

A colorful illustration of a globe with the continents of North America, South America, and Africa visible in green. The globe is surrounded by a circular ring of approximately 30 diverse children of various ethnicities and ages, all holding hands. A semi-transparent blue rectangular box is centered over the globe, containing the text "English as a global language".

## English as a global language

# English As A Global Language

**Marc Hempel**



## **English As A Global Language:**

**English as a Global Language** David Crystal, 2012-03-29 David Crystal's classic *English as a Global Language* considers the history, present status and future of the English language, focusing on its role as the leading international language. English has been deemed the most successful language ever with 1500 million speakers internationally, presenting a difficult task to those who wish to investigate it in its entirety. However, Crystal explores the subject in a measured but engaging way, always backing up observations with facts and figures. Written in a detailed and fascinating manner, this is a book written by an expert both for specialists in the subject and for general readers interested in the English language.

*How English Became the Global Language* D. Northrup, 2013-03-20 In this book, the first written about the globalization of the English language by a professional historian, the exploration of English's global ascendancy receives its proper historical due. This brief, accessible volume breaks new ground in its organization, emphasis on causation and conclusions.

**The Politics of English as a World Language**, 2003-01-01 The complex politics of English as a world language provides the backdrop both for linguistic studies of varieties of English around the world and for postcolonial literary criticism. The present volume offers contributions from linguists and literary scholars that explore this common ground in a spirit of open interdisciplinary dialogue. Leading authorities assess the state of the art to suggest directions for further research, with substantial case studies ranging over a wide variety of topics from the legitimacy of language norms of lingua franca communication to the recognition of newer post-colonial varieties of English in the online OED. Four regional sections treat the Caribbean, including the diaspora, Africa, the Indian subcontinent and Australasia, and the Pacific Rim. Each section maintains a careful balance between linguistics and literature, and external and indigenous perspectives on issues. The book is the most balanced, complete and up-to-date treatment of the topic to date. ENGLISH: THE GLOBAL LANGUAGE DAVID CRYSTAL,

**The Impact and Future of English as a Global Language** denis kastrati, 2020-07-22 Essay from the year 2017 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies / Linguistics, grade 10, course Lexicology and Etymology, language English, abstract: This paper reviews and discusses English as a global language, as we know that English language is one of the most spoken languages in the world. Language is said to be the mirror of mind; language is a part of communication. English language is part of the Indo-European language family. English language is a branch of the Germanic family. This paper is divided into three main sections. The first section gives an introduction on English as a global language, then English as a lingua franca, and the future of English. **How and why did English come to be a global language?** Cornelia

Richter, 2008-09-02 Seminar paper from the year 2007 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies / Culture and Applied Geography, grade 2.0, Martin Luther University, Institut für Anglistik und Amerikanistik, course English Rules the World: The Globalisation of English language, English abstract: The role of the English language among all other languages is constantly examined, researched and written about. It appears that no other language has ever had such an amazing and

massive impact on other cultures languages and world history Statements like English is today a truly global language Rubdy 2006 5 and World English exists as a political and cultural reality Crystal 2003b xii underpin the notion of the possibility of a language that connects all people a notion and perhaps also a wish that is almost as old as mankind This paper will investigate the question of what defines a language as a global one and what factors are convincing or definite David Crystal s explanation makes it quite obvious A language achieves a genuinely global status when it develops a special role that is recognized in every country Crystal 2003b 3 However he himself admits that this is not precise enough a special role can mean many things The concept usually refers to political aspects like for example the status of the language of the state defined by law or the language being the only one in some states for historical reasons cf Crystal 2003b 66 But in all cases it can be argued the population is living in an environment in which the English language is routinely in evidence publicly accessible in varying degrees and part of the nation s recent or present identity Crystal 2003b 66 It also has to be clarified what processes can lead to a global status of a language and if so called na ve theories hold true For the purpose of examining this question further the concept of the lingua franca and the role of English as such will also be looked at Talking about English and its world influence it is inevitable to consider the roles and history of Britain and the United States In order to make the attempt of getting more precise numbers of speakers will be shown and it will be explained how these numbers came about and what they mean As obvious as it may seem English is dominant in so many spheres that it appears impossible to account for all of them thoroughly However the most significant domains will be explained as such in order to draw a connection between history present and future *English as an International Language* Farzad Sharifian, 2009-01-08

