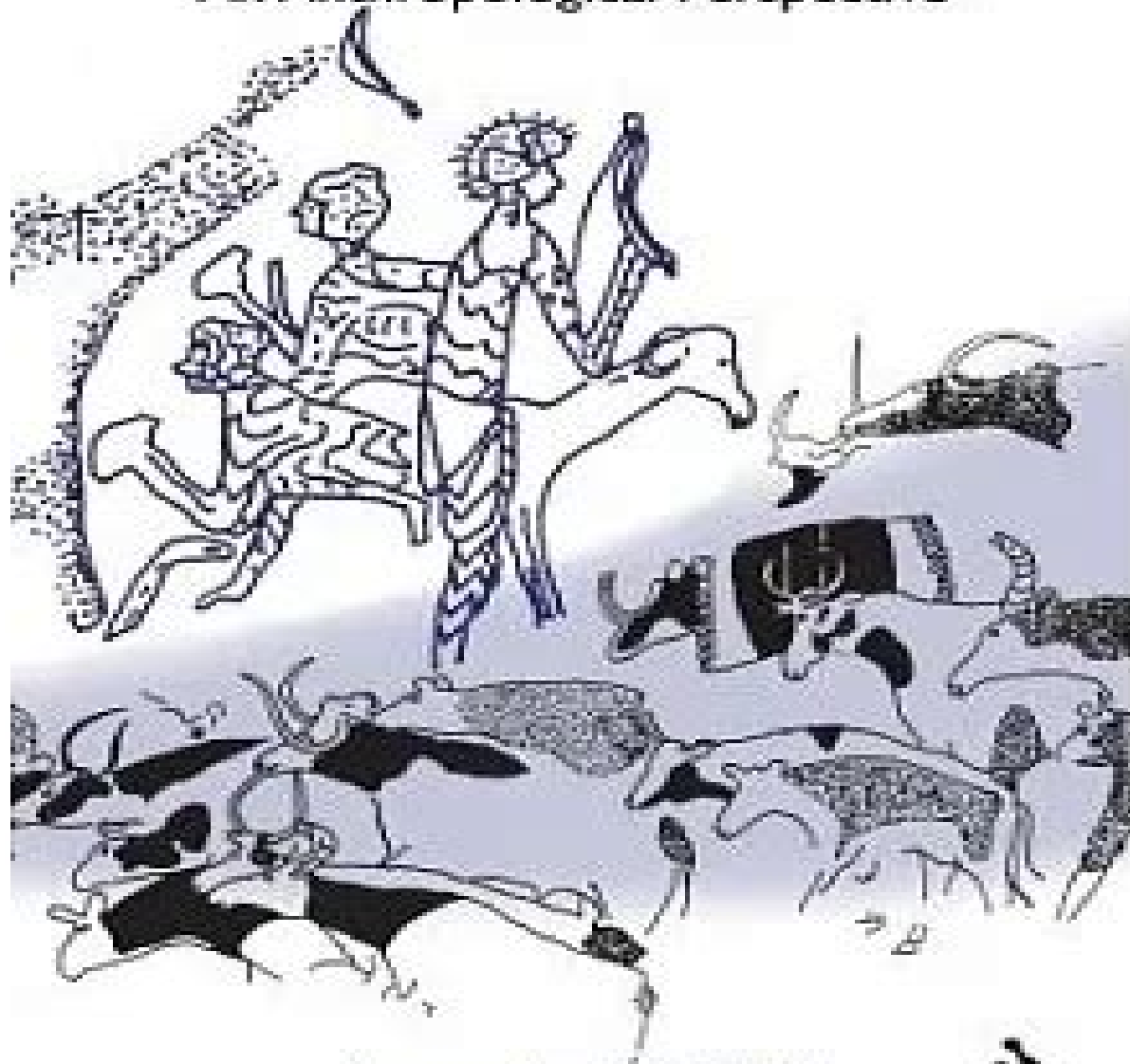


NEW APPROACHES TO ANTHROPOLOGICAL ARCHAEOLOGY

Holocene Saharans

An Anthropological Perspective



Augustin F. C. Holl



Holocene Saharans An Anthropological Perspective

**Ana M. S. Bettencourt, Manuel Santos-
Estévez, Hugo Aluai Sampaio**



Holocene Saharans An Anthropological Perspective:

