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THE EPISTLE OF
SĀLIM IBN DHAKWĀN

*P. Crone and
F. W. Zimmermann*

OXFORD ORIENTAL MONOGRAPHS

Epistle Of Salim Ibn Dhakwan

Ahmad Khan



Epistle Of Salim Ibn Dhakwan:

The Epistle of Salim Ibn Dhakwan Salim Ibn Dhakwan,2023 The epistle ascribed to Salim Ibn Dhakwan and written sometime before 800 AD was discovered in the 1970s An early Islamic tract against wrong doctrines it is edited translated and discussed here in full

The Epistle of Salim Ibn Dhakwān Sālim ibn Dhakwān, Sālim ibn Ḍakwān, Salim Ibn Dhakwan, Patricia Crone, F. W. Zimmermann, Fritz W. Zimmermann, 2001 The epistle ascribed to Salim Ibn Dhakwan and written sometime before AD 800 was discovered in the early 1970s by the scholar Amr Khalifa Ennami who brought a xerox of the now lost manuscript to the attention of Islamic scholars Edited translated and discussed here in full for the first time the epistle is an early Islamic tract against wrong doctrines regarding the classification and treatment of opponents

The Epistle of Salim Ibn Dhakwan Salim Ibn Dhakwan, 2001-03-15 The epistle ascribed to Salim Ibn Dhakwan is a tract against wrong doctrines regarding the classification and treatment of opponents Written by an Ibadi before AD 800 and taking issue with both Kharijite extremists and Murji ites it was brought to the attention of Western Islamicists in the early 1970s by Amr Khalifa Ennami and is here edited translated and discussed in full for the first time The early centuries of Islamic religious thought have become a dynamic field in the last few years and there is renewed interest in the attempt to use the early literature of the Muslim sects as windows onto the wider scene of doctrinal discussion in the period before the mainstream tradition becomes plentiful In addition to making available a new source this study seeks to open up the Ibadi tradition for future research on early Islamic thought partly by making heavy use of Ibadi sources in its interpretation of Salim s epistle and by partly by offering systematic information about the Ibadi figures and literary works involved in the appendices and bibliography

Patterns Legitimizing Political Violence in Transcultural Perspectives Bettina Koch, 2015-05-19 This volume explores theoretical discourses in which religion is used to legitimize political violence It examines the ways in which Christianity and Islam are utilized for political ends in particular how violence is used or abused as an expedient to justify political action This research focuses on premodern as well as contemporary discourses in the Middle East and Latin America identifying patterns frequently used to justify the deployment of violence in both hegemonic and anti hegemonic discourses In addition it explores how premodern arguments and authorities are utilized and transformed in order to legitimize contemporary violence as well as the ways in which the use of religion as a means to justify violence alters the nature of conflicts that are not otherwise explicitly religious It argues that most past and present conflicts even if the discourses about them are conducted in religious terms have origins other than religion and or blend religion with other causes namely socio economic and political injustice and inequality Understanding the use and abuse of religion to justify violence is a prerequisite to discerning the nature of a conflict and might thus contribute to conflict resolution

The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity Oliver Nicholson, 2018-04-19 The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity is the first comprehensive reference book covering every aspect of history culture religion and life in Europe the Mediterranean and the

Near East including the Persian Empire and Central Asia between the mid 3rd and the mid 8th centuries AD the era now generally known as Late Antiquity This period saw the re establishment of the Roman Empire its conversion to Christianity and its replacement in the West by Germanic kingdoms the continuing Roman Empire in the Eastern Mediterranean the Persian Sassanian Empire and the rise of Islam Consisting of over 1 5 million words in more than 5 000 A Z entries and written by more than 400 contributors it is the long awaited middle volume of a series bridging a significant period of history between those covered by the acclaimed Oxford Classical Dictionary and The Oxford Dictionary of the Middle Ages The scope of the Dictionary is broad and multi disciplinary across the wide geographical span covered from Western Europe and the Mediterranean as far as the Near East and Central Asia it provides succinct and pertinent information on political history law and administration military history religion and philosophy education social and economic history material culture art and architecture science literature and many other areas Drawing on the latest scholarship and with a formidable international team of advisers and contributors The Oxford Dictionary of Late Antiquity aims to establish itself as the essential reference companion to a period that is attracting increasing attention from scholars and students worldwide

