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Mechanical and sandblasting erosion resistance characterization of chemical strengthened float glass

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ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 8 June 2020

Accepted 12 November 2020

Available online xxx

Keywords:

Chemical strengthening

Ion-exchange

Hardness

Sandblasting

Alumina abrasives

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this work is to study the influence of the immersion temperature and the treatment time of the ion exchange of soda-lime glass in molten KNO_3 bath on its mechanical properties, and in particular the erosion resistance using Sahara sand and alumina abrasives. EDX analysis showed that the depth of penetration of K^+ into glass increases as temperature and treatment time increase. The effect of ion exchange temperature and time on mechanical reinforcement was studied by micro-indentation, scratch test, wear and erosion test. All of these mechanical properties are improved after ion exchange treatments; erosion and wear resistance behave the same, either by using natural abrasives such as Sahara sand or by using an aggressive abrasive as alumina grits.

The increase in the ion exchange time induces an increase in Vickers hardness of about 15–30% compared to annealed glass. Samples processed at 520 °C for a short period of 2 h show better mechanical properties compared to samples processed at 480 °C for longer times. In this case, the sample has a higher surface density which made the glass + in compression not only because the potassium ions occupy the ionic substitution spaces but also the free spaces.

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Caracterización de la resistencia a la erosión mecánica por arenado de vidrio flotado templado químicamente

RESUMEN

El propósito de este trabajo es estudiar la influencia de la temperatura y el tiempo de inmersión en un baño de nitrato de potasio (KNO_3) fundido en el comportamiento mecánico de un vidrio sodocálcico.

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bsoev.2020.11.004>

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Erosion Resistance Characterization De

Abdel Salam Hamdy
Makhlouf, Mahmood Aliofkhazraei

Erosion Resistance Characterization De:

NBS Special Publication ,1971 **Technical Reports Awareness Circular : TRAC.** ,1988-06 Principles of Metallurgy of Ferrous Metals Leon Cammen,1926 **Current Hydraulic Laboratory Research in the United States** ,1970 Hydraulic Research in the United States 1970 United States. National Bureau of Standards,1971 Report United States. National Bureau of Standards,1968 **Hydraulic Research in the United States and Canada** United States. National Bureau of Standards,1968 *Scientific and Technical Aerospace Reports* ,1995 Characterization and Failure Analysis of Plastics ASM International,Steve Lampman,2003-01-01 The selection and application of engineered materials is an integrated process that requires an understanding of the interaction between materials properties manufacturing characteristics design considerations and the total life cycle of the product This reference book on engineering plastics provides practical and comprehensive coverage on how the performance of plastics is characterized during design property testing and failure analysis The fundamental structure and properties of plastics are reviewed for general reference and detailed articles describe the important design factors properties and failure mechanisms of plastics The effects of composition processing and structure are detailed in articles on the physical chemical thermal and mechanical properties Other articles cover failure mechanisms such as crazing and fracture impact loading fatigue failure wear failures moisture related failure organic chemical related failure photolytic degradation and microbial degradation Characterization of plastics in failure analysis is described with additional articles on analysis of structure surface analysis and fractography **Design, Development, and Applications of Structural Ceramics, Composites, and Nanomaterials** Dileep Singh,Dongming Zhu,Waltraud M. Kriven,Sanjay Mathur,Hua-Tay Lin,2014-02-19 Contains a collection of papers from the below symposia held during the 10th Pacific Rim Conference on Ceramic and Glass Technology PacRim10 June 2 7 2013 in Coronado California 2012 Engineering Ceramics and Ceramic Matrix Composites Design Development and Application Advanced Ceramic Coatings Processing Properties and Application Geopolymers Low Energy Environmentally Friendly Inorganic Polymeric Ceramic Multifunctional Metal Oxide Nanostructures and Heteroarchitectures for Energy and Device Application Advanced Characterization and Modeling of Ceramic Interfaces *Government Reports Announcements & Index* ,1988 **Characterization and Determination of Erosion Resistance , A symposium presented at the Seventy-second Annual Meeting of the American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), Atlantic City, NJ, June 22 - 27 1969** ,1970 **Protection against Erosive Wear using Thermal Sprayed Cermet** Carlos P. Bergmann,Juliane Vicenzi,2011-07-02 Erosive wear is characterized by successive loss of material from the surface due to the continuous impact of solid particles This type of wear affects numerous industries such as power generation mining and the pneumatic transportation of solids The worst case scenario normally occurs where there is a combination of both erosion and oxidation especially at high temperatures In order to minimize damage caused by erosive wear many authors propose the use of better

