

European  
Jewry  
and the  
First  
Crusade

ROBERT CHAZAN

# European Jewry And The First Crusade

**Jonathan Frankel**



## European Jewry And The First Crusade:

*European Jewry and the First Crusade* Robert Chazan, 2023-09-01 One of the unanticipated results of the First Crusade in 1095 was a series of violent assaults on major Jewish communities in the Rhineland Robert Chazan offers the first detailed analysis of these events illuminating the attitudes that triggered the assaults as well as the beliefs that informed Jewish reactions to them One of the unanticipated results of the First Crusade in 1095 was a series of violent assaults on major Jewish communities in the Rhineland Robert Chazan offers the first detailed analysis of these events illuminating the attitudes that triggered the as *Reading Jewish History in the Renaissance* Nadia Zeldes, 2020-10-28 Using the Hebrew Book of Josippon as a prism this study analyzes the dialogue surrounding Jewish history among Renaissance humanists Notwithstanding its focus on the Renaissance the author s analysis extends to the consumption of Josippon in the High Middle Ages and into interpretations by sixteenth and seventeenth century humanists With a focus on both Christian and Jewish discourse the author examines the mythical and historical narratives that developed from Josippon **Reassessing Jewish Life in Medieval Europe** Robert Chazan, 2010-09-27 This book re evaluates the prevailing notion that Jews in medieval Christian Europe lived under an appalling regime of ecclesiastical limitation governmental exploitation and expropriation and unceasing popular violence Robert Chazan argues that while Jewish life in medieval Western Christendom was indeed beset with grave difficulties it was nevertheless an environment rich in opportunities the Jews of medieval Europe overcame obstacles grew in number explored innovative economic options and fashioned enduring new forms of Jewish living His research also provides a reconsideration of the legacy of medieval Jewish life which is often depicted as equally destructive and projected as the underpinning of the twentieth century catastrophes of antisemitism and the Holocaust Dr Chazan s research proves that although Jewish life in the medieval West laid the foundation for much Jewish suffering in the post medieval world it also stimulated considerable Jewish ingenuity which lies at the root of impressive Jewish successes in the modern West *Popes and Jews, 1095-1291* Rebecca Rist, 2016 In *Popes and Jews 1095 1291* Rebecca Rist explores the nature and scope of the relationship of the medieval papacy to the Jewish communities of western Europe Rist analyses papal pronouncements in the context of the substantial and on going social political and economic changes of the eleventh twelfth and thirteenth centuries as well the characters and preoccupations of individual pontiffs and the development of Christian theology She breaks new ground in exploring the other side of the story Jewish perceptions of both individual popes and the papacy as an institution through analysis of a wide range of contemporary Hebrew and Latin documents The author engages with the works of recent scholars in the field of Christian Jewish relations to examine the social and legal status of Jewish communities in light of the papacy s authorisation of crusading prohibitions against money lending and condemnation of the Talmud as well as increasing charges of ritual murder and host desecration the growth of both Christian and Jewish polemical literature and the advent of the Mendicant Orders *Popes and Jews 1095 1291* is an important addition to recent

work on medieval Christian Jewish relations Furthermore its subject matter religious and cultural exchange between Jews and Christians during a period crucial for our understanding of the growth of the Western world the rise of nation states and the development of relations between East and West makes it extremely relevant to today s multi cultural and multi faith society

How the West Became Antisemitic Ivan G. Marcus,2025-08-05 An examination of how the Jews real and imagined so challenged the Christian majority in medieval Europe that it became a society that was religiously and culturally antisemitic in new ways In medieval Europe Jews were not passive victims of the Christian community as is often assumed but rather were startlingly assertive forming a Jewish civilization within Latin Christian society Both Jews and Christians considered themselves to be God s chosen people These dueling claims fueled the rise of both cultures as they became rivals for supremacy In How the West Became Antisemitic Ivan Marcus shows how Christian and Jewish competition in medieval Europe laid the foundation for modern antisemitism Marcus explains that Jews accepted Christians as misguided practitioners of their ancestral customs but regarded Christianity as idolatry Christians on the other hand looked at Jews themselves not Judaism as despised They directed their hatred at a real and imagined Jew theoretically subordinate but sometimes assertive an implacable enemy within In their view Jews were permanently and physically Jewish impossible to convert to Christianity Thus Christians came to hate Jews first for religious reasons and eventually for racial ones Even when Jews no longer lived among them medieval Christians could not forget their former neighbors Modern antisemitism based on the imagined Jew as powerful and world dominating is a transformation of this medieval hatred A sweeping and well documented history of the rivalry between Jewish and Christian civilizations during the making of Europe How the West Became Antisemitic is an ambitious new interpretation of the medieval world and its impact on modernity

