

GOLDEN ROADS

MIGRATION, PILGRIMAGE
AND TRAVEL IN MEDIAEVAL
AND MODERN ISLAM

EDITED BY

IAN RICHARD
NETTON

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Golden Roads Migration Pilgrimage And Travel In Medieval And Modern Islam

AN Whitehead



Golden Roads Migration Pilgrimage And Travel In Medieval And Modern Islam:

Golden Roads Ian Richard Netton, 2005-09-29 Essays on themes migration pilgrimage and travel as old as Islam itself and integral in the development of a cosmopolitan Islamic social order embracing much of Africa and Eurasia *Golden Roads* Ian Richard Netton, 1993 The triple themes of this book migration pilgrimage and travel in Islam are as old as the religion itself The Prophet Muhammad made his famous archetypal Hijra migration from Mecca to Medina in 622 AD a year which became the Year 1 of the Muslim lunar calendar the Hajj pilgrimage of Farewell enacted by the Prophet in 632 AD provided the paradigm for all future pilgrimages to the sacred Ka ba in Mecca while a much quoted hadith portrays the Founder of Islam counselling his followers that they should seek knowledge even as far as China The concept of Rihla travel in search of knowledge thus became a primary motif in the lives of many medieval and modern Muslim scholars jurists collectors of tradition and indeed ordinary people

The Mamluk Sultanate from the Perspective of Regional and World History Reuven Amitai, Stephan Conermann, 2019-06-17 The Mamluk Sultanate represents an extremely interesting case study to examine social economic and cultural developments in the transition into the rapidly changing modern world On the one hand it is the heir of a political and military tradition that goes back hundreds of years and brought this to a high pitch that enabled astounding victories over serious external threats On the other hand as time went on it was increasingly confronted with modern problems that would necessitate fundamental changes in its structure and content The Mamluk period was one of great religious and social change and in many ways the modern demographic map was established at this time This volume shows that the situation of the Mamluk Sultanate was far from that of decadence and until the end it was a vibrant society although not without tensions and increasing problems that did its best to adapt and compete in a rapidly changing world

Routledge Revivals: Trade, Travel and Exploration in the Middle Ages (2000) John Block Friedman, Kristen Mossler Figg, 2017-07-05 First published in 2000 Trade Travel and Exploration An Encyclopedia covers the people places technologies and intellectual concepts that contributed to trade travel and exploration during the Middle Ages from the years C E 525 to 1492 This comprehensive reference work contains entries on a large number of subjects including familiar topics such as the voyages of Columbus and Marco Polo and also information that is more difficult to find for example the traditions of travel among Muslim women and the influence of Viking travel on navigation and geographical knowledge Bringing together more than 175 scholars from a variety of disciplines it minimizes Eurocentric bias and offers extensive coverage of such topics as travel within Inner Asia Mongol society and the spread of Buddhism Including an extensive map program and more than 125 illustrations as well as bibliographies a comprehensive index and see also references Medieval Trade Travel and Exploration is a valuable reference guide for undergraduate and graduate students scholars and also the general reader

Routledge Revivals: Medieval Islamic Civilization (2006) Josef Meri, 2018-01-12 Islamic civilization flourished in the Middle Ages across a vast geographical area that spans today s Middle

and Near East First published in 2006 Medieval Islamic Civilization examines the socio cultural history of the regions where Islam took hold between the 7th and 16th centuries This important two volume work contains over 700 alphabetically arranged entries contributed and signed by international scholars and experts in fields such as Arabic languages Arabic literature architecture history of science Islamic arts Islamic studies Middle Eastern studies Near Eastern studies politics religion Semitic studies theology and more Entries also explore the importance of interfaith relations and the permeation of persons ideas and objects across geographical and intellectual boundaries between Europe and the Islamic world This reference work provides an exhaustive and vivid portrait of Islamic civilization and brings together in one authoritative text all aspects of Islamic civilization during the Middle Ages Accessible to scholars students and non specialists this resource will be of great use in research and understanding of the roots of today s Islamic society as well as the rich and vivid culture of medieval Islamic civilization