The rapid global spread of the English language has serious linguistic ideological socio cultural political and pedagogical implications as it creates both positive interactions and negative tensions between global and local forces Accordingly debate about issues such as the native non native divide the politics of an international language communication in a Lingua Franca the choice of a model for ELT and the link between English and identity ies has stimulated scholarly inquiry in an unprecedented way The chapters in this volume revisit challenge and expand upon established arguments and positions regarding the politics policies pedagogies and practices of English as an international language as well as its sociolinguistic and socio psychological complexities Teaching English as an International Language Ali Fuad Selvi, Nicola Galloway, Heath Rose, 2024-02-01 This Element offers a comprehensive account of the unprecedented spread of English as a global language by taking historical sociolinguistic and pedagogical perspectives To realize this mission it opens with an accessible discussion of the historical trajectory of the English language with qualitative and quantitative connections to its contemporary diversity in terms of forms roles functions uses users and contexts of English as a global and multilingual franca Built upon this synchronic diachronic symbiosis the discussion is complemented by an overview of major analytical paradigms and trends that promote systematical scrutiny of the English language and its sociolinguistic and educational

implications It ends by showcasing instructional practices recommendations reflective questions and future directions for language educators to revamp their beliefs commitments and practices considering the changing needs and realities of the present day global sociolinguistic ecology and individuals therein *The Spread of English in the World* Eva-Maria Kaufmann, 2013-05-31 Essay from the year 2011 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade Distinction University of Newcastle upon Tyne EDUCATION COMMUNICATIONS AND LANGUAGE SCIENCES course Sociolinguistics language English abstract The massive increase of English speakers around the world who speak it at all different levels of proficiency for any variety of purposes and with other non native speakers has sparked some concerns and controversies Some are concerned that its wide spread and the emergence and institutionalisation of new Englishes will lead to a language fragmentation that could ultimately result in mutual unintelligibility The question of who holds authority over English today is causing heated discussions Teaching practices for English as a foreign language are yet another contentious subject For the most part English teaching is still oriented towards British or North American varieties and a learner s proficiency is measured in relation to those norms Some however demand that English teaching practices take into account that usage situations and requirements for English have changed and that teachers prepare students for international communication rather than communication with Americans or British The issue with perhaps the greatest political significance is that of linguistic imperialism As English particularly the prestige varieties British and American are being taught to more and more people across the world some have voiced their concern that this compromises the cultural integrity of the non native speaker There is a fear that English might suppress or even replace local languages and be used as a tool to spread Anglo American cultural hegemony This essay gives first a rough overview over who speaks English in the world today It then briefly discusses some of the attempts by scholars to categorise this immense number of different people focusing particularly on Kachru s model of the spread of English It addresses some of the factors that lead to the emergence of new varieties of English describing Nigerian English and China English in more detail by way of an example Linguistic imperialism is discussed subsequently as one particularly controversial issue relating to the rise of English to one of the world s most predominant languages **Teaching English as an International Language** Le Ha Phan, 2008 Drawing on both Western and Asian theoretical frameworks this book showcases the complexity and sophistication of the negotiations that EIL English as an international language teachers have to make when their identities are challenged by values and practices that seem contradictory to their own *English as a Global Language in China* Lin Pan, 2014-10-28 This book offers insight into the spread and impact of English language education in China within China s broader educational social economic and political changes The author s critical perspective informs readers on the connections between language education and political ideologies in the context of globalizing China The discussion of the implications concerning language education is of interest for current and future language policy makers language educators and learners Including both

