# LANGUAGE POLICY AND POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT

edited by Brian Weinstein

# **Language Policy And Political Development**

William R. Beer, James Jacob

#### **Language Policy And Political Development:**

Language Policy and Political Development Brian Weinstein, 1990 **Language Policy and Political Economy** Thomas Ricento, 2015 English is the common denominator that unites the work presented in this volume it provides a focal point to illustrate the ways in which a political economic approach can account for a range of phenomena in diverse settings in which a global language has attained a special status as an often perceived tool for socioeconomic mobility. The findings reveal the complex ways in which government leaders and policymakers as well as communities and individuals in those communities make decisions within a global economy about the languages that will be taught as subjects or used as media of instruction in schools Whether or not the Straight for English policy that has become popular in various countries in southern Africa and elsewhere is a good or bad idea in terms of improving school completion and literacy rates English is often promoted by its advocates as a social good with unquestioned instrumental value yet access to quality English medium education in low income countries is mostly restricted to those with sufficient economic means to pay for it As the capitalist world economy undergoes transformations and assuming that translation technologies continue to improve it is likely that the roles and relative importance that English as a global language has enjoyed over the past century will change significantly Synchronic contextual analyses of English in various countries and regions are snapshots of a moving target with fuzzy boundaries this is even more so the case when the object of analysis is lingua franca English a fluid contextually realized practice that may be described in situ which is not stable and likely never will be The degree to which English serves effectively as a lingua franca depends on who the interlocutors are the situation and the extent to which interlocutors interests and goals are mutually compatible and understood Language Policy and Political Economy Thomas Ricento, 2015-02-02 This volume articulates a new framework for language policy research that explores the connections between language policy and political economy The chapters are united in their focus on English a language that has enjoyed a reputation as a global language over the course of the last century and that is perceived as a tool for socioeconomic mobility. The book argues that adopting a new political economic approach to language policy research will enhance our ability to provide more consistent explanations about the status functions benefits and limitations of English in its various roles in non English dominant countries The book poses the questions Does English serve as a lingua franca and does it advance the interests of sustainable economic and social development in low income countries Written by leading experts in language policy research the chapters reveal the myriad and complex ways in which government leaders policymakers and communities make decisions about the languages that will be taught as subjects or used as media of instruction in schools English is often advertised as a social good with unquestioned instrumental value yet access to quality English medium education in low income countries tends to be restricted to those with sufficient economic means to pay for it As the capitalist world economy continues to change and grow and assuming that translation technologies continue to improve it is likely that the roles and relative importance of English

as a global language will change significantly Assessing the costs and benefits of acquiring English therefore takes on increased urgency The book argues that a political economic approach is particularly appropriate in this endeavor as it takes into account theories and empirical findings from a range of disciplines in order to assess and explain real world phenomena that do not fit neatly into boxes labeled economic social political or cultural Together the chapters in this volume argue for a new direction in language policy studies grounded in political economy that will explain why English has been experienced as both a blessing and curse in different parts of the world why English continues to be useful as a lingua franca for particular sectors of the global economy and why it is a detriment to economic development in many low income countries The book will be invaluable to language policy scholars policy makers and educators significantly advancing research in this important field

The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and Planning Michele Gazzola, François Grin, Linda Cardinal, Kathleen Heugh, 2023-09-28 The Routledge Handbook of Language Policy and Planning is a comprehensive and authoritative survey including original contributions from leading senior scholars and rising stars to provide a basis for future research in language policy and planning in international national regional and local contexts. The Handbook approaches language policy as public policy that can be studied through the policy cycle framework It offers a systematic and research informed view of actual processes and methods of design implementation and evaluation With a substantial introduction 38 chapters and an extensive bibliography this Handbook is an indispensable resource for all decision makers students and researchers of language policy and planning within linguistics and cognate disciplines such as public policy economics political science Georgetown University Round Table on Languages and Linguistics (GURT) 1994: Educational sociology and education Linguistics, Cross-Cultural Communication, and Global Interdependence James E. Alatis, 1995-03-03 The essays in this volume explore communication across cultures using an interdisciplinary approach to language teaching and learning mediated by the growing field of educational linguistics Topics include the use of English as a medium of wider communication and the growth of national varieties of English throughout the world An international array of distinguished contributors includes scholars from China Great Britain Hong Kong India Israel Nigeria Singapore Taiwan Ukraine and the United States This collection suggests that language diversity is a unifying force in a globally interdependent world