The Making of the Medieval Middle East Jack Tannous,2020-03-31 In the second half of the first millennium CE the Christian Middle East fractured irreparably into competing churches and Arabs conquered the region setting in motion a process that would lead to its eventual conversion to Islam Largely agrarian and illiterate Christians often called the simple outnumbered Muslims well into the era of the Crusades and yet they have typically been invisible in our understanding of the Middle East s history

The New Cambridge History of Islam: Volume 4, Islamic Cultures and Societies to the End of the Eighteenth Century Robert Irwin,2010-11-04 Robert Irwin s authoritative introduction to the fourth volume of The New Cambridge History of Islam offers a panoramic vision of Islamic culture from its origins to around 1800 The introductory chapter which highlights key developments and introduces some of Islam s most famous protagonists paves the way for an extraordinarily varied collection of essays The themes treated include religion and law conversion Islam s relationship with the natural world governance and politics caliphs and kings philosophy science medicine language art architecture literature music and even cookery What emerges from this rich collection written by an international team of experts is the diversity and dynamism of the societies which created this flourishing civilization Volume four of The New Cambridge History of Islam serves as a thematic companion to the three preceding politically oriented volumes and in coverage extends across the pre modern Islamic world

Christian-Muslim Relations. A Bibliographical History Volume 22. Central Europe (1800-1914) ,2024-12-19 Christian Muslim Relations a Bibliographical History 22 CMR 22 covering Central and Eastern Europe in the period 1800 1914 is a further volume in a general history of relations between the two faiths from the 7th century to the early 20th century It comprises a series of introductory essays and the main body of detailed entries These treat all the works surviving or lost that have been recorded They provide biographical details of the authors descriptions and assessments of the works themselves and complete accounts of manuscripts editions translations and studies The result of collaboration between numerous new and leading scholars CMR 22 along with the other volumes in this series is intended as a fundamental tool for research in Christian Muslim relations Section Editors Ines

A eri Todd Clinton Bennett Luis F Bernab Pons Jaco Beyers Emanuele Colombo Lejla Demiri Martha T Frederiks David D Grafton Stanis aw Grod Alan M Guenther Vincenzo Lavenia Arely Medina Diego Melo Carrasco Alain Messaoudi Gordon Nickel Claire Norton Reza Pourjavady Douglas Pratt Charles Ramsey Peter Riddell Umar Ryad Cornelia Soldat Charles Tieszen Carsten Walbiner Catherina Wenzel *Trade, Travel, and Exploration in the Middle Ages* John Block Friedman, Kristen Mossler Figg, 2013-07-04 Trade Travel and Exploration An Encyclopedia is a reference book that covers the peoples places technologies and intellectual concepts that contributed to trade travel and exploration during the Middle Ages from the years A D 525 to 1492 *Rethinking Norman Italy* Joanna H. Drell, Paul Oldfield, 2021-06-15 This volume on Norman Italy southern Italy and Sicily c 1000 1200 honours and reflects the pioneering scholarship of Graham A Loud An international group of scholars reassesses and recasts the paradigm by which Norman Italy has been conventionally understood addressing varied subjects across four key themes historiographies identities and communities religion and Church and conquest The chapters revise and refine our understanding of Norman Italy in the eleventh and twelfth centuries demonstrating that it was not just a parochial Norman or Mediterranean entity but also an integral player in the medieval mainstream *The Muslim Reception of European Orientalism* Susannah Heschel, Umar Ryad, 2018-12-07 Edward Said s Orientalism now more than fifty years old has to be one of the most frequently cited books among academics in a wide range of disciplines and the most frequently assigned book to undergraduates at colleges Among the common questions raised in response to Said s book Did scholars in Western Europe provide crucial support to the imperialist colonialist activities of European regimes Are their writings on Islam laden with denigrating eroticized distorting biases that have left an indelible impact on Western society What is the Orientalism invented by Europe and what is its impact today However one question has been less raised or less has been done about the question How were the Orientalist writings of European scholars of Islam received among their Muslim contemporaries An international team of contributors rectify this oversight in this volume *New Perspectives on Safavid Iran* Colin P. Mitchell, 2011-03-03 Dedicated to the renowned Safavid historian Roger Savory this book brings together a collection of studies on the Safavid state of Iran 1501 1722 from the perspectives of political social literary and artistic history Savory a doyen of Safavid studies in the 1960s and 1970s was responsible for expanding and popularizing the study of Iran in the 16th and 17th century To celebrate this legacy well established scholars of medieval and early modern Iran have contributed specific studies reflecting an array of research interests and specializations which include critical re examinations of issues of gender literature art and architecture cultural and linguistic currents illustrated historical chronicles and courtly and administrative practices under the Safavid dynasty This unique compilation is indicative of a growing interest in Iran and Iranian studies in both the academic and public spheres and as such contains a number of new perspectives which will serve to supplement and re interpret the existing corpus of Safavid scholarly literature to date It will be an important text for scholars of world history and Middle East studies as well as to