Muhammad's Grave
Leor Halevi, 2011-07-05 Winner 2007 Albert Hourani Book Award Middle East Studies Association Winner 2008 Award for Excellence in the Study of Religion in Analytical Descriptive Studies American Academy of Religion Winner 2011 John Nicholas Brown Prize Medieval Academy of America Winner 2008 Ralph Waldo Emerson Award Phi Beta Kappa Shortlisted 2008 Best First Book in the History of Religions American Academy of Religion Longlisted 2008 Cundill International Prize and Lecture in History at McGill University In his probing study of the role of death rites in the making of Islamic society Leor Halevi imaginatively plays prescriptive texts against material culture and advances new ways of interpreting highly contested sources His original research reveals that religious scholars of the early Islamic period produced codes of funerary law not only to define the handling of a Muslim corpse but also to transform everyday urban practices Relying on oral traditions these scholars established new social patterns in the cities of Arabia Mesopotamia and the eastern Mediterranean They distinguished Islamic rites from Christian Jewish and Zoroastrian rites and changed the way men and women interacted publicly and privately In each chapter Halevi explores a different layer of human interaction following the movement of the corpse from the deathbed to the grave In the process he analyzes the real and imaginary relationships between husbands and wives prayer leaders and mourners and even dreamers and the dead He describes how Muslims wailed for the deceased prepared corpses for burial marched in funerary processions and prayed for the dead highlighting the specific economic and political factors involved in these rituals as well as key religious and sexual divisions Offering a unique perspective on the making of Islamic social and religious ideals during this early period Halevi forges a fascinating link between the development of funerary rites and the efforts of an emerging religion to carve out its own distinct identity Muhammad's Grave is a groundbreaking history of the rise of Islam and the roots of contemporary Muslim attitudes toward the body and

society **Sectarianism in Islam** Adam R. Gaiser, 2022-11-24 Offers an accessible introduction to the main medieval Muslim sects and schools challenging readers to approach the subject with new methodologies **A Sultanate that Endures** Joseph A. Kéchichian, 2023-02-08 Qaboos bin Sa'id Sultan of Oman from 1970 until his death in 2020 marked Omani history. He belonged to that very small circle of leaders who solemnized their time in power transforming the Sultanate by empowering generations of citizens to lead constructive and fulfilling lives. Joseph Kéchichian provides a full assessment of the fourteenth Al Sa'id dynasty sovereign setting out his vision for what was then a relatively isolated nation championing the necessity for alliances investing in people as well as the land and founding key institutions that evolved over five decades. These achievements took time to materialize as Qaboos preserved Al Sa'id rule governed wisely avoided internal and external political entanglements and passed the torch to his successor Haitham bin Tariq who validated Al Sa'id authority upon becoming Sultan. **A Sultanate that Endures** is a companion volume to *Oman and the World: The Emergence of an Independent Foreign Policy* RAND 1995. It highlights Omani history with a particular focus on the religious creed Ibadhiyyah that embraces tolerance and prevents injustice. The transition from a theocracy to a monarchy that established dynastic rule is discussed in the context of the Sultanate's millennial history affirming its rulers' legitimacy and citizen acceptance. The author evaluates how Ibadhiyyah and its traditions formed the gist of the Sultanate's foreign policies concentrating on ties with predominantly Muslim inhabited countries engagement with the African Continent its links with the Arab Gulf region and appraising Omani diplomacy with key Asian and Western countries. The study closes with a preliminary analysis of the transition to Sultan Haitham evaluates his primary appointments and reviews his declared priorities for the nation. Future domestic and foreign policy challenges that may confront Omanis concludes the volume **Mu'awiya ibn abi Sufyan** Stephen Humphreys, 2012-12-01 In this accessible study Stephen Humphreys introduces the most elusive of the early caliphs Mu'awiya ibn abi Sufyan 602-680. Notoriously guarded about his thoughts motives and emotions Mu'awiya was universally known as a figure of immense political acumen. Beyond this opinions are deeply divided. Throughout history some have accused him of being the first caliph to diverge from Muhammed's model of ideal Muslim leadership whilst others credit him with uniting an empire in disarray and transforming the Caliphate into a practicable form of government. In light of this Humphreys critically analyses his sources and seeks to get as close as possible to a historical account of the great man.

Islamic Theological Themes John Renard, 2014-05-31 Comprised of primary sources assembled from a broad chronological and geographic spectrum *Islamic Theological Themes* is a comprehensive anthology of primary Islamic sacred texts in translation. The volume includes rare and never before translated selections all freshly situated and introduced with a view to opening doors into the larger world of Islamic life belief and culture. From pre-theological material on the scriptural end of the spectrum to the more practical material at the other John Renard broadens our concepts of what counts as Islamic theology situating Islamic theological literature within the context of the emerging sub-discipline of Relational Comparative