Language Policy and Nation-Building in Post-Apartheid South Africa Jon Orman, 2008-08-27 The preamble to the post apartheid South African constitution states that South Africa belongs to all who live in it united in our diversity and promises to lay the foundations for a democratic and open society in which government is based on the will of the people and every citizen is equally protected by law and to improve the quality of life of all citizens This would seem to commit the South African government to amongst other things the implementation of policies aimed at fostering a common sense of South African national identity at societal dev opment and at reducing of levels of social inequality However in the period of more than a decade that has now elapsed since the end of apartheid there has been widespread discontent with regard to the

degree of progress made in connection with the realisation of these constitutional aspirations. The limits to liberation in the post apartheid era has been a theme of much recent research in the elds of sociology and political theory e g Luckham 1998 Robins 2005a Linguists have also paid considerable attention to the South African situation with the realisation that many of the factors that have prevented and are continuing to prevent effective progress towards the achievement of these constitutional goals are linguistic in their origin Language Policy and Pedagogy Richard D. Lambert, Elana Shohamv.2000-05-15 In this memorial volume for A Ronald Walton cutting edge scholars interrelate two normally separate domains the formation of language policy and the improvement of language teaching Bernard Spolsky Elana Shohamy Joshua Fishman and Kees de Bot address theoretical aspects of national language policy John Trim relates the historical development of the Council of Europe's international language policy Richard Lambert Ronald Walton Richard Brecht and Xueving Wang deal with structural issues in language instruction in the United States Eleanor Jorden Galal Walker Myriam Met and Gilbert Merkx discuss the special problems of providing instruction in the non Western languages And Michael Long Ross Steele Ralph Ginsberg and Laura Miller are concerned with specific pedagogical issues task based language teaching the role of culture in language instruction and what is learned during study abroad These articles stand both as definitive statements on their individual topics and taken together as a fresh amalgamation of policy and pedagogy Policies in Education James W. Tollefson, 2013 This new edition of takes a fresh look at enduring questions at the heart of fundamental debates about the role of schools in society the links between education and employment and conflicts between linguistic minorities and mainstream populations Nations, Language and Citizenship Norman Berdichevsky, 2018-02-22 This study evaluates the importance of language in achieving a sense of national solidarity considering factors such as territory religion race historical continuity and memory It investigates the historical experiences of countries and ethnic or regional minorities according to how their political leadership intellectual elite or independence movements answered the guestion Who are we The Americans British and Australians all speak English just as the French Haitians and French Canadians all speak French sharing common historical origin vocabulary and usage but each nationality s use of its language differs So does language transform a citizenry into a community or is a national language the product of idealogy This work presents 26 case studies and raises three questions whether the people of independent countries consider language the most important factor in creating their sense of nationality whether the people living in multi ethnic states or as regional minorities are most loyal to the community with which they share a language or the community with which they share citizenship and whether people in countries with civil strife find a common language enough to create a sense of political solidarity The study also covers hybrid languages language revivals the difference between dialects and languages government efforts to promote or avoid bilingualism the manipulation of spelling and alphabet reform Illustrations include postage stamps banknotes flags and posters illustrating language controversies Instructors considering this book for use in a

course may request an examination copy here Language Policy and National Unity William R. Beer, James Jacob, 1985-06 The central focus of each chapter is language policy and how it accomplishes or fails to accomplish the task of maintaining national unity in the face of linguistic diversity Included among the nations considered are examples of postcolonial cultures as well as nations that have sheltered linguistic minorities within their borders throughout their history countries fragmented into tribal groups and those divided by a plethora of local dialects **Challenges Facing Chinese Political Development** Sujian Guo, Baogang Guo, 2007-01-01 Examining the challenges of Chinese political development from a holistic perspective each of the authors emphasizes a particular dimension of political culture political economy foreign policy and environmental and social challenges Language Policy in the People's Republic of China Minglang Zhou, Hongkai Sun, 2006-04-11 Language matters in China It is about power identity opportunities and above all passion and nationalism During the past five decades China's language engineering projects transformed its linguistic landscape affecting over one billion people s lives including both the majority and minority populations. The Han majority have been juggling between their home vernaculars and the official speech Putonghua a speech of no native speakers and reading their way through a labyrinth of the traditional simplified and Pinyin Roman scripts Moreover the various minority groups have been struggling between their native languages and Chinese maintaining the former for their heritages and identities and learning the latter for quality education and socioeconomic advancement The contributors of this volume provide the first comprehensive scrutiny of this sweeping linguistic revolution from three unique perspectives First outside scholars critically question the parities between constitutional rights and actual practices and between policies and outcomes Second inside policy practitioners review their own project involvements and inside politics pondering over missteps undergoing soul searching and theorizing their personal experiences Third scholars of minority origin give inside views of policy implementations and challenges in their home communities. The volume sheds light on the complexity of language policy making and implementing as well as on the politics and ideology of language in contemporary China Language Planning David F. Marshall, 1991-01-01 This volume begins with an overview of Joshua A Fishman's extensive work and influence in the field of language planning The other papers link language planning with weighty issues such as politics ecology and national development More specific papers deal with the problems of political and social intricacies of language planning in the European Community in India on the African continent in Israel Cuba and Quebec Two papers deal with corpus planning from a lexicological Yiddish and terminological point of view Focus on Language Planning David F. Marshall, 1991-07-05 This volume begins with an overview of Joshua A Fishman's extensive work and influence in the field of language planning The other papers link language planning with weighty issues such as politics ecology and national development More specific papers deal with the problems of political and social intricacies of language planning in the European Community in India on the African continent in Israel Cuba and Quebec Two papers deal with corpus planning from a lexicological Yiddish and