**Religious Violence Between Christians and Jews** A. Abulafia,2001-12-03 Exploring deep into the history of the conflict between Christians and Jews from medieval to modern times this wide ranging volume which includes newly uncovered material from the recently opened post Soviet archives seeks to bring positive understanding to controversial issues of inter faith confrontation Here a number of eminent scholars from around the globe come together to discuss openly and objectively the dynamics of Jewish creative response in the face of violence Through the analysis of the histories of both the Christian and Jewish religious traditions we are brought to an understanding of their relationship as a modern day phenomenon

**The Routledge Companion to the Crusades** Peter Lock,2013-04-15 A compilation of facts figures maps family trees summaries of the major crusades and their historiography the Routledge Companion to the Crusades spans a broad chronological range from the eleventh to the eighteenth century and gives a chronological framework and context for modern research on the crusading movement Not just a history of the Crusades but an overview of the logistical economic social and biographical history this is a core text for students of history and religious studies

*Happiness in Premodern Judaism* Hava Tirosh-Samuelson,2003-12-31 It is not common to think that Jews were interested in happiness or that Judaism has anything

to say about happiness On the contrary the concept of happiness was a central concern of Jewish thinkers Hava Tirosh Samuelson shows that rabbinic Judaism regarded itself primarily as a prescription for the attainment of happiness and that the discourse on happiness captures the evolution of Jewish intellectual history from antiquity to the seventeenth century These claims make sense if one understands happiness as human flourishing on the basis of Aristotle's thought in the Nichomachean Ethics Linking virtue knowledge and well being Aristotle's analysis of happiness can be traced in Jewish understanding of human flourishing as early as the Greco Roman world but the fusion of Greek and Judaic perspectives on happiness reached its zenith in the Middle Ages in the thought of Moses Maimonides and his followers Even the controversies about Maimonides ideas could be viewed as discussions about the meaning of happiness and the way to attain it within Judaism Much of this book then concerns the reception of Aristotle's Ethics in medieval Jewish philosophy This book shows how a certain notion of happiness reflects the intellectual culture of a given period including cultural exchanges among Judaism Islam and Christianity Demonstrating the discourse on happiness as a dramatic interplay between Wisdom and Torah between philosophy and religion between reason and faith Hava Tirosh Samuelson presents to specialists and non specialists alike a fascinating tour of Jewish intellectual history **The Medieval World** Peter Linehan, Janet L.

Nelson, Marios Costambeys, 2018-02-01 Ranging from Connacht to Constantinople and from Tynemouth to Timbuktu the forty four contributors to The Medieval World seek to bring the Middle Ages to life offering definitive appraisals of the distinctive features of the period This second edition includes six additional chapters covering the Byzantine empire illuminated manuscripts the spirit la que of the late middle ages saints and martyrs the papal chancery and scholastic thought Chapters are arranged thematically within four parts 1 Identities Selves and Others 2 Beliefs Social Values and Symbolic Order 3 Power and Power Structures 4 Elites Organisations and Groups The Medieval World presents the reader with an authoritative account of original scholarship across the medieval millennium and provides essential reading for all students of the subject **Holy Hatred** R. Michael, 2006-10-02 Although Christianity's precise influence on the Holocaust cannot be determined and the Christian churches did not themselves perpetrate the Final Solution Michael argues that two millennia of Christian ideas and prejudices and their impact on Christians behaviour appear to be the major basis of antisemitism and its apex the Holocaust

