college

within seven years of completing high school compared to only 19 percent of black students and 18 percent of Hispanic students. Students' socioeconomic origins, including parental education and employment, home ownership, and family structure, account for most of the college graduation gap between disadvantaged minorities and white students. Further, while a few Asian ethnic groups have achieved college completion rates on par with whites, such as Chinese and Koreans, others whose socioeconomic origins more resemble those of black and Hispanic students, such as Filipinos and Cambodians, also lag behind in preparedness, enrollment, and graduation from college. With a growing number of young adults seeking college degrees, understanding the barriers that different students encounter provides vital information for social scientists and educators. *From High School to College* illuminates how gender, immigration, and ethnicity influence the path to college graduation.

Forthcoming Books Rose Arny, 1997 *Pathway to a Legacy of Dignity* Anthony Blackburn, 2014-08-28 This book is meant to be a book with a beginning, a middle, and an end. The hope is that it will have merit as to how we can use the eleven chapter pathway so that all people can see us as people who have pride and dignity along with all of the other ethnicities that are looked up to in the diverse American tapestry. **The Administration's Education Reform Proposal** United States Congress, Senate, Committee on Labor and Human Resources, 1991 *Supporting Young Children of Immigrants and Refugees* Maura Sellars, Scott Imig, Doug Imig, 2024-04-16 This text offers a comprehensive portfolio of approaches to support young children with refugee backgrounds. It covers trauma-informed pedagogies, transitioning to school, authentic inclusion, play, social and emotional learning, and intergenerational trauma. In early childhood centres around the world, teachers and directors can be uncertain of how to meet the needs of newly arrived children. Based on empirical research in five countries, this book offers insights from early childhood educators who are working hard to support families and young children with refugee and asylum seeker experiences. It illustrates the link between theory and practice and the importance of developing culturally sensitive classroom strategies to effectively support the emotional and cognitive needs of multilingual, multicultural students whose common experiences may only include displacement, trauma, and loss. Rather than offering a measure for success, this book shares the knowledge and experience of practitioners who understand the work and the very particular circumstances of these children's lives. The authors bring these perspectives together in order to inspire other professionals who face this challenging work, encouraging the reader to reflect, to consider how relevant some of the ideas may be in their own contexts, and to contemplate the principles which allow their professional actions to make a difference. This book is an essential resource for early childhood educators and leaders who want to open the door to genuinely inclusive, empathetic, and supportive practice. It will be of great interest to researchers and postgraduate students in the fields of early childhood and primary education. **Transforming Ice Age Schools** Leigh Angela Brady, Lisbeth Johnson, 2014-11-10 Today's educational system is frozen in time, stuck in traditions of the past. *Transforming Ice Age Schools: A Practical Guide for School Leaders* will resonate with educational leaders, especially site principals who are looking to transform their schools to reflect

the educational world needed for today Unlike the many theoretical books on this topic this book offers insights about the discreet steps leaders might take to transform learning A metaphor of a glacier is carried throughout the book to provide guiding principles of how to chip away at the mammoth educational system we have inherited and prepare students to be globally competent Noteworthy features of this book include Research based strategies Practical ideas for immediate use In time reflection in every chapter and application of ideas presented A user friendly guide to personalize the work Spotlights on real time success An appendix for continued application Authors currently in the field conducting this work [Resources in Education](#) ,1998

Let's All Play Jeff A. Johnson, Denita Dinger, 2015-01-12 Let children experience the learning power of play together Let s All Play provides all new adventures that support children s social skill development through thoughtful group play interaction and conversation These play experiences help children engage with each other and the world around them all of which leads to rich learning This book also encourages adults to reflect on the value of children s play through deep thinking activities Let s All Play builds on the early learning principles presented in Jeff A Johnson and Denita Dinger s first book together Let Them Play and the open ended learning adventures in their second book Let s Play

Causality in a Social World Guanglei Hong, 2015-08-17 Causality in a Social World introduces innovative new statistical research and strategies for investigating moderated intervention effects mediated intervention effects and spill over effects using experimental or quasi experimental data The book uses potential outcomes to define causal effects explains and evaluates identification assumptions using application examples and compares innovative statistical strategies with conventional analysis methods Whilst highlighting the crucial role of good research design and the evaluation of assumptions required for identifying causal effects in the context of each application the author demonstrates that improved statistical procedures will greatly enhance the empirical study of causal relationship theory Applications focus on interventions designed to improve outcomes for participants who are embedded in social settings including families classrooms schools neighbourhoods and workplaces [American Journal of Education](#) ,1895

