

# FRAGMENTED BY DESIGN

WHY ST. LOUIS HAS SO MANY GOVERNMENTS



E. TERRENCE JONES

# Fragmented By Design Why St Louis Has So Many Governments

**Walter Ehrlich**



## **Fragmented By Design Why St Louis Has So Many Governments:**

**Fragmented by Design** Endsley Terrence Jones, 2000-06-01 With almost 100 municipalities the largest of which is also its own county the structure of local government in St Louis is indeed unique and is one of the most frequently discussed and debated topics in the region Critics claim its duplicated services are a wasteful use of resources while supporters praise the convenience afforded by numerous small city governments Written by local political science scholar E Terrence Jones *Fragmented By Design* is the first book to fully chronicle the development of this structure and its implications for the St Louis region

*St. Louis Metromorphosis* Brady Baybeck, Endsley Terrence Jones, 2004 Moving from one century to the next is an appropriate time to reflect upon how past trends frame choices for the St Louis region's future These discussions occur in many venues governmental corporate and civic but they can all be more richly informed by sophisticated analyses of what has been happening within the St Louis metropolitan area during the past five decades across a range of issues With specialties including public policy criminal justice sociology education and nursing twelve scholars examine issues such as population changes the region's occupational mix minority business development residential segregation family structure health trends and educational equity in public schools This book will help those in the St Louis region understand the city's past so that they can better prepare for its future

*Governing Metropolitan Regions in the 21st Century* Donald Phares, 2015-01-28 While government provides the structure of public leadership governance is the art of public leadership This timely book examines current trends in metropolitan governance issues It analyzes specific cases from thirteen major metropolitan regions in the United States Canada and Mexico all woven together by an overall framework established in the first three chapters The distinguished contributors address such governance issues as city county consolidation local federal coordination annexation and special districting and private contracting with special attention to lessons learned from both successes and failures As urban governance innovations have clearly outpaced urban government structures in recent years the topics covered here are especially relevant

*Segregation by Design* Catalina Freixas, Mark Abbott, 2018-10-24 This book discusses racial segregation in American cities Using St Louis as a point of departure it examines the causes and consequences of residential segregation and proposes potential mitigation strategies While an introduction timeline and historical overview frame the subject nine topic specific conversations between invited academics policy makers and urban professionals provide the main structure Each of these conversations is contextualized by a photograph an editor's note and an essay written by a respected current or former St Louisan The essayists respond to the conversations by speaking to the impacts of segregation and by suggesting innovative policy and design tactics from their professional or academic perspective The purpose of the book therefore is not to provide original research on residential segregation but rather to offer a unique collection of insightful transdisciplinary reflections on the experience of segregation in America and how it might be addressed

*St. Louis Plans* Mark Tranel, 2007 St Louis has a rich history of planning that heretofore has not been

documented The plans that have been made over the years by public nonprofit and civic agencies have given the St Louis metropolitan area its shape and direction Plans are the basis of the physical and built environment as well as of the activities and agendas that are carried out within this environment This volume the third in the St Louis Metromorphosis Book Series will review the history of various aspects of planning and provide insight into planning successes and challenges The volume will also look ahead with lessons for the future St Louis Plans will present a novel exploration of the St Louis region one that considers the blueprints for the urban area as it exists today The book will take the angle of Harlan Bartholomew who said that the objective of a city plan is the improvement of living conditions the stimulation of prosperity and the creation of intangible values in added health comfort convenience and community well being Therefore the book will illustrate the ways that future plans can provide a path to those intangible values Planning typically refers to that which occurs at the governmental level This book will explore the various angles from which St Louis plans have arisen from the regional municipal and neighborhood levels and in specific sectors including education health care and workforce development As the face of government shifts toward regional cooperation the outline of our past will be particularly relevant Timely issues that the twelve authors of the book s essays will explore include emergency preparedness planning and leadership at the neighborhood level transportation and health care