diachronic and synchronic accounts of China's language education policy this volume highlights how China as a modern nation state has been seeking a more central position globally and the role that English education and the promotion of such education played in that effort in recent decades      *Online Education for Teachers of English as a Global Language* Hyun-Sook Kang, Dong-shin Shin, Tony Cimasko, 2020-06-01 This collection offers a critical examination of online language teacher education programs OLTE looking at a range of issues which have informed their development and the challenges and opportunities in their implementation from a TESOL perspective Positioning itself uniquely amongst the growing literature at the nexus of technology and language learning the book focuses on language teacher education programs designed for academic and professional credentials in online environments Introductory sections provide a brief historical overview of the OLTEs as we know them today with examples from a global range of programs toward demonstrating their theoretical and philosophical foundations The second section of the book explores the paradigm shifts borne out of OLTE in the modes media and tasks employed and their subsequent impact on instructional efficacy Subsequent chapters turn a critical lens on OLTE in raising questions around accessibility its implementation in less technologically developed environments issues of quality measures and accreditation and practicum concerns Taken together this collection is a state of the art of online language teacher education programs and lays the groundwork for future research on the nexus of online education teacher education and applied linguistics      **Reconceptualising Authenticity for English as a Global**

**Language** Richard S. Pinner, 2016-06-07 This book examines the concept of authentic English in today's world where cultures are in constant interaction and the English language works as a binding agent for many cross cultural exchanges It offers a comprehensive review of decades of debate around authenticity in language teaching and learning and attempts to synthesise the complexities by presenting them as a continuum This continuum builds on the work of eminent scholars and combines them within a flexible framework that celebrates the process of interaction whilst acknowledging the complexity and individual subjectivity of authenticity Authenticity is approached as a complex dynamic construct that can only be understood by examining it from social individual and contextual dimensions in relation to actual people Authenticity is a problem not just for language acquisition but one which affects us as individuals belonging to society      **The Social Psychology of English as a Global Language** Robert M. McKenzie, 2010-08-18 This ground breaking work is a detailed account of an innovative and in depth study of the attitudes of in excess of 500 Japanese learners towards a number of standard and non standard as well as native and non native varieties of English speech The research conducted refines the investigation of learner attitudes by employing a range of pioneering techniques of attitude measurement These methods are largely incorporated from the strong traditions that exist in the fields of social psychology and second language acquisition and utilize both direct and indirect techniques of attitude measurement The author locates the findings in the context of the wealth of literature on native speaker evaluations of languages and language varieties The study is unique in that the results

provide clear evidence of both attitude change and high levels of linguistic awareness among the informants of social and geographical diversity within the English language. These findings are analyzed in detail in relation to the global spread of English as well as in terms of the pedagogical implications for the choice of linguistic model employed in English language classrooms both inside and outside Japan. The issues examined are of particular interest to educators, researchers and students in the fields of applied linguistics, TESOL, second language acquisition, social psychology of language and sociolinguistics. The pedagogical and language policy implications of the findings obtained make essential reading for those with a specific focus on the role of the English language and English language teaching both in Japan and beyond.

**World Englishes** Kingsley Bolton, Braj B. Kachru, 2006

**Global English: English is changing the world - In what way is the world changing the English language and the way it will be taught?** Marc Hempel, 2010-02-16 Seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject Didactics for the subject English Pedagogy Literature Studies grade 1.0 RWTH Aachen University Institut für Anglistik Amerikanistik und Romanistik course Hauptseminar Sociolinguistics language English abstract

The history and wide distribution of the English language originally an Anglo Frisian dialect first taken to Southern Britain by Germanic settlers in the 5th century and spoken by only a few has been a most remarkable and unparalleled one. Nowadays English is the world language influencing each and every single aspect of the daily and professional lives of millions of people on an international scale. The metaphor of the Global Village often represents the ubiquitous process of globalisation a phenomenon that has shaped the existence of mankind in the last couple of decades. Communication in all areas is ensured mostly through the use of the English language. It is remarkable though that English is only in the fourth place in terms of native speaker ranking and that its proportion is decreasing steadily. Yet what makes English so important is its use as a lingua franca an international language that is used for communication by speakers of different languages. Estimates claim that about 1 billion people that is about one sixth of the world population have at least some knowledge of English and in most countries it has become one of the basic necessities in professional life. Does this development have any influence on the way we as future professionals explore, describe and above all teach the English language? Do native speakers still own English or is it rather Globish, Franglais or Denglish that should be taught? In this term paper I aim to offer some answers to these questions and examine different theories of teaching English as a global language. I will begin with a short chapter about the global spread of English and continue by discussing the difference and competition between traditional language standards and the new role of English as an international language. I will then briefly describe some features of Global English before I will deal with my main point the future of English teaching. Here I will at first describe the characteristics of the traditional methods English as a foreign language (EFL) and English as a second language (ESL) and then have a closer look at two newer models Basic Global English (BGE) and Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL). I will conclude this paper by trying to postulate a realistic future of English language teaching in schools as well as universities by considering a