Raising Smart Kids For Dummies Marlene Targ Brill, 2011-04-22 So you wanna turn Junior into a smarty pants What parent doesn t Thing is kids nowadays are more independent than ever and aren t always receptive to what parents want In fact if you tell your kids that studying is good for them they re more than likely to mumble Yeah sure in your general direction and head off to do something fun Sharpening the minds of your youngsters presents more challenges than climbing Mt Everest and the responsibility of making your kids use more of their brain cells can be overwhelming even when you don t encounter resistance Raising smart kids requires long term commitment sacrifice and diligence not to mention the patience of a saint And as long as you don t obsess about being the perfect parent you will be able to enjoy your kids journey of self discovery right along with them But how do you accomplish this How do you overcome the resistance How do you tackle the overwhelming task of not only helping your children succeed in school but also increasing their ability to make their own way in the world That s where Raising Smart Kids For Dummies

steps in to help Written in easy to understand terms and absolutely no slick psycho babble this book gives you sound advice on encouraging your kids to set their sights high and achieve success whether at school with friends or in your community And you don't have to be a new parent to gain insight from this book experienced parents can reap rewards with the help of this book in their effort to raise fulfilled children Here's just a sampling of what you'll find in *Raising Smart Kids For Dummies* Recognizing the characteristics of smart kids Knowing when to push and when not to Disciplining your kids in a positive way Growing smarter kids from healthier bodies Planning the development of your kids brains From newborns to teenagers Taking your smart kids beyond high school Eliminating brain drain from school skipping drug abuse and raging hormones Top Ten lists of family characteristics that nurture smart kids what smart kids read and resources for bolstering parents confidence You've heard it said a thousand times The children are the future Children have such potential but rarely live up to it Why take this chance with your own kids Make the commitment to prepare your kids for life on their own With *Raising Smart Kids For Dummies* you too can achieve success and have a little fun along the way

Early Head Start, Goals and Challenges United States. Congress. House. Committee on Government Reform and Oversight. Subcommittee on Human Resources, 1998 This hearing contains testimony on the Early Head Start program Testimony was provided by 1 a director of a state Head Start Association 2 directors of Head Start programs 3 a Head Start parent 4 Olivia A Golden Assistant Secretary Administration for Children and Families U S Department of Health and Human Services 5 a state department of social services administrator 6 a psychology professor 7 a National Head Start Association administrator and 8 congressmen from Connecticut and New York EV

Rail-Road Logistics Mr. Rohit Manglik, 2024-03-22 EduGorilla Publication is a trusted name in the education sector committed to empowering learners with high quality study materials and resources Specializing in competitive exams and academic support EduGorilla provides comprehensive and well structured content tailored to meet the needs of students across various streams and levels

Code of Federal Regulations United States. President, 2016 Special edition of the Federal Register containing a codification of documents of general applicability and future effect with ancillaries *Code of Federal Regulations*, 2016 Special edition of the Federal Register containing a codification of documents of general applicability and future effect with ancillaries

Hearings, Reports and Prints of the House Committee on Education and Labor United States. Congress. House. Committee on Education and Labor, 1967

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with Crafted by is mesmerizing ebook, Natureis Adventure: **Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness** . This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format (*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://webhost.bhasd.org/About/scholarship/default.aspx/Every_Beat_Of_My_Heart.pdf

Table of Contents Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness

1. Understanding the eBook Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness User Reviews and Ratings
 - Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Free and Paid eBooks
 - Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Public Domain eBooks
 - Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness eBook Subscription Services
 - Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Compatibility with Devices
- Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Interactive Elements Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
- 8. Staying Engaged with Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Setting Reading Goals Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu,

provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness Books

What is a Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness :

every beat of my heart

european standards for drinking water by

every kids guide to making friends

evangelicals and science in historical perspective

everybodys outdoor survival guide the green beret team concept inside information

everybodys of bicycle riding

evaluating medical tests objective and quantitative guidelines

evangelical dictionary of theology

evaluating and implementing hedge fund strategies

evangelizing the cultures in a.d. 2000

eve of destruction the untold story of the yom kippur war

every session counts making the most of your brief therapy

everglades odybey

evaluation methodology basics the nuts and bolts of sound evaluation

everybodys guide to natural esp unlocking the extrasensory power of your mind

Lets Begin On The Path To School Readiness :