Holocene Saharans Augustin Holl, 2004-08-22 *Holocene Saharans* addresses issues of continuity and change in past life ways as well as radical shifts in techniques innovation and achievements of the Saharan people during the Holocene period the last 10 000 years The project is accomplished through a series of precise case studies each addressing a topical space time problem The key pre occupation linking the case studies is a concern with the replicability of research protocols and the testability of suggested results The anthropological perspective advocated in this book is anchored on the investigation of dynamic processes that have shaped the archaeological record and the evolution of past Saharan societies The approach delineated is a broad one and does not focus exclusively on any one of the many conflicting approaches currently debated by archaeologists Theoretical issues are systematically woven with the empirical record and consistently tested supported or refuted with hard archaeological facts **The Oxford Handbook of African Archaeology** Peter Mitchell, Paul

Lane, 2013-07-04 Africa has the longest and arguably the most diverse archaeological record of any of the continents It is where the human lineage first evolved and from where *Homo sapiens* spread across the rest of the world Later it witnessed novel experiments in food production and unique trajectories to urbanism and the organisation of large communities that were not always structured along strictly hierarchical lines Millennia of engagement with societies in other parts of the world confirm Africa's active participation in the construction of the modern world while the richness of its history ethnography and linguistics provide unusually powerful opportunities for constructing interdisciplinary narratives of Africa's past This Handbook provides a comprehensive and up to date synthesis of African archaeology covering the entirety of the continent's past from the beginnings of human evolution to the archaeological legacy of European colonialism As well as covering almost all periods and regions of the continent it includes a mixture of key methodological and theoretical issues and debates and situates the subject's contemporary practice within the discipline's history and the infrastructural challenges now facing its practitioners Bringing together essays on all these themes from over seventy contributors many of them living and working in Africa it offers a highly accessible contemporary account of the subject for use by scholars and students of not only archaeology but also history anthropology and other disciplines *The Oxford Handbook of Prehistoric Figurines* Timothy Insoll, 2017-04-13 Figurines dating from prehistory have been found across the world but have never before been considered globally The Oxford Handbook of Prehistoric Figurines is the first book to offer a comparative survey of this kind bringing together approaches from across the landscape of contemporary research into a definitive resource in the field The volume is comprehensive authoritative and accessible with dedicated and fully illustrated chapters covering figurines from the Americas Europe Africa Asia and Australasia and the Pacific laid out by geographical location and written by the foremost scholars in figurine studies wherever prehistoric figurines are found they have been expertly described and examined in relation to their subject matter form function context chronology meaning and interpretation Specific themes that are

discussed by contributors include for example theories of figurine interpretation meaning in processes and contexts of figurine production use destruction and disposal and the cognitive and social implications of representation Chronologically the coverage ranges from the Middle Palaeolithic through to areas and periods where an absence of historical sources renders figurines prehistoric even though they might have been produced in the mid 2nd millennium AD as in parts of sub Saharan Africa The result is a synthesis of invaluable insights into past thinking on the human body gender identity and how the figurines might have been used either practically ritually or even playfully

Gobero Elena A. A. Garcea, 2013 The Sahara Sahel borderland occupies a critical geographical position due to its recurrent latitudinal shifts continually having a strong impact on humans animals and plants Gobero is located at the southern limits of the present Sahara in Niger The archaeological record at this site encompasses the re occupation of the Sahara ca 10 000 years ago until approximately 2000 years ago During this long period Gobero witnessed significant fluctuations in climate and water resource availability that resulted in cycles of human occupation abandonment and re occupation around a natural basin occupied by a palaeolake until desertification became an irreversible process and the area turned into a no return frontier for its occupants This book presents the archaeological anthropological and environmental data collected during the 2005 and 2006 field seasons at Gobero Various factors highlight the extraordinary significance of this site Thanks to its geographical position straddling the ancient shifting border s of the Sahara and the Sahel the Gobero s archaeological record reveals critical population movements in this part of Africa and different economic and technological strategies its inhabitants employed to adapt to changing environmental conditions The presence of both settlement and burial features at Gobero gives a comprehensive view of the cultural social economic and funerary traditions of the people who lived and died at this site during almost the entire Holocene The results from these archaeological investigations provide a term of reference for future research and interpretations of past human occupations in the Sahara as well as North and West Africa

