EXTREMIST SHITES



The Ghulat Sects

MATTI MOOSA

Extremist Shiites

David Commins

Extremist Shiites:

Extremist Shiites Matti Moosa, 1988-02-01 Little is known in the West about the division of the Islamic world into Shiites and Sunnites and even less about the stratification of these two groups with most of the attention going to the Sunnites Moosa's comprehensive study of the origins and cultural aspects of the different extremist or Ghulat Shiite sects in the Middle East is a ground breaking work These sects whose extremism is essentially religious are generally a peaceful people and except for the Nusayris of Syria are not political activists My Story with the Shiites Khalid Amayreh, 2017-08-07 Journalist Khalid M Amayreh points out the Major Contradictions in the Shiite Imami Religion in his book My Story with the Shiites He says the real contentious issue between Muslims and Shiites is not Yazid or Mu awiya Hassan or Hussein Fadak or al Zahraa s limb the Karbulaa tragedy or the so called Raziyatul Khamis Thursday s calamity Hadithul Manzela or the Sagifa of Bani Sa ada or the Ghadeer Khom event In fact these issues can be reduced to mere red herrings used by the Shiites to discredit Islam and undermine the entire Muhammadan message This timely and eye opening book clears up misconceptions as it tells the truth about Shiites and Shiism The Shiites of Lebanon under Ottoman Rule, 1516-1788 Stefan Winter, 2010-03-11 The Shiites of Lebanon under Ottoman Rule provides an original perspective on the history of the Shiites as a constituent of Lebanese society Winter presents a history of the community before the 19th century based primarily on Ottoman Turkish documents From these he examines how local Shiites were well integrated in the Ottoman system of rule and that Lebanon as an autonomous entity only developed in the course of the 18th century through the marginalization and then violent elimination of the indigenous Shiite leaderships by an increasingly powerful Druze Maronite emirate As such the book recovers the Ottoman era history of a group which has always been neglected in chronicle based works and in doing so fundamentally calls into question the historic place within Lebanon of what has today become the country's largest and most activist sectarian community The Formative Period of Twelver Shī'ism Andrew J. Newman, 2000 Machine generated contents note CHAPTER ONE The View from Baghdad The ShT a in the Early Third Ninth Century The ShT i Mu tazili and Court Alliance During the Caliphate of al Ma mun Shl ism and Popular Rebellion in the Umayyad and Early Abbasid Periods The Anarchy of the Second Civil War and Further ShT i Uprisings CHAPTER TWO The View from Baghdad The ShT a at the Turn of the Third Ninth Century The Shi i Resurgence The Shi i Vizierates and the Rise of the Banu Nawbakht The Conditionality of ImamT Rationalism The Achievements of the BanO Nawbakht Summary and Conclusion CHAPTER THREE Pockets of Believers The View from the ShT T City State of Qum Sunnism in Iran Traditionism and Egalitarianism The Sht a in Third Ninth Century Iran The Twelver Sht a in Iran Between Centres and Peripheries A Shi i Haven Qum and the Ash art Tribe Tribe and City Ash ari Qum and Abbasid Baghdad CHAPTER FOUR Al Bargi and the Beginnings of the QummT Ash arT Association with the Traditions Ahmad b Muhammad al Bargi the Mawla Traditionist Al Bargi and al Mahsin Summary and Conclusion CHAPTER FIVE Al Saffar's Basa ir al Darajat Theological Discourse As