Theology Divided into five parts students and scholars will find this collection to be an indispensable tool **And God Knows the Martyrs** Nathan S. French, 2020-03-24 Narratives of Jihadi Salafi operations are often filled with praise for what are considered exemplary acts of self renunciation in the vein of early Islamic tradition While many studies sift through the biographies of these so called martyrs for evidence of social psychological political or economic strain in an effort to rationalize what are often labeled suicide bombings Nathan French argues that through their legal arguments Jihadi Salafis craft a theodicy that is meant to address the suffering and oppression of the global Muslim community Pulling from a broad selection of primary sources including previously untranslated fatwas on the subjects of martyrdom operations jurisprudence and political philosophies French reveals that the Jihadi Salafi legal debates on martyrdom reorient the basic objectives of the Shari'a focusing on maximizing the general welfare and promoting religion above all other concerns including the preservation of life Understanding this utilitarian turn opens the possibility for formulating a meaningful engagement and critique of Jihadi Salafi legal interpretation and theories of warfare within a broader just war framework And as the jurists and propagandists of ISIS have demonstrated this turn also opens the possibility for the use of self renunciative violence as a means of state formation *Muhammad in History, Thought, and Culture* Coeli Fitzpatrick Ph.D., Adam Hani Walker, 2014-04-25 This in depth examination of the life history and influence of Muhammad as discussed by leading scholars provides a wide ranging look at the prophet's legacy unlike any other in the field of Islamic and culture studies Within the Islamic world the prophet Muhammad's influence is profound But even outside of the religion of Islam this visionary had a wide ranging impact on history society literature art philosophy and theology Within this work's more than 200 A-Z entries internationally recognized scholars summarize views of Muhammad from the earliest editors of the Qu'ran to contemporary Muslim theologians This detailed resource explores the traditions ceremonies and beliefs of Islam as they have spread worldwide and examines Muhammad's role in other religious traditions as well as the secular world *Muhammad in History Thought and Culture An Encyclopedia of the Prophet of God* distills 14 centuries of thinking about Muhammad fully capturing his enduring legacy This encyclopedia will benefit any reader seeking a greater understanding of the founder of Islam the fastest growing religion in the world No other publication discusses Muhammad at such a high level of detail while remaining easily accessible to non specialist Western audiences [Encyclopedia of Islamic Civilisation and Religion](#) Ian Richard Netton, 2013-12-19 The Encyclopedia of Islamic Civilization and Religion provides scholarly coverage of the religion culture and history of the Islamic world at a time when that world is undergoing considerable change and is a focus of international study and debate The non Muslim world's perceptions of Islam have often tended to be dominated by unrepresentative radical extremist movements and media interpretations of events involving such movements to the extent that many people are unaware of the depth and variety of Islamic thought At the same time many who have had a formal training in Islamic studies have tended to concentrate on the traditional to the exclusion of the contemporary The Encyclopedia of Islamic

Civilization and Religion covers the full range of Islamic thought in historical depth but it also provides substantial coverage of contemporary trends across the Muslim world With well over a thousand entries on Islamic theology history arts science law and institutions and coverage of Islam in individual countries and cities around the world the Encyclopedia of Islamic Civilization and Religion provides an extremely rich resource for students and researchers in religious studies and Middle Eastern studies Entries are cross referenced and bibliographies are provided There is a full index Routledge published The Qura n An Encyclopedia in 2005 an excellent companion to the Encyclopedia of Islamic Civilization and Religion

Shurat Legends, Ibadi Identities Adam R. Gaiser, 2016-10-15 An analysis of a variety of early Islamic texts to understand processes of identity formation and community In *Shurat Legends Ibadi Identities* Adam Gaiser explores the origins and early development of Islamic notions of martyrdom and of martyrdom literature He examines the catalogs or lists of martyrs martyrologies of the early shur t Kh rijites in the context of late antiquity showing that shur t literature as it can be reconstructed shares continuity with the martyrologies of earlier Christians and other religious groups especially in Iraq and that this powerful literature was transmitted by seventh century shur t through their successors the Ib iyya Gaiser examines the sources of poems and narratives as quasi historical accounts and their application in literary creations designed to meet particular communal needs in particular the need to establish and shape identity Gaiser shows how these accounts accumulated traits such as all night prayer vigils stoic acceptance of death and miracles of a wider ascetic and apocalyptic literature in the eighth century including martyrdom narratives of Eastern Christianity By establishing focal points of piety around which a communal identity could be fashioned such accounts proved suitable for use in missionary activity in North Africa and the Arabian Peninsula Gaiser also documents the reshaping of these narratives for more quietist purposes emphasizing moderated rather than violent action diplomacy and respect for other Islamic sects as also being monotheistic rather than condemning them as sinful Along with refashioning narratives Gaiser details the Ib efforts to compile collections into genealogies both biographical dictionaries and lineages of the true faith linking individuals and communities to local saints and martyrs He also shows how this more nuanced history led to the formation of rules and authorities governing the shur t Employing rarely examined manuscript materials to shed light on such processes as identity formation and communal boundary maintenance Gaiser traces the course by which this martyrdom literature and its potentially dangerous implications came to be institutionalized contained and controlled