bulk materials or surface coatings and generally cermets are suggested Various researchers have conducted experiments to study the wear mechanisms occurring in this kind of materials but most of these experiments do not lead to similar results in fact there is no accordance among the authors and moreover some wear variables are ignored In this book studies undertaken in this field by several investigators have been discussed extensively At the end of it table reviews are suggested to summarize the most important mechanisms of the erosive wear in bulk and coating cermets Handbook of Materials Failure Analysis with Case Studies from the Chemicals, Concrete and Power Industries Abdel Salam Hamdy Makhlouf, Mahmood Aliofkhazraei, 2015-09-07 Handbook of Materials Failure Analysis With Case Studies from the Chemicals Concrete and Power Industries provides an in depth examination of materials failure in specific situations a vital component in both developing and engineering new solutions This handbook covers analysis of materials failure in the chemical power and structures arenas where the failure of a single component can result in devastating consequences and costs Material defects mechanical failure as a result of improper design corrosion surface fracture and other failure mechanisms are described in the context of real world case studies involving steam generators boiler tubes gas turbine blades welded structures chemical conversion reactors and more This book is an indispensable reference for engineers and scientists studying the mechanisms of failure in these fields Introduces readers to modern analytical techniques in materials failure analysis Combines foundational knowledge with current research on the latest developments and innovations in the field Includes many compelling case studies of materials failure in chemical processing plants concrete structures and power generation systems Thermal Barrier Coatings: Failure Theory and Evaluation Technology Yichun Zhou, Li Yang, Wang Zhu, 2022-10-08 This book highlights the failure theories and evaluation techniques of thermal barrier coatings covering the thermal mechanical chemical coupling theories performance and damage characterization techniques and related evaluations Thermal barrier coatings are the key thermal protection materials for high temperature components in advanced aeroengines Coating spallation is a major technical bottleneck faced by researchers The extremely complex microstructure diverse service environments and failure behaviors bring challenges to the spallation analysis in terms of the selective use of mechanical theories experimental methods and testing platforms In the book the authors provide a systematic summary of the latest research and technological advances and present their insights and findings in the past couple of decades This book is not only suitable for researchers and engineers in thermal barrier coatings and related fields but also a good reference for upper undergraduate and postgraduate students of materials science and mechanics majors Wear of Rock Cutting Tools P.N.W. Verhoef, 2017-11-22 This text deals with the dredging of rock by large cutter suction dredgers The rock properties influencing the mechanical cutting of rock and the wear of cutting teeth are examined and to verify the model of mechanical rock excavation developed case studies of dredging projects were performed **Fossil Energy Update** ,1982 *Nuclear Science Abstracts* ,1976-03 **Advances in Nanotechnology Research and Application: 2012 Edition**

,2012-12-26 Advances in Nanotechnology Research and Application 2012 Edition is a ScholarlyEditions eBook that delivers timely authoritative and comprehensive information about Nanotechnology The editors have built Advances in Nanotechnology Research and Application 2012 Edition on the vast information databases of ScholarlyNews You can expect the information about Nanotechnology in this eBook to be deeper than what you can access anywhere else as well as consistently reliable authoritative informed and relevant The content of Advances in Nanotechnology Research and Application 2012 Edition has been produced by the world s leading scientists engineers analysts research institutions and companies All of the content is from peer reviewed sources and all of it is written assembled and edited by the editors at ScholarlyEditions and available exclusively from us You now have a source you can cite with authority confidence and credibility More information is available at <http://www.ScholarlyEditions.com> **Applied Mechanics Reviews** ,1972

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language of media texts. Activity 1. 1. • Rhetorical ... Workbook answer keys and transcripts 1 wavelength 2 sorry 3 common 4 eye 5 close. 6 wary. Exercise 2 page 52. 1 ... 4 English-speaking 5 densely populated. 6 mind-blowing 7 bleary-eyed.

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