variety of different scientific proposals      *The Colonial Expansion of English - English As a Global Language* Christina Boampong, Gergana Penova, 2010-03 Seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 3 University of L neburg Anglistik Amerikanistik course History of English and English historical linguistics language English abstract English is the language of commerce and tourism of international politics of science the official language of international and multinational companies and industries the language of air traffic control of international news agencies of mass entertainment of computers and of the Internet It is assumed that about a quarter of the world s population is already fluent or competent in English that means around 1 5 billion people and that there is a total of 75 territories where English has a special place in society These regions can be divided according to the status they give English Either they have English as a native language as a second or official language or as a foreign language This classification is visualized by the so called Three circle model The inner circle comprises those countries where English is the primary language of communication and is learnt as a native language by the majority of the population It includes the United States the United Kingdom Ireland Canada Australia and New Zealand The outer or extended circle represents the countries where English plays an important role in a non native setting In many cases these are former British colonies where the English language is part of the countries leading institutions and of various other domains This circle includes India Malawi Singapore and 50 other territories The expanding circle involves those countries in which English is learnt as a lingua franca by many people These countries neither have a history of colonization nor have they given English any administrative status Such countries are Germany Japan Israel and a growing number of other states Fennel 2004 divides the global spreading of English that has      English as an International Language Farzad Sharifian, 2009 Collectively the chapters in this volume make a significant contribution to the emerging paradigm of English as an International Language EIL by exploring various aspects of the English language and its pedagogy in the context of the globalization of this language The volume shows great deal of promise in terms of expanding the paradigm and also establishing new grounds for thinking research and practice      **English as a Global Language** Mrinal K. Ghosh, 2009-01-01 English is a truly global language crossing many international boundaries The language is so popular it is spoken in more than a hundred countries and has more than a million words English began its development in Great Britain and was spread across the globe through the colonial nations It became so influential across the world that many countries adopted English above and beyond their own languages The speed and depth with which the English language became so popular globally is unbelievable This book presents a lively and informative account of the rise of English as a global language It includes a historical summary of the global development of English the current spread and status of English as a first and second language internationally and the future potential of English as the international language of communication The contents of the book will be highly valuable to all the lovers and learners of English      *English as an International Language in Asia: Implications for Language Education*

Andy Kirkpatrick, Roland Sussex, 2012-10-12 Even as Anglophone power wanes in Asia and China and India rise the role of the English language in the region continues to develop How are students in Asian nations such as Vietnam Malaysia and China itself being taught English This much needed overview analyzes the differing language education policies of selected countries that also include Indonesia Japan and Sri Lanka Noting ASEAN s adoption of English as its sole working language it traces the influence of globalization on English language education in Asia in many systems it pushes local languages off the curriculum and is taught as a second language after the national one Informed by a comprehensive review of current research and practice in English teaching in Asia this volume considers the many different roles English is playing across the region as well as offering an informed assessment of the prospects of English and Chinese being a universal language of communication

## Embracing the Tune of Term: An Psychological Symphony within **English As A Global Language**

In some sort of used by screens and the ceaseless chatter of instantaneous interaction, the melodic elegance and mental symphony developed by the published word frequently fade in to the back ground, eclipsed by the constant noise and interruptions that permeate our lives. Nevertheless, nestled within the pages of **English As A Global Language** a charming literary treasure filled with fresh emotions, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by an elegant composer of language, this captivating masterpiece conducts viewers on an emotional journey, skillfully unraveling the hidden melodies and profound impact resonating within each cautiously constructed phrase. Within the depths of the poignant analysis, we will explore the book is main harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing fashion, and submit ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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