Propaganda and International Criminal Law Predrag Dojčinović, 2019-10-16 This book addresses the conceptual and evidentiary issues relating to the treatment of propaganda in international criminal law Bringing together an interdisciplinary range of scholars researchers and legal practitioners from Africa Australia Europe and the United States the book provides an in depth analysis of the nature position and role of the concept of propaganda in mass atrocity crimes trials A sequel to the earlier *Propaganda War Crimes Trials and International Law From Speakers Corner to War Crimes* Routledge 2011 this book is the first to synthesize the

knowledge procedures and methods of international criminal law with the social cognitive sciences Including a comprehensive overview of the most relevant case law jurisprudence and scientific studies the book also offers a series of practical insights and strategies for both academics and legal professionals An invaluable resource for those working in the area of international criminal law this book will also be of interest to academics practitioners and students with relevant interests in legal theory politics linguistics and psychology

Interpretations of Jihad in South Asia

Tariq Rahman,2018-10-08 In the wake of radical Islamist terrorist attacks described as jihad worldwide and in South Asia it is imperative that there should be a book length study of this idea in this part of the world The focus of the study is the idea of jihad with its changing interpretations mostly those available in exegetical literature of key figures in South Asia The hermeneutic devices used to understand the meaning of the Quranic verses and the Prophetic traditions relating to jihad will be the focus of this study The main thrust of the study is to understand how interpretations of jihad vary It is seen as being both defensive and aggressive by traditionalists only defensive and mainly about moral improvement by progressive Muslims and being insurrectionist aggressive eternal and justifying violence against civilians by radical Islamists One purpose of the book is to understand how the radical interpretation came to South Asia The book also explains how theories about jihad are influenced by the political and social circumstances of the period and how these insights feed into practice legitimizing militant movements called jihad for that period

Heresy and the Formation of Medieval Islamic Orthodoxy

Ahmad Khan,2023-04-13 Between the eighth and eleventh centuries many defining features of classical Sunni Islam began to take shape Among these was the formation of medieval Sunnism around the belief in the unimpeachable orthodoxy of four eponymous founders and their schools of law In this original study Ahmad Khan explores the history and cultural memory of one of these eponymous founders Ab an fa Showing how Ab an fa evolved from being the object of intense religious exclusion to a pillar of Sunni orthodoxy Khan examines the concepts of orthodoxy and heresy and outlines their changing meanings over the course of four centuries He demonstrates that orthodoxy and heresy were neither fixed theological categories nor pious fictions but instead were impacted by everything from law and politics to society and culture This book illuminates the significant yet often neglected transformations in Islamic social political and religious thought during this vibrant period

Commanding Right and Forbidding Wrong in Islamic Thought Michael Cook,2001-01-25 Do we have a duty to stop others doing wrong The question is intelligible in any civilisation but only in the Islamic tradition is commanding right and forbidding wrong a central moral tenet Michael Cook s analysis is the first to chart the history of Islamic reflection on this obligation

The Qur'an: A Philosophical Guide Oliver Leaman,2016-06-30 Assuming no prior knowledge The Qur an A Philosophical Guide is an introduction to the Qur an from a philosophical point of view Oliver Leaman s guide begins by familiarizing the readers with the core theories and controversies surrounding the text Covering key theoretical approaches and focusing on its style and language Leaman introduces the Qur an as an aesthetic object and as an organization The book

discusses the influence of the Qur'an on culture and covers its numerous interpreters from the modernizers and popularizers to the radicals. He presents a close reading of the Qur'an carefully and clearly, presenting a variety of philosophical interpretations verse by verse. Explaining what the philosopher is arguing, relating the argument to a particular verse, and providing the reader with the means to be part of the discussion, this section includes translated extracts from the text. A range of national backgrounds and different cultural and historic contexts spanning the classical and modern period, the Middle East, Europe, and North America. Philosophical interpretations ranging from the most Islamophobe to the extreme apologist. A variety of schools of thought and philosophers such as Peripatetic, Illuminationist, and Sufi. Written with clarity and authority, and showing the distinct ways a variety of thinkers have sought to understand the text.

The Qur'an: A Philosophical Guide introduces readers to the value of interpreting the Qur'an philosophically. The Community of Believers Lucinda Mosher, David Marshall, 2015-03-12. This book presents the proceedings of the twelfth Building Bridges Seminar in Doha, Qatar, in 2013, an annual gathering of Christian and Muslim scholars founded by the Archbishop of Canterbury. This volume is organized according to three major sub-themes: The Nature and Purpose of the Community, featuring essays by Gavin D. Costa on the Church and Abdullah Saeed on the Umma; nation or community; Unity and Disunity in the Life of the Community, featuring essays by Lucy Gardner and Feras Hamza; and Continuity and Change in the Life of the Community, featuring essays by Ahmet Alibasic and Brandon Gallaher. The final part of the book is a reflection by Lucinda Mosher on the spirit and tone of the exchanges between Christians and Muslims in Doha.

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