Being and Becoming Indigenous Archaeologists George Nicholas, 2016-06-16 What does being an archaeologist mean to Indigenous persons How and why do some become archaeologists What has led them down a path to what some in their communities have labeled a colonialist venture What were are the challenges they have faced and the motivations that have allowed them to succeed How have they managed to balance traditional values and worldview with Western modes of inquiry And how are their contributions broadening the scope of archaeology Indigenous archaeologists have the often awkward role of trying to serves as spokespeople both for their home community and for the scientific community of archaeologists This volume tells the stories in their own words of 37 indigenous archaeologists from six continents how they became archaeologists and how their dual role affects their relationships with their community and their professional colleagues Sponsored by the World Archaeological Congress

The Boundless Sea Peregrine Horden, Nicholas Purcell, 2019-09-30 This volume brings together for the first time a collection of twelve articles written both jointly and individually by Peregrine Horden and

Nicholas Purcell as they have participated in the debates generated by their major work *The Corrupting Sea A Study of Mediterranean History* 2000 One theme in those debates has been how a comprehensive Mediterranean history can be written how an approach to Mediterranean history by way of its ecologies and the communications between them can be joined up with more mainstream forms of enquiry cultural social economic and political with their specific chronologies and turning points The second theme raises the question of how Mediterranean history can be fitted into a larger indeed global history It concerns the definition of the Mediterranean in space the way to characterise its frontiers and the relations between the region so defined and the other large spaces many of them oceans to which historians have increasingly turned for novel disciplinary cum geographical units of study A volume collecting the two authors studies on both these themes as well as their reply to critics of *The Corrupting Sea* should prove invaluable to students and scholars from a number of disciplines ancient medieval and early modern history archaeology and social anthropology CS1083

Egalitarian Revolution in the Savanna Stephen A. Dueppen, 2014-09-11 Many West African societies have egalitarian political systems with non centralised distributions of power *Egalitarian Revolution in the Savanna* analyses a wide range of archaeological data to explore the development of such societies The volume offers a detailed case study of the village settlement of Kirikongo in western Burkina Faso Over the course of the first millennium this single homestead extended control over a growing community The book argues that the decentralization of power in the twelfth century BCE radically transformed this society changing gender roles public activities pottery making and iron working *Egalitarian Revolution in the Savanna* will be of interest to students of political science anthropology archaeology and the history of West Africa

The Mobility Imperative Augustin F. C. Holl, 2022-09-23 This work explores the long term evolutionary implications of the Mobility Imperative the foundational nature of mobility for human beings and their societies The author puts forward a parsimonious but comprehensive model based on Extended Evolutionary Synthesis EES rationales The selected case studies range from the emergence and expansion of humans to cattle domestication and beyond

Edeyen of Murzuq. Archaeological Survey in the Libyan Sahara Savino Di Lernia, Giampaolo Anag, Luca Cosentino, 2007-06-01 Il volume relativo alla campagna archeologica condotta nel 2006 dall'Università La Sapienza di Roma e dal Dipartimento di Archeologia di Tripoli nel Sahara libico nelle aree date in concessione ad ENI North Africa La documentazione affidata essenzialmente alle fotografie Sono riportate oltre a foto che illustrano le sequenze delle attività di scavo e i reperti ceramici e litici numerose foto inedite di pitture ed incisioni rupestri Il testo in lingua inglese e costituisce il primo rapporto ufficiale sul rischio archeologico nelle aree nelle quali vengono compiute delle ricerche petrolifere

Human origin sites and the World Heritage convention in the Americas, Volume II UNESCO Office Mexico, 2015-12-31

Weapons and Tools in Rock Art Ana M. S. Bettencourt, Manuel Santos-Estévez, Hugo Aluísio Sampaio, 2021-03-03 Weapons and tools are frequently found depicted in rock art in many parts of the globe and different periods and in varying social contexts This collection of papers by leading rock art specialists

examines the subjective and metaphorical value of weapons and tools in art the actions that created them and their contexts It also takes into account that such representations incorporate and transmit some kind of understanding about the world and the relationship between objects and humans Contributors analyse objects and weapons as status symbols as evidences of cultural contacts as ideological devices etc Divided into regional sections which for once do not focus on Scandinavia chapters deal with the representations of weapons and certain kinds of tools such as axes and sickles in different prehistoric protohistoric and traditional community contexts all over the world Attention focuses on rock art but also looks at stelae and statue menhirs as well as other kinds of container or vehicle for this kind of depiction The major concern is to discuss the possible meanings of these embodied signs in different areas and periods since meanings are permeable both to time and space Papers either centre their attention in broader approaches based on a specific area region or people or focus on particular case studies