Encouragement Basa ir as Qummi Discourse The Importance of Ilm and Its Possessors The Miraculous Nature Substance and Transmission of the Imams Ilm The Unique Nature of the Imams and their Sht a The Unique Abilities of the Imams Summary and Conclusions CHAPTER SIX Al KulaynT s al Kaff The Qummi Response to Baghdadi Rationalism Al KulaynT on al Kafti2 Baghdad's Rationalist Discourse on the Edge The Centrality of al Aql and al Ilm the Repudiation of Rationalism The Grace of al Ilm Summary and Conclusion CHAPTER SEVEN Al Saffar and al KulaynT on the Imams and the Imamate Twelver Theology Between Qum and Baghdad The Qummi Ash ari Connection to Twelver Traditionist Theology The Theology of al Kafi Kitab al Tawhfd Twelver Theology Between Qum and Baghdad Al Kaft's Kitab al Hujja The Imamology in Basa ir and al Kaft's Kitab al Huja a Comparative Approach Special Effects and Possessions Possessed by the Imams Their Special Personages The Unique Abilities of the Imams Al Kulayni s Excisions CHAPTER EIGHT AI Kafi From Theology to Practice The Practical Nature of al Usil s Traditions The Traditions of al Furd as QummT Discourse on Points of Practice The Collection and Obligations of al Khums The Collection and Distribution of Alms Fle Obligation and Conduct of Congregational Prayer Overt Confrontation with Authority Al Amr and al Nahy The Permitted Scope of Personal Relations and Confrontation With Authority The Implementation of al Hudzud During the Occultation Judicial Arbitration in the Absence of the Imam The Imams and al Jawr in al Kafi CHAPTER NINE Summary and Conclusions Bibliography Index of Qur anic verses cited Index **Kurdistan** Lokman I. Meho, 1997-06-25 As the Kurdish question becomes more prominent in Middle Eastern politics it is attracting attention from the media the academic community and governmental and non governmental organizations Swamped with guestions from the press and academic departments students of Kurdish topics have needed a comprehensive bibliography on the Kurds This book meets that need An introductory essay provides users with general background information on the Kurds and Kurdistan With over 800 entries the annotated bibliography provides information on the most important works about the Kurds and Kurdistan published from World War II through 1996 Emphasizing recent titles the book focuses on English language scholarly works Arranged in topical chapters the book opens with a section on general works then covers travel works history and archaeology politics minorities and religion in Kurdistan society economy language and education literature and folklore and culture and arts Cycle of Fear Leon Goldsmith, 2015-05-15 In early 2011 an elderly Alawite shaykh lamented the long history of oppression and aggression against his people Against such collective memories the Syrian uprising was viewed by many Alawites and observers as a revanchist Sunni Muslim movement and the gravest threat yet to the unorthodox Shi a sub sect This explained why the Alawites largely remained loyal to the Ba athist regime of Bashar al Asad But was Alawite history really a constant tale of oppression and was the Syrian uprising of 2011 really an existential threat to the Alawites This book surveys Alawite history from the sect's inception in Abbasid Iraq up to the start of the uprising in 2011 The book shows how Alawite identity and political behaviour have been shaped by a cycle of insecurity that has prevented the group from achieving either genuine social integration or long term security Rather

than being the gravest threat yet to the sect the Syrian uprising in the context of the Arab Spring was quite possibly a historic opportunity for the Alawites to finally break free from their cycle of fear **Islam in Middle East and North** Africa: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide David Commins, 2010-05 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic In Islamic studies as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Islamic Studies a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit www aboutobo com The Sunni-Shi'a Divide Robert Brenton Betts, 2013-07-31 Until the attacks of September 11 2001 few Americans knew anything about Islam let alone about the distinctions between Sunni and Shi a the Sufi and Wahhabi the origins of the Holy Qur an and Shari a law and the respect that all Muslims even secular ones harbor for the prophet Muhammad his family and Islamic traditions In The Sunni Shi a Divide Robert Betts traces the tortuous history of Islam's sectarian divisions emphasizing the most important one the Shi a departure from Sunni orthodoxy Although the majority of Muslims remain faithful to the Sunni sect of Islam approximately 15 percent subscribe to the Shi a creed As America's involvement in the Middle East drags on Betts reiterates that policymakers scholars and laymen alike must understand the many faces of Islam the internal forces in the United States that have brought us into these conflicts and the role of Israel in the region's escalating tensions. How the increasing hostility between the two main Islamic factions plays out on the world stage as Sunni Turkey Shi a Iran and their allies vie for dominance is of major consequence for everyone Mysticism and Politics Olivier Carré, 2021-07-26 This volume especially financially strapped Europe and the United States deals with Sayyid Qu b s commentary compared to Abduh s and Ri s Tafs r al Man r discussing his method of reading the Qur n elements of his dogmatic theology of his faith and spirituality and of the Muslim practices The book then evaluates his doctrine concerning Judaism and Christianity the status of their followers in the ideal Islamic society to be reinstated Muslim family and Islamic emancipation of women It evaluates which Islamic State will be able to accomplish and lead this Qur nic society and what will be its dynamic Law and the new economic order and social justice The book finally looks at the