**Remembering the Crusades and Crusading** Megan Cassidy-Welch, 2016-11-03 Remembering the Crusades and Crusading examines the diverse contexts in which crusading was memorialised and commemorated in the medieval world and beyond The collection not only shows how the crusades were commemorated in the twelfth and thirteenth centuries but also considers the longer term remembrance of the crusades into the modern era This collection is divided into three sections the first of which deals with the textual material and visual sources used to remember Each contributor introduces a particular body of source material and presents case studies using those sources in their own research The second section contains four chapters examining specific communities active in commemorating the crusades

including religious communities family groups and royal courts Finally the third section examines the cultural memory of crusading in the Byzantine Iberian and Baltic regions beyond the early years as well as the trajectory of crusading memory in the Muslim Middle East This book draws together and extends the current debates in the history of the crusades and the history of memory and in so doing offers a fresh synthesis of material in both fields It will be essential reading for students of the crusades and memory

**The Drawing of the Mark of Cain** Dik Van Arkel, 2009 These are big questions and in *The Drawing of the Mark of Cain* they are addressed head on The author has devoted his entire career as a distinguished social historian to resolving these and similar problems He has sought his answers through a highly original consistently analytical process of historical conjecture and refutation

**The Medieval Crusade** Susan Janet Ridyard, 2004 These papers explore major themes in recent scholarship on the medieval crusade and its religious political and cultural context re evaluating the issue of were the Templars guilty and suggesting their problem was one of organisation one study looks at the impact and effect of the crusade on Jewish Christian relations another at crusaders and their interaction with indigenous Christians in the county of Edessa as a case study of developments in other crusader states and there are papers on Peter the Hermit on the political and religious context and impact of the Fourth Crusade on the influence of the crusade on *Piers Plowman* and on the political context for the failure of crusading ideals in fifteenth century Burgundy Contributors ALFRED ANDREA ROBERT CHAZAN KELLY DEVRIES CHRISTOPHER McEVITT THOMAS MADDEN JONATHAN RILEY SMITH WILLIAM E ROGERS JAY RUBINSTEIN SUSAN J RIDYARD is Professor of History University of the South

*From Anti-Judaism to Anti-Semitism* Robert Chazan, 2016-12-24 From its earliest days Christianity has viewed Judaism and Jews ambiguously Given its roots within the Jewish community of first century Palestine there was much in Judaism that demanded Church admiration and praise however as Jews continued to resist Christian truth there was also much that had to be condemned Major Christian thinkers of antiquity while disparaging their Jewish contemporaries for rejecting Christian truth depicted the Jewish past and future in balanced terms identifying both positives and negatives Beginning at the end of the first millennium an increasingly large Jewish community started to coalesce across rapidly developing northern Europe becoming the object of intense popular animosity and radically negative popular imagery The portrayals of the broad trajectory of Jewish history offered by major medieval European intellectual leaders became increasingly negative as well The popular animosity and the negative intellectual formulations were bequeathed to the modern West which had tragic consequences in the twentieth century In this book Robert Chazan traces the path that began as anti Judaism evolved into heightened medieval hatred and fear of Jews and culminated in modern anti Semitism

**The Fabric of Religious Life in Medieval Ashkenaz (1000-1300)** Jeffrey R. Woolf, 2015-07-14 In *The Fabric of Religious Life in Medieval Ashkenaz* Jeffrey R Woolf presents the first integrated presentation of the ideals and beliefs that comprised the self image and worldview of Ashkenazic Jews in the Central and High Middle Ages 900 1300 Through careful examination of a wide range of sources legal customal liturgical artistic Woolf

shows how religious practice played a dual role in creating and sustaining Jewish life in a hostile environment. They instilled these values and recast religious traditions to reflect them. The author demonstrates how hitherto underappreciated ideals such as Purity, Sanctity and a palpable sense of Divine Indwelling played a central role in Ashkenazic religiosity and merged to form the texture or the Sacred Canopy of their lives.