Manual de Calidad Volumen 1 Procesos de Manufactura ... MANUAL. DE CALIDAD. PROCESOS DE MANUFACTURA.
Revisado: 1 Enero 1, 2004. TÓPICO: PÁGINA: i. TABLA DE CONTENIDO PEPSICO BEVERAGES "Manual de calidad "
PRESENTADO POR: JUÁREZ ... Manual de calidad, Pepsi Co. Materia: Fundamentos De Telecomunicaciones. 14 ... PepsiCo
cuenta con aseguramiento de la calidad en las siguientes áreas ... Agricultura Positiva PepsiCo Manual para el proveedor
May 18, 2022 — Mejora en los indicadores de cantidad y calidad de cuencas hidrográficas, utilizando herramientas como: •
Cool Farm Tool Water • Fieldprint ... THE PEPSICO WAY ¿POR QUÉ TENEMOS UN. CÓDIGO DE CONDUCTA? El Código
de Conducta Global de PepsiCo proporciona un mapa de ruta de las políticas, los estándares y los ... "Manual de calidad "
PRESENTADO POR: JUÁREZ ... DIAGNOSTICO DE CALIDAD. PepsiCo cuenta con aseguramiento de la calidad en las
siguientes áreas: PRODUCCIÓN: □ Alistamiento de materia prima □ Personal ... CALIDAD - Pepsi COMPANY - WordPress.com
Dec 19, 2016 — El Manual de Calidad de PCI está formado por cuatro volúmenes. El manual hasido diseñado para
proporcionar una guía y para que sirva como ... (PDF) 26998330 Manual de Calidad Volumen 1 Procesos de ... MANUAL DE

CALIDAD PROCESOS DE MANUFACTURA 1 Revisado: Enero 1, 2004 iTÓPICO: TABLA DE CONTENIDO PÁGINA: PEPSICO BEVERAGES INTERNATIONAL MANUAL: PROCESOS DE ... THE PEPSICO WAY CONOCER LAS NORMAS, LAS. POLÍTICAS Y LOS PROCEDIMIENTOS. DE SEGURIDAD ALIMENTARIA. Y CALIDAD DEL PRODUCTO. APLICABLES A LOS PRODUCTOS. FABRICADOS EN TU ... Manual De Calidad De Pepsi Gratis Ensayos Manual De Calidad De Pepsi ensayos y trabajos de investigación. calidad pepsi. DE PRODUCCIÓN DE PEPSI COLA DE VENEZUELA, C.A. - PLANTA CAUCAGUA INTRODUCCIÓN ... The Complete Book of Flowers: Diamond, Denise This new updated edition includes 16 pages of color photographs; recipes which use flowers for taste and beauty; planting, growing, arranging, and drying advice ... The Complete Book of Garden Flowers: Strong, Graham This lavishly illustrated, handy reference book gives you everything you need to know about over 300 popular annuals, bulbs and perennials and contains special ... The Complete Book of Flowers - Denise Diamond This new updated edition includes 16 pages of color photographs; recipes which use flowers for taste and beauty; planting, growing, arranging, and drying advice ... The Complete Language of Flowers: A Definitive and ... Coupled with stunning full-color illustrations, this beautiful reference is a must-have for gardeners, florists, and flower enthusiasts. Whether you're looking ... The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior ... The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior Decoration. USD\$29.95. Price when purchased online. Image 1 of The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants ... Complete Book of Flowers and Plants for Interior Decoration Hardcover Book: The Complete Book of Flowers and Plants For Interior Decoration Description: Decorating the Home with flowers / floral / plant arrangements The Complete Language of Flowers: A Definitive and ... The Complete Language of Flowers is a comprehensive encyclopedia providing the meanings, powers, facts, and folklore for over 1,001 flower species. The Complete Language of Flowers - by S Theresa Dietz ... The Complete Language of Flowers is a comprehensive and definitive dictionary/reference presenting the history, symbolic meaning, and visual depiction of 1,001 ... Section 11-3: Exploring Mendelian Genetics Flashcards All genes show simple patterns of dominant and recessive alleles. Description: One allele is not completely dominant over another. The heterozygous phenotype ... 11-4 Meiosis (Answers to Exploring Mendelian Genetics ... Genes for different traits can segregate independently during the formation of gametes. dominant recessive false. 10. codominance multiple ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Flashcards the inheritance of biological characteristics is determined by genes that are passed from parents to their offspring in organisms that reproduce sexually Exploring Mendelian Genetics Exploring Mendelian Genetics. Section 11-3. Independent Assortment. In a two-factor cross, Mendel followed_____ different genes as they passed from one ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Mendel crossed the heterozygous F1 plants (RrYy) with each other to determine if the alleles would segregate from each other in the F2 generation. RrYy × RrYy. 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics What is the difference between incomplete dominance and codominance? • Incomplete dominance = heterozygous phenotype is somewhere in between the 2. Section 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Section 11-3 Exploring Mendelian

Genetics. (pages 270-274). Key Concepts. • What is the principle of independent assortment? • What inheritance patterns exist ... Answers For CH 11, 13, 14 Reading Handout Section 11—3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics 9. What was the ratio of Mendel's F₂ generation for the two-factor cross? (pages 270-274) 10. Complete the Punnett ... 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics Aug 14, 2014 — 11-3 Exploring Mendelian Genetics. Key Concepts: What is the principle of independent assortment? What inheritance patterns exist aside from ... Answers to All Questions and Problems Aug 14, 2015 — CHAPTER 1. 1.1 In a few sentences, what were Mendel's key ideas about inheritance? ANS: Mendel postulated transmissible factors—genes—to.