historians in general *The [European] Other in Medieval Arabic Literature and Culture* N. Hermes, 2012-04-09 Contrary to the monolithic impression left by postcolonial theories of Orientalism the book makes the case that Orientals did not exist solely to be gazed at Hermes shows that there was no shortage of medieval Muslims who cast curious eyes towards the European Other and that more than a handful of them were interested in Europe *Constructing and Contesting Holy Places in Medieval Islam and Beyond*, 2024-05-13 This volume brings together thirteen case studies devoted to the establishment growth and demise of holy places in Muslim societies thereby providing a global look on Muslim engagement with the emplacement of the holy Combining research by historians art historians archaeologists and historians of religion the volume bridges different approaches to the study of the concept of holiness in Muslim societies It addresses a wide range of geographical regions from Indonesia and India to Morocco and Senegal highlighting the strategies implemented in the making and unmaking of holy places in Muslim lands Contributors David N Edwards Claus Peter Haase Beatrice Hendrich Sara Kuehn Zacharie Mochtari de Pierrepont Sara Mondini Harry Munt Luca Patrizi George Quinn Eric Ross Ruggero Vimercati Sanseverino Ethel Sara Wolper **Europe Through Arab Eyes, 1578-1727** Nabil I. Matar, 2009 and Malta From the first non European description of Queen Elizabeth I to early accounts of Florence and Pisa in Arabic from Tunisian descriptions of the Morisco expulsion in 1609 to the letters of a Moroccan Armenian ambassador in London the translations of the book s second half draw on the popular and elite sources that were available to Arabs in the early modern period Matar notes that the Arabs of the Maghrib and the Mashriq were eager to engage Christendom despite wars and rivalries and hoped to establish routes of trade and alliances through treaties and royal marriages However the rise of an intolerant and exclusionary Christianity and the explosion of European military technology brought these advances to an end In conclusion Matar details the decline of Arab Islamic power and the rise of Britain and France Book Jacket **Court Ceremonies and Rituals of Power in Byzantium and the Medieval Mediterranean**, 2013-09-19 Publicly performed rituals and ceremonies form an essential part of medieval political practice and court culture This applies not only to western feudal societies but also to the linguistically and culturally highly diversified environment of Byzantium and the Mediterranean basin The continuity of Roman traditions and cross fertilization between various influences originating from Constantinople Armenia the Arab Muslim World and western kingdoms and naval powers provide the framework for a distinct sphere of ritual expression and ceremonial performance This collective volume placing Byzantium into a comparative perspective between East and West examines transformative processes from Late Antiquity to the Middle Ages succession procedures in different political contexts phenomena of cross cultural appropriation and exchange and the representation of rituals in art and literature Contributors are Maria Kantirea Martin Hinterberger Walter Pohl Andrew Marsham Bj rn Weiler Eric J Hanne Antonia Giannouli Jo Van Steenberghe Stefan Burkhardt Ioanna Rapti Jonathan Shepard Panagiotis Agapitos Henry Maguire Christine Angelidi and Margaret Mullett **The Meaning of Mecca** M. E. McMillan, 2011-12-05 The hajj