*Dialogue Against the Jews* Petrus Alfonsi, 2006-10. Petrus Alfonsi's *Dialogue Against the Jews* ca. 1109 breaks new ground in the history of Christian anti-Jewish polemics. As a recent convert from Judaism, Alfonsi introduced an intimate knowledge of Jewish literature and contemporary practice absent from earlier Christian sources. This knowledge enabled him to attack for the first time the Talmud or more broadly post-biblical Jewish literature as a source of Jewish error with arguments drawn from philosophy and theology, astronomy, medicine and physics. Equally important, Alfonsi's *Dialogue* contains an extensive anti-Muslim polemic to explain not only why he abandoned Judaism but also why he rejected Islam and chose the Christian faith. For these reasons, the *Dialogue* has been described as the most important anti-Jewish text of the Latin Middle Ages. This assessment is based not only on its innovative argumentation but also on the fact that it was one of the most popular medieval anti-Jewish polemics.

*The Jewish Middle Ages* Carol Bakhtos, Gerhard Langer, 2023-03-15. For many, the Middle Ages in general evokes a sense of the sinister and brings to mind a world of fear, superstition and religious fanaticism. For Jews, it was a period marked by persecutions, pogroms and expulsions. Yet at the same time, the Middle Ages was also a time of lively cultural exchange and heightened creativity for Jews. In *The Jewish Middle Ages*, contributors explore the ways in which the stories of biblical women including Eve, Sarah, Hagar, Rebekah, Zipporah, Ruth, Esther and Judith make their way into the rich tapestry of medieval Jewish literature, mystical texts and art, particularly in works emanating from Ashkenazic circles. Contributors include Carol Bakhtos, Judith R. Baskin, Elisheva Baumgarten, Dagmar Brüllner, Klein Constanza Cordoni, Rachel Elor, Meret Gutmann, Gracia Robert A. Harris, Yuval Katz, Wilfing Sheila, Tuller Keiter, Katrin Kogman Appel, Gerhard Langer, Aurora Salvatierra Ossorio and Felicia Waldman. These essays give us a glimpse into the role women played and the authority they assumed in medieval Jewish culture beyond the rabbinic centers of Palestine and Babylonia.

*Contesting the Middle Ages* John Aberth, 2018-10-03. *Contesting the Middle Ages* is a thorough exploration of recent arguments surrounding nine hotly debated topics: the decline and fall of Rome, the Viking invasions, the Crusades, the persecution of minorities, sexuality in the Middle Ages, women within medieval society, intellectual and environmental history, the Black Death, and lastly, the waning of the Middle Ages. The historiography of the Middle Ages, a term in itself controversial amongst medieval historians, has been continuously debated and rewritten for centuries. In each chapter, John Aberth sets out key historiographical debates in an engaging and informative way, encouraging students to consider the process of writing about history and prompting them to ask questions even of already thoroughly debated subjects such as why the Roman Empire fell or what significance the Black Death had both in the late Middle Ages and beyond. Sparking discussion and inspiring examination of the past and its ongoing

significance in modern life Contesting the Middle Ages is essential reading for students of medieval history and historiography

**Reader's Guide to Judaism** Michael Terry, 2013-12-02 The Reader's Guide to Judaism is a survey of English language translations of the most important primary texts in the Jewish tradition The field is assessed in some 470 essays discussing individuals Martin Buber Gluckel of Hameln literature Genesis Ladino Literature thought and beliefs Holiness Bioethics practice Dietary Laws Passover history Venice Baghdadi Jews of India and arts and material culture Synagogue Architecture Costume The emphasis is on Judaism rather than on Jewish studies more broadly

**Studies in Contemporary Jewry: XIII: The Fate of the European Jews, 1939-1945** Jonathan Frankel, 1997 This volume of the annual Studies in Contemporary Jewry series presents essays on the origins of the Holocaust With contributions from many of the world's leading Holocaust scholars The Fate of the European Jews 1933-1945 provides multiple perspectives on the question of whether the Holocaust can best be explained as an inevitable result of Europe's anti-Semitic history or as a tragic historical mutation



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