World History Encyclopedia [21 volumes] Alfred J. Andrea Ph.D.,2011-03-23 An unprecedented undertaking by academics reflecting an extraordinary vision of world history this landmark multivolume encyclopedia focuses on specific themes of human development across cultures era by era providing the most in depth expansive presentation available of the development of humanity from a global perspective Well known and widely respected historians worked together to create and guide the project in order to offer the most up to date visions available A monumental undertaking A stunning academic achievement ABC CLIO s World History Encyclopedia is the first comprehensive work to take a large scale thematic look at the human species worldwide Comprised of 21 volumes covering 9 eras an introductory volume and an index it charts the extraordinary journey of humankind revealing crucial connections among civilizations in different regions through the ages Within each era the encyclopedia highlights pivotal interactions and exchanges among cultures within eight broad thematic categories population and environment society and culture migration and travel politics and statecraft economics and trade conflict and cooperation thought and religion science and technology Aligned to national history standards and packed with images primary resources current citations and extensive teaching and learning support the World History Encyclopedia gives students educators researchers and interested general readers a means of navigating the broad sweep of history unlike any ever published

Climate Change Adaptation in Africa Gufu Oba,2014-07-11 In the context of growing global concerns about climate change this book presents a regional and sub continental synthesis of pastoralists responses to past environmental changes and reflects on the lessons for current and future environmental challenges Drawing from rock art archaeology paleoecological data trade ancient hydrological technology vegetation social memory and historical documentation this book creates detailed reconstructions of past climate change adaptations across Sahelian Africa It evaluates the present and future challenges to climate change adaptation in the region in terms of social memory rainfall variability environmental change and armed conflicts and examines the ways in which governance and policy drivers may undermine pastoralists adaptive strategies The book s scope covers the Red Sea

coast Somaliland Somalia the Ogaden region of Ethiopia and northern Kenya part of the Ethiopian highlands and Eritrea areas where past climate change has been extreme and future change makes it vital to understand the dynamics of adaptation This book will be of interest to students and scholars of environmental history human ecology geography climate change environment studies development studies pastoralism anthropology and African studies

A Companion to Dental Anthropology Joel D. Irish, G. Richard Scott, 2020-12-22 Companion to Dental Anthropology presents a collection of original readings addressing all aspects and sub disciplines of the field of dental anthropology from its origins and evolution through to the latest scientific research Represents the most comprehensive coverage of all sub disciplines of dental anthropology available today Features individual chapters written by experts in their specific area of dental research Includes authors who also present results from their research through case studies or voiced opinions about their work Offers extensive coverage of topics relating to dental evolution morphometric variation and pathology

Hunter-Gatherer Adaptation and Resilience Daniel H. Temple, Christopher M. Stojanowski, 2019 Explores the variety of ways in which hunter gatherer societies have responded to external stressors while maintaining their core identity

The Oxford Handbook of Zooarchaeology Umberto Albarella, Mauro Rizzetto, Hannah Russ, Kim Vickers, Sarah Viner-Daniels, 2017 Animals have played a fundamental role in shaping human history and the study of their remains from archaeological sites zooarchaeology has gradually been emerging as a powerful discipline and crucible for forging an understanding of our past This Handbook offers a cutting edge global compendium of zooarchaeology that seeks to provide a holistic view of the role played by animals in past human cultures Case studies from across five continents explore a huge range of human animal interactions from an array of geographical historical and cultural contexts and also illuminate the many approaches and methods adopted by different schools and traditions in studying these relationships