*Revitalizing the City* Fritz W. Wagner, Timothy E. Joder, Anthony J. Mumphrey, Jr, Krishna M. Akundi, Alan F.J. Artibise, 2016-12-05 This practical work demonstrates that controlling urban growth and reviving central city economies are not mutually exclusive endeavors Rather than re hash theories of urban development the contributors describe and evaluate successful community tested approaches to sustaining our cities *Revitalizing the City* provides actual case examples of urban success stories ranging from San Diego s smart growth initiative to brownfield redevelopment in Pittsburgh The book is divided into four major sections Urban Growth Metropolitan Development and Administration Central City Redevelopment Strategies and Central City Suburban Cooperation Each chapter includes an analysis of key issues descriptions of specific local initiatives highlights of effective policies or programs and potential pitfalls to avoid *Revitalizing the City* has broad appeal for the urban policy community as well as for undergraduate and graduate courses in urban sociology geography political science and urban studies and planning

**Mapping Decline** Colin Gordon, 2014-09-12 Once a thriving metropolis on the banks of the Mississippi St Louis Missouri is now a ghostly landscape of vacant houses boarded up storefronts and abandoned factories The Gateway City is by any measure one of the most depopulated deindustrialized and deeply segregated examples of American urban decay Not a typical city as one observer noted in the late 1970s but like a Eugene O Neill play it shows a general condition in a stark and dramatic form *Mapping Decline* examines the causes and consequences of St Louis s urban crisis It traces the complicity of private real estate restrictions local planning and zoning and federal housing policies in the white flight of people and wealth from the central city And it traces the inadequacy and often sheer folly of a generation of urban renewal in which even

programs and resources aimed at eradicating blight in the city ended up encouraging flight to the suburbs. The urban crisis, as this study of St. Louis makes clear, is not just a consequence of economic and demographic change; it is also the most profound political failure of our recent history. *Mapping Decline* is the first history of a modern American city to combine extensive local archival research with the latest geographic information system (GIS) digital mapping techniques. More than 75 full-color maps rendered from census data, archival sources, case law, and local planning and property records illustrate in often stark and dramatic ways the still-unfolding political history of our neglected cities. *The Great Heart of the Republic* Adam Arenson, 2011-01-03. In the battles to determine the destiny of the United States in the middle decades of the nineteenth century, St. Louis, then at the hinge between North, South, and West, was ideally placed to bring these sections together. At least this was the hope of a coterie of influential St. Louisans. But their visions of reorienting the nation's politics with Westerners at the top and St. Louis as a cultural, commercial, and national capital crashed as the country was torn apart by convulsions over slavery, emancipation, and Manifest Destiny. While standard accounts frame the coming of the Civil War as strictly a conflict between the North and the South who were competing to expand their way of life, Arenson shifts the focus to the distinctive culture and politics of the American West, recovering the region's importance for understanding the Civil War and examining the vision of western advocates themselves and the importance of their distinct agenda for shaping the political, economic, and cultural future of the nation. *Citizen Brown* Colin Gordon, 2019-09-11. A study of the 2014 killing in Ferguson, Missouri, pioneering a larger, more complicated consideration of the recent history of race relations in American suburbs. Mark Krasovic, author of *The Newark Frontier*. The killing of Michael Brown in Ferguson, Missouri, ignited nationwide protests and brought widespread attention to police brutality and institutional racism. As Colin Gordon shows in this book, the events in Ferguson didn't just expose the deep racism of a local police department; it also revealed the ways in which decades of public policy effectively segregated people and curtailed citizenship, not just in Ferguson but across the St. Louis suburbs. *Citizen Brown* uncovers half a century of private practices and public policies that resulted in bitter inequality and sustained segregation in Ferguson and beyond. Gordon shows how municipal and school district boundaries were pointedly drawn to contain or exclude African Americans and how local policies and services, especially policing, education, and urban renewal, were weaponized to maintain civic separation. He also makes it clear that the outcry that arose in Ferguson was no impulsive outburst but rather an explosion of pent-up rage against long-standing systems of segregation and inequality of which a police force that viewed citizens not as subjects to serve and protect but as sources of revenue was only the most immediate example. Worse, *Citizen Brown* illustrates the fact that though the greater St. Louis area provides some extraordinarily clear examples of fraught racial dynamics, in this it is hardly alone among American cities and regions. An innovative study, *Citizen Brown* also benefits from being grounded in political theory about citizenship and its many meanings. *Missouri Historical Review* *Grassroots at the Gateway* Clarence Lang, 2010-04-23. This is a theoretically sophisticated and thoroughly