essential role the permanent war for God should have in the face of new worldwide anti Islamic paganism and it concludes with extremism of Qu b and more of the Qu bists and with the promising muslim thinking in resistance to it The large Selection of texts of F il l translated by W Shepard is very valuable The Divine Guide in Early Shi'ism Mohammad Ali Amir-Moezzi, 2016-03-22 The Imam the Divine Guide is the central point around which the Shi ite religion turns The power of Shi ism comes from the actions of the Imam This title is reserved exclusively for the sucessors of the prophets in their mission The author shows that from the beginning of Shi ite Islam until the tenth century the Imam was primarily a master of knowledge with supernatural powers not a jurist theologian The Imam is the threshold through which God and the creatures communicate He is thus a cosmic necessity the key and the center of the universal economy of the sacred The author presents Shi ism as a religion founded on double dimensions where the role of the leader remains constantly central perpetual initiation into divine secrets and continued confrontation with anti initiation forces Without esotericism exotericism loses its meaning Early Imamism is an esoteric doctrine Historically then at the beginning of esotericism in Islam we find an initiatory mystical and occultist doctrine This is the first book to systematically explore the immense literature attributed to the Imams themselves in order to recover the authentic original vision It restores an essential source of esotericism in the world of Islam Shi'a Minorities in the Contemporary World Oliver Scharbrodt, 2020-06-18 Offers a set of new comparative perspectives on the experiences of Shi a Muslim minorities outside the Muslim heartland Middle East North Africa Central and South Asia and discusses the challenges these communities face as a minority within a minority **Community** Maria Massi Dakake, 2008-01-03 Looks at the emergence of Shiism as a distinct communal identity within Islam

Finding W.D. Fard John Andrew Morrow, 2019-01-14 Since his arrival in Detroit on July 4 1930 W D Fard known also as Wallace Fard Muhammad and over fifty other aliases has elicited an enormous amount of curiosity Who was this man who claimed that he was both the Messiah and the Mahdi and who was identified as God in Person by his disciple Elijah Muhammad whom he reportedly appointed as his Final Messenger The people who actually met him and the scholars who have studied him have suggested that he was variously an African American an Arab from Syria Lebanon Algeria Morocco or Saudi Arabia a Jamaican a Turk an Afghan an Indo Pakistani an Iranian an Azeri a white American a Bosnian a Mexican a Greek or even a Jew In an attempt to determine the origins of W D Fard most scholars have relied on his teachings as passed down and perhaps modified by Elijah Muhammad Some have suggested that he was a member of the Moorish Science Temple of America or the Ahmadiyyah Movement Others have suggested that he was a Druze or a Shiite Finding W D Fard Unveiling the Identity of the Founder of the Nation of Islam provides an overview of the scholarly literature related to this mysterious subject and the theories concerning his ethnic and racial origins It provides the most detailed analysis of his teachings to date in order to identify their original and multifarious sources Finding W D Fard considers the conflicting views shared by his early followers to decipher the doctrine he actually taught Did W D Fard really profess to be Allah or was he

The Last Pagans of Iraq Jaakko Hämeen-Anttila, 2006-06-01 This is the first analysis in any language of the religious philosophical and folkloristic content of Ibn Wa shiyya s d 931 Nabatean Agriculture This enigmatic book said to have been translated by Ibn Wa shiyya from Syriac into Arabic contains much material on Late Antique Paganism in Iraq and semi learned reception of Greek philosophical thought The first part of the present book studies the question of authenticity authorship and context of the Nabatean Agriculture dated by the author to around 600 AD The second part consists of 61 translated and annotated excerpts of the Nabatean Agriculture until now available only in the Arabic original as well as introductions to the world view of the text Magama Jaakko Hämeen-Anttila, 2002 For the first time the genre of the magama the most widespread and popular genre of fictional prose within Arab literature is presented in its comprehensive history It was through its stylistic virtuosity as well as its awareness of a situation of social and intellectual crisis that the magama portraying the picaresque dramatic performance of a needy literary artist won global fame The most celebrated magamas of Al Hariri d 1122 have not only formed part of the Arabic literary canon for many centuries but have inspired even extra Arabic oriental literatures such as Hebrew and Christian Syrian and more lately modern arabic theatre Text in English Das Werk stellt erstmals die Geschichte einer der originellsten und zugleich meistrezipierten Prosagattungen der arabischen Literatur vor die Magame eine dramatisch pikareske Selbstinszenierung eines mittellosen Sprachkunstlers die ihre Einpragsamkeit ihrem gesellschaftskritischen Gehalt nicht weniger als ihrer sprachlichen Virtuositat verdankt Die Magamen Hairis st 1122 gehoren nicht nur seit Jahrhunderten und bis heute zum arabischen literarischen Kanon sie haben auch die ausser arabische hebraische und syrisch christliche orientalische Literatur und sogar das moderne arabische Theater inspiriert Text in englischer Sprache Kurdish Culture and Society Lokman I. Meho, Kelly L.