terminological point of view Linguistic Claims and Political Conflicts Andrea C. Bianculli, Jacint Jordana, Mónica Ferrín Pereira, 2020-12-30 This book explores and assesses the multiple levels at which linguistic policies can be challenged devised and enacted i e sub national national and supranational and the variety of state and non state actors involved Moving beyond descriptive and normative approaches it provides an empirical comparative assessment of the policy responses and strategies deployed to deal with linguistic diversity and conflicts in Spain a country where almost one third of the population is at least bilingual in their own languages The Spanish case is then assessed within the European context both from the perspective of multilevel influence and mutual interaction and from the learning experiences it may entail for similar or equivalent problems and disputes occurring at the European level or beyond This text will be of key interest to scholars and students of Spanish politics linguistics identity politics and more broadly of European politics and governance public policy education and communication policy and comparative politics The Politics of Multilingualism Peter A. Kraus, François Grin, 2018-09-10 This book proposes a multidisciplinary assessment of the impact of complex diversity on language politics and policies analysing how the legacies of the old interact with the challenges of the new Its main focus is on the interplay of multilingualism on the one hand and the dynamics of transnationalism globalisation and Europeanisation on the other This interplay confronts contemporary societies with unprecedented questions as they face the need to come to grips with increasingly varied and pervasive manifestations of linguistic and cultural diversity. This volume develops an integrative approach that identifies the key social and political dimensions at hand offering an innovative contribution to the ongoing conversation on the manifestations and management of multilingualism Literacy Development in A Multilingual **Context** Aydin Y. Durgunoglu, Ludo Verhoeven, 2013-12-16 During the past decades literacy has gradually become a major concern all over the world Though there is a great diversity in both the distribution and degree of literacy in different countries there has been an increasing awareness of the number of illiterates and the consequences of being illiterate However literacy is no longer seen as a universal trait When one focuses on culturally sensitive accounts of reading and writing practices the concept of literacy as a single trait does not seem very feasible A multiplicity of literacy practices can be distinguished which are related to specific cultural contexts and associated with relations of power and ideology As such literacy can be seen as a lifelong context bound set of practices in which an individual s needs vary with time and place This volume explores the use of literacy outside the mainstream in different contexts throughout the world It is divided into four sections Section 1 presents an anthropological perspective analyzing the society and the individual in a society Section 2 presents a psychological perspective focusing on the individuals themselves and analyzing the cognitive and affective development of young children as they acquire literacy in their first and second languages Section 3 presents an educational perspective highlighting the variations in educational approaches in different societies as well as the outcomes of these approaches Section 4 summarizes the studies presented in this volume Both theoretical issues and educational implications

related to the development of literacy in two languages are discussed An attempt is also made to open up new directions in the study of literacy development in multilingual contexts by bringing these various disciplinary perspectives together

Language Policy and Economics: The Language Ouestion in Africa Nkonko M. Kamwangamalu, 2016-04-23 This book addresses the perennial guestion of how to promote Africa's indigenous languages as medium of instruction in educational systems Breaking with the traditional approach to the continent's language question by focusing on the often overlooked issue of the link between African languages and economic development Language Policy and Economics argues that African languages are an integral part of a nation s socio political and economic development Therefore the book argues that any language policy designed to promote these languages in such higher domains as the educational system in particular must have economic advantages if the intent is to succeed and proposes Prestige Planning as the way to address this issue The proposition is a welcome break away from language policies which pay lip service to the empowerment of African languages while by default strengthening the stranglehold of imported European languages Language Policy at the Supranational Level Huan Yik Lee, M. Obaidul Hamid, Ian Hardy, 2024-10-21 This book provides a critical examination of the English only policy of ASEAN the Association of the ten Southeast Asian nations It presents the ASEAN language policy and planning LPP journey through time rationalising English as the sole working language for ASEAN in the past followed by a critique of the status quo considering regional complexities and dynamics and finally exploring alternative linguistic futures for ASEAN and the Southeast Asian region The book also offers methodological innovations in LPP research by utilising the largely underrepresented and undervalued agency of people with expertise The authors argue for a multilingual commitment towards pursuing an agency of projectivity in co constructing imagined LPP possibilities to reflect the region s socio historical context socio political intricacies and socio linguistic diversity. The way forward is a more inclusive equitable balanced and responsible approach to LPP both regionally and globally The book engages with both deconstructive and constructive paradigms offering promising proposals for dealing with key language issues and contemporary challenges This book will be interesting reading for language and education scholars sociolinguists historians political scientists policymakers diplomats language activists media personnel business leaders tourism players and other language policy and planning actors operating at national sub national and supra national levels **Language Policy and Modernity in** Southeast Asia Antonio L. Rappa, Lionel Wee Hock An, 2006-02-23 This original piece of research considers the ways in which modernity challenges and informs the language policies of various Southeast Asians nations It combines theoretical arguments from policy studies language policy and political theory with quantitative figures where necessary Succinctly and clearly written this volume fills the research gap on the topic while bringing up to date the various political social and policy developments

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