documented historical case study of the movements for African American liberation in St Louis Through detailed analysis of black working class mobilization from the depression years to the advent of Black Power award winning historian Clarence Lang describes how the advances made in earlier decades were undermined by a black middle class agenda that focused on the narrow aims of black capitalists and politicians The book is a major contribution to our understanding of the black working class insurgency that underpinned the civil rights and Black Power campaigns of the twentieth century V P Franklin University of California Riverside A major work of scholarship that will transform historical understanding of the pivotal role that class politics played in both civil rights and Black Power activism in the United States Clarence Lang s insightful engagingly written and well researched study will prove indispensable to scholars and students of postwar American history Peniel Joseph Brandeis University Breaking new ground in the field of Black Freedom Studies Grassroots at the Gateway reveals how urban black working class communities cultures and institutions propelled the major African American social movements in the period between the Great Depression and the end of the Great Society Using the city of St Louis in the border state of Missouri as a case study author Clarence Lang undermines the notion that a unified black community engaged in the push for equality justice and respect Instead black social movements of the working class were distinct from and at times in conflict with those of the middle class This richly researched book delves into African American oral histories records of activist individuals and organizations archives of the black advocacy press and even the records of the St Louis economic power brokers whom local black freedom fighters challenged Grassroots at the Gateway charts the development of this race class divide offering an uncommon reading of not only the civil rights movement but also the emergence and consolidation of a black working class Clarence Lang is Assistant Professor in African American Studies and History at the University of Illinois at Urbana Champaign Photo courtesy Western Historical Manuscript Collection University of Missouri St Louis

City Politics, Pearson eText Dennis R. Judd, 2015-09-16 This text provides a foundation for understanding the politics of America s cities and urban regions Praised for the clarity of its writing careful research and distinctive theme that urban politics in the United States has evolved as a dynamic interaction among governmental power private actors and a politics of identity City Politics remains a classic study of urban politics

Gateway Heritage, 2004 **Fighting for Total Person Unionism** Robert Bussel, 2015-09-30 During the 1950s and 1960s labor leaders Harold Gibbons and Ernest Calloway championed a new kind of labor movement that regarded workers as total persons interested in both workplace affairs and the exercise of effective citizenship in their communities Working through Teamsters Local 688 and viewing the city of St Louis as their laboratory this remarkable interracial duo forged a dynamic political alliance that placed their citizen members on the front lines of epic battles for urban revitalization improved public services and the advancement of racial and economic justice Parallel to their political partnership Gibbons functioned as a top Teamsters Union leader and Calloway as an influential figure in St Louis s civil rights movement Their pioneering efforts not only altered St Louis s social and political

landscape but also raised fundamental questions about the fate of the post industrial city the meaning of citizenship and the role of unions in shaping American democracy      *Voting and Political Representation in America* Mark P. Jones,2020-02-24 Examines voting trends and political representation in the United States today with a special focus on debates over voting rights voter fraud and voter suppression and election rules and regulations including those related to gerrymandering campaign fundraising and other controversial subjects Do average Americans have a voice in Washington Are they well represented or are they marginalized Do elections reflect fundamental democratic institutions and values or are they tarnished by voter suppression voter fraud gerrymandering or other factors To what extent do America s elected officials reflect the diversity of race religion gender socioeconomic background sexual orientation and political views of the wider American population This encyclopedia explores all these questions and more It examines important mechanisms and laws shaping political representation in America in the 21st century such as term limits gerrymandering the Electoral College and direct democracy ballot initiatives and referendums and the degree to which various demographic groups are represented in state and federal legislatures from Latinos and senior citizens to atheists and residents of rural states It also explains the basis for escalating concerns about both voter fraud and voter suppression      **Zion in the Valley** Walter Ehrlich,2002