the fifth pillar of Islam is a religious duty to be performed once in a lifetime by all Muslims who are able The Prophet Muhammad set out the rituals of hajj when he led what became known as the Farewell Hajj in 10 AH 632AD This set the seal on Muhammad s career as the founder of a religion and the leader of a political entity based on that religion The convergence of the Prophet with the politician infuses the hajj with political as well as religious significance For the caliphs who led the Islamic community after Muhammad s death leadership of the hajj became a position of enormous political relevance as it presented them with an unrivalled opportunity to proclaim their pious credentials and reinforce their political legitimacy Exhaustively researched The Meaning of Mecca is the first study to analyse the leadership of the hajj in the formative and medieval periods and to assess the political subtext of Islam s most high profile religious ritual Global and Local in Algeria and Morocco James McDougall, Robert P. Parks, 2017-10-02 This book brings together contributors across the disciplines to examine the local national regional and global processes that have shaped Maghribi societies economies and politics since the colonial period Focusing equally on the local shape of global processes and on the broader significance of particular ways of doing things these studies move beyond generalisations about globalisation and its impact on local societies whether developmental or detrimental of the global in the local or of glocalisation Cases range from the onset of the first wave of globalisation in the colonial era to the most recent developments in identity politics consumerism and telecommunications Contributors show how nationalising and globalising influences are seized remade and put to work in very different ways by High Atlas farmers or urban real estate speculators human rights activists at the edge of the Sahara and amateur theatre actors in Mediterranean towns Always located somewhere these social actors nonetheless act in different ways with different effects at different levels of engagement whether with each other their own governments or the wider world This book was published as a special issue of the Journal of North African Studies Mecca F. E. Peters, 2017-03-14 For the non Muslim Mecca is the most forbidden of Holy Cities and yet in many ways it is the best known Muslim historians and geographers have studied it and countless pilgrims and travelers many of them European Christians in disguise have left behind lively and well publicized accounts of life in Mecca and its associated shrine city of Medina where the Prophet lies buried The stories of all these figures holy men and heathens alike come together in this book to offer a remarkably revealing literary portrait of the city s traditions and urban life and of the surrounding area Closely following the publication of F E Peters s The Hajj Princeton 1994 which describes the perilous pilgrimage itself from the travelers perspectives this collection of writings and commentary completes the historical travelogue The accounts begin with the Muslims themselves in the patriarchal age of Abraham and Ishmael and trace the sometimes glorious and sometimes sad history of Islam s central shrine down to the last Grand Sharif of Mecca Husayn ibn Ali whose fragile kingdom was overtaken by the House of Sa ud in 1926 Because of chronic flooding and constant rebuilding there is little or no material evidence for the early history of Islam s holy cities By assembling analyzing and fashioning these literary accounts of Mecca however

Peters supplies us with a vivid sense of place and human interaction much as he did in his widely acclaimed Jerusalem Princeton 1985 Originally published in 1994 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

German Jewry and the Allure of the Sephardic John M. Efron, 2019-05-28 In the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries as German Jews struggled for legal emancipation and social acceptance they also embarked on a program of cultural renewal two key dimensions of which were distancing themselves from their fellow Ashkenazim in Poland and giving a special place to the Sephardim of medieval Spain Where they saw Ashkenazic Jewry as insular and backward a result of Christian persecution they depicted the Sephardim as worldly morally and intellectually superior and beautiful products of the tolerant Muslim environment in which they lived In this elegantly written book John Efron looks in depth at the special allure Sephardic aesthetics held for German Jewry Efron examines how German Jews idealized the sound of Sephardic Hebrew and the Sephardim's physical and moral beauty and shows how the allure of the Sephardic found expression in neo Moorish synagogue architecture historical novels and romanticized depictions of Sephardic history He argues that the shapers of German Jewish culture imagined medieval Iberian Jewry as an exemplary Jewish community bound by tradition yet fully at home in the dominant culture of Muslim Spain Efron argues that the myth of Sephardic superiority was actually an expression of withering self critique by German Jews who by seeking to transform Ashkenazic culture and win the acceptance of German society hoped to enter their own golden age Stimulating and provocative this book demonstrates how the goal of this aesthetic self refashioning was not assimilation but rather the creation of a new form of German Jewish identity inspired by Sephardic beauty

Decoding **Golden Roads Migration Pilgrimage And Travel In Medieval And Modern Islam**: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its power to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "**Golden Roads Migration Pilgrimage And Travel In Medieval And Modern Islam**," a mesmerizing literary creation penned with a celebrated wordsmith, readers attempt an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book's central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

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Golden Roads Migration Pilgrimage And Travel In Medieval And Modern Islam Introduction

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