Maglaughlin, 2001-02-28 Unique timely and up to date this volume is the first comprehensive bibliography on Kurdish culture and society Compiled to help students educators researchers and policy makers find relevant information with ease the book includes more than 930 items in four major languages Arabic English French and German This work covers the fields of anthropology archaeology art communication demography travel economy education ethnicity health journalism language literature migration music religion social structure urbanization and women s studies The volume includes books and book chapters journal articles Ph D dissertations conference papers articles in dictionaries and encyclopedias and important Web sites Essays provide an overview of Kurdish society as well as surveys of Kurdish life in Syria the former Soviet Union Europe and Lebanon An invaluable guide for researchers interested in the Kurds and Kurdistan this book will aid in the location of information that is highly diverse and scattered With its focus on a timely subject this book fills a major gap in the Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East Paul S Rowe, 2018-09-20 The bibliographic literature Routledge Handbook of Minorities in the Middle East gathers a diverse team of international scholars each of whom provides unique expertise into the status and prospects of minority populations in the region The dramatic events of the past decade from the Arab Spring protests to the rise of the Islamic state have brought the status of these populations onto centre stage The overturn of various long term autocratic governments in states such as Tunisia Egypt Libya and Yemen and the ongoing threat to government stability in Syria Iraq and Lebanon have all contributed to a new assertion of majoritarian politics amid demands for democratization and regime change In the midst of the dramatic changes and latent armed conflict minority populations have been targeted marginalized and victimized Calls for social and political change have led many to contemplate the ways in which citizenship and governance may be changed to accommodate minorities or indeed if such change is possible At a time when the survival of minority populations and the utility of the label minority has been challenged this handbook answers the following set of research questions What are the unique challenges of minority populations in the Middle East How do minority populations integrate into their host societies both as a function of their own internal choices and as a response to majoritarian consensus on their status Finally given their inherent challenges and the vast sweeping changes that have taken place in the region over the past decade what is the future of these minority populations What impact have minority populations had on their societies and to what extent will they remain prominent actors in their respective settings This handbook presents leading edge research on a wide variety of religious ethnic and other minority populations By reclaiming the notion of minorities in Middle Eastern settings we seek to highlight the agency of minority communities in defining their past present and future Shi'ism in the Maghrib and al-Andalus, Volume One John Andrew Morrow, 2020-11-26 Shi ism in the Maghrib and al Andalus provides a panoramic view of the Shi ite presence in North Africa and the Iberian Peninsula This first volume surveys the seminal role played by the Shi ite Imams their companions and their followers in North Africa and Islamic Spain It highlights the fact that several of the Shi ite Imams

had Berber wives and mothers and studies the settlement of sharifian families in the Western part of the Muslim world It examines the role of the Shi ite Imams in the Sufi orders of the region and scrutinizes the Berber and Arab Shi ites in the Maghrib and al Andalus the Shi ite sects that surfaced there and Shi ite dynasties that they established The work investigates the Shi ite revolts that took place in both the Maghrib and al Andalus and provides profiles of the Shi ite scholars who hailed from there The Maliki Sunni inquisition and the mystery of the Shi ite Moriscos are also addressed as are the vestiges of Shi ism and the current Shi ite revival in the region By re examining re assessing and rewriting the religious and political history of the region Shi ism in the Maghrib and al Andalus makes a revolutionary contribution to scholarship in the field

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