**Black Lives and Spatial Matters** Jodi Rios,2020-08-15 Black Lives and Spatial Matters is a call to reconsider the epistemic violence that is committed when scholars policymakers and the general public continue to frame Black precarity as just another racial cultural or ethnic conflict that can be solved solely through legal political or economic means Jodi Rios argues that the historical and material production of blackness as risk is foundational to the historical and material construction of our society and certainly foundational to the construction and experience of metropolitan space She also considers how an ethics of lived blackness living fully and visibly in the face of forces intended to dehumanize and erase can create a powerful counter point to blackness as risk Using a transdisciplinary methodology Black Lives and Spatial Matters studies cultural institutional and spatial politics of race in North St Louis County Missouri as a set of practices that are intimately connected to each other and to global histories of race and race making As such the book adds important insight into the racialization of metropolitan space and people in the United States The arguments presented in this book draw from fifteen years of engaged research in North St Louis County and rely on multiple disciplinary perspectives and local knowledge in order to study relationships between interconnected practices and phenomena      *City Politics* Annika M. Hinze,Dennis R. Judd,2018-09-03 Praised for the clarity of its writing careful research and distinctive theme that urban politics in the United States has evolved as a dynamic interaction between governmental power private actors and a politics of identity City Politics remains a classic study of urban politics Its enduring appeal lies in its persuasive explanation careful attention to historical detail and accessible and elegant way of teaching the complexity and breadth of urban and regional politics which unfold at the intersection of spatial cultural economic and policy dynamics Now in a thoroughly revised tenth

edition this comprehensive resource for undergraduate and graduate students as well as well established researchers in the discipline retains the effective structure of past editions while offering important updates including All new sections on immigration the Black Lives Matter Movement the downtown condo boom and the impact of the sharing economy on urban neighborhoods especially the rise of Airbnb Individual chapters introducing students to pressing urban issues such as gentrification sustainability metropolitanization urban crises the creative class shrinking cities racial politics and suburbanization The most recent census data integrated throughout to provide current figures for analysis discussion and a more nuanced understanding of current trends Taught on its own or supplemented with the optional reader American Urban Politics in a Global Age for more advanced readers City Politics remains the definitive text on urban politics and how they have evolved in the US over time for a new generation of students and researchers Life and Labor in the New New South

Robert H. Zieger, 2012-03-18 This collection of essays explores the dynamic new face of Southern labor since 1950 Life and Labor in the New New South weaves together the best work of established scholars with emerging cutting edge research on ethnicity gender prison labor de industrialization rapidly changing demographic and employment patterns and popular response to globalization **Challenges and Successes in Reducing Health Disparities** Institute of Medicine, Board on Population Health and Public Health Practice, Roundtable on Health Disparities, 2008-06-13 In early 2007 the Institute of Medicine convened the Roundtable on Health Disparities to increase the visibility of racial and ethnic health disparities as a national problem to further the development of programs and strategies to reduce disparities to foster the emergence of leadership on this issue and to track promising activities and developments in health care that could lead to dramatically reducing or eliminating disparities The Roundtable's first workshop Challenges and Successes in Reducing Health Disparities was held in St Louis Missouri on July 31 2007 and examined 1 the importance of differences in life expectancy within the United States 2 the reasons for those differences and 3 the implications of this information for programs and policy makers

St. Louis Eric Sandweiss, 2001 St Louis's story stands for the story of all those cities whose ambitions and civic self image forged from the growth of the mercantile and industrial eras have been dramatically altered over time More dramatically perhaps than most but in a manner shared by all St Louis's changing economic base shifting population and altered landscape have forced scholars policymakers and residents alike to acknowledge the transiency of what once seemed inexorable metropolitan trends concentration growth accumulated wealth and generally improved well being In this book Eric Sandweiss scrutinizes the everyday landscape streets houses neighborhoods and public buildings as it evolved in a classic American city Bringing to life the spaces that most of us pass without noticing he reveals how the processes of dividing trading improving and dwelling upon land are acts that reflect and shape social relations From its origins as a French colonial settlement in the eighteenth century to the present day St Louis offers a story not just about how our past is diagrammed in brick and asphalt but also about the American city's continuing viability as a place where the balance of



individual rights and collective responsibilities can be debated demonstrated and adjusted for generations to come

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