Wadi Teshuinat. Palaeoenvironment and Prehistory in South-Western Fezzan (Libyan Sahara). Survey and Excavations in Tadrart Acacus, Erg Uan Kasa, Messak Settafet and Edeyen of Murzuq 1990-1995 (CNR, Quaderni di Geodinamica Alpina e Quaternaria, Milano, 7) Savino Di Lernia, Mauro Cremaschi, 1999-01-01 Il volume relativo alla campagna archeologica condotta nel 2006 dall'Università La Sapienza di Roma e dal Dipartimento di Archeologia di Tripoli nel Sahara libico nelle aree date in concessione ad ENI North Africa La documentazione affidata essenzialmente alle fotografie Sono riportate oltre a foto che illustrano le sequenze delle attività di scavo e i reperti ceramici e litici numerose foto inedite di pitture ed incisioni rupestri Il testo in lingua inglese e costituisce il primo rapporto ufficiale sul rischio archeologico nelle aree nelle quali vengono compiute delle ricerche petrolifere Survey and excavations in the Tadrart Acacus Erg Uan Kasa Messak Settafet and Edeyen of Murzuq 1990 1995

The Routledge Handbook of the Bioarchaeology of Climate and Environmental Change Gwen Robbins Schug, 2020-10-27 This handbook examines human responses to climatic and environmental changes in the past and their impacts on disease patterns nutritional status migration and interpersonal violence Bioarchaeology the study of archaeological human skeletons

provides direct evidence of the human experience of past climate and environmental changes and serves as an important complement to paleoclimate historical and archaeological approaches to changes we may expect with global warming. Comprising 27 chapters from experts across a broad range of time periods and geographical regions, this book addresses hypotheses about how climate and environmental changes impact human health and well-being factors that promote resilience and circumstances that make migration or interpersonal violence a more likely outcome. The volume highlights the potential relevance of bioarchaeological analysis to contemporary challenges by organizing the chapters into a framework outlined by the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals for 2030. Planning for a warmer world requires knowledge about humans as biological organisms with a deep connection to Earth's ecosystems, balanced by an appreciation of how historical and socio-cultural circumstances, socioeconomic inequality, degrees of urbanization, community mobility, and social institutions play a role in shaping long-term outcomes for human communities. Containing a wealth of nuanced perspectives about human environmental relations, this book is key reading for students of environmental archaeology, bioarchaeology, and the history of disease. By providing a longer view of contemporary challenges, it may also interest readers in public health, public policy, and planning.

Archaeology in Africa. Potentials and perspectives on laboratory & fieldwork research

Savino di Lernia, Marina Gallinaro, 2019-09-24. Africa encompasses a multitude of environments and biomes that require specific scientific strategies, from desktop studies to field research to laboratory analysis, to tackle research questions that may range from the emergence of early humans to the ethnoarchaeological investigation. In several areas, turmoil, social instability, and security constraints hamper or limit field activities and long-term funded programs. The kidnapping of German colleagues and the tragic death of two local collaborators in Nigeria urge us to rethink our agenda and challenge our view of current research practice. This 1st Workshop on Archaeology in Africa, organized by Sapienza University of Rome, convened several researchers from Italy or Italy-based researchers. The aim was to present and discuss theoretical, methodological, and financial problems for Africanist researchers today. In a global perspective, the synergy between research groups is crucial. The need to intensify national and international cooperation is also an essential step. This book collects a selection of the different perspectives presented to the workshop, mostly focussing on North Africa and East Africa.

Imagining

Landscapes Monica Janowski, Tim Ingold, 2016-05-13. The landscapes of human habitation are not just perceived; they are also imagined. What part, then, does imagining landscapes play in their perception? The contributors to this volume, drawn from a range of disciplines, argue that landscapes are imagined in a sense more fundamental than their symbolic representation in words, images, and other media. Less a means of conjuring up images of what is out there than a way of living creatively in the world, imagination is immanent in perception itself, revealing the generative potential of a world that is not so much ready-made as continually on the brink of formation. Describing the ways landscapes are perpetually shaped by the engagements and practices of their inhabitants, this innovative volume develops a processual approach to both perception and imagination.

But it also brings out the ways in which these processes animated by the hopes and dreams of inhabitants increasingly come into conflict with the strategies of external actors empowered to impose their own ready made designs upon the world With a focus on the temporal and kinaesthetic dynamics of imagining *Imagining Landscapes* foregrounds both time and movement in understanding how past present and future are brought together in the creative world shaping endeavours of both inhabitants and scholars The book will appeal to anthropologists sociologists and archaeologists as well as to geographers historians and philosophers with interests in landscape and environment heritage and culture creativity perception and imagination

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