

Heritage Of America

Pasquale De Marco

Heritage Of America:

The Heritage of America Pasquale De Marco, 2025-04-26 Immerse yourself in the captivating tapestry of America s heritage a chronicle of dreams struggles and triumphs that have shaped a nation like no other This comprehensive book takes you on a journey through the defining moments events and people that have molded America's identity and propelled it to the forefront of the global stage From the arrival of Native Americans to the birth of a new nation from the westward expansion to the Civil War we delve into the roots of America's heritage exploring the diverse cultures conflicts and aspirations that have shaped its character We witness the rise of industrial America the technological advancements that transformed society and the cultural landscape that reflects the nation s values and aspirations We examine America s role in world affairs from its emergence as a global power to its involvement in major conflicts. We trace the struggle for civil rights the challenges of immigration and economic inequality and the pursuit of a more perfect union Through it all we gain a deeper understanding of the resilience innovation and diversity that define America This book is a celebration of America s achievements a confrontation of its challenges and a look towards the future with hope and optimism It is a tribute to the spirit of a nation built on ideals a nation where anything is possible for those who dare to dream Join us on this journey of discovery as we uncover the heritage of America a story of perseverance progress and the pursuit of a more perfect union If *The Heritage Of America* David Taylor, 2013-03-07 This narrative is an you like this book write a review on google books inspiring rendition of three amazing legacies A Model Republic is an insightful presentation of the settling and founding of America Freedom of Religion portrays the origins and beliefs of the seven foremost religions Modern Science describes the origin and methods of science and provides a fascinating overview of the creation evolution issue American Heritage **History of the United States** Douglas Brinkley, 2017-01-02 Douglas Brinkley and American Heritage have done a grand job This is a first rate book fair clear and enormously welcome David McCullough Douglas Brinkley's one volume history is a riveting narrative of unique people who have come to call themselves American There is no dust on these pages as the author brilliantly tells our national story with skill and brevity In this rich and inspiring book acclaimed historian Douglas Brinkley takes us on the incredible journey of the United States a nation formed from a vast countryside on whose fringes thirteen small British colonies fought for their freedom then established a democratic nation that spanned the continent and went on to become a world power This book will be treasured by anyone interested in the story of America The Indian Heritage of America Alvin M. Josephy, 1991 From the prehistoric peoples who inhabited the Americas at the end of the last Ice Age to the American Indian of the 20th century this book encompasses the whole historical and cultural range of Indian life in Corth Central and South America 32 pages of black and white photographs The Indian Heritage of America Alvin M. Josephy, 1969 Comprehensive account of Indian origins Indian culture Indian history and Indian diversities Page 4 of cover A Guide to America's World Heritage Sites Robert Manning, 2024-11-05 There are twenty four World Heritage Sites

scattered across the United States These U S World Heritage Sites are the most important natural and cultural areas around the world these are the places that the United Nations and the 167 countries it represents have recognized as the most important contributions to the world's heritage World Heritage Sites are premier visitor destinations yet most people are not familiar with the World Heritage Site designation and many of the places included on the World Heritage List A Guide to America's World Heritage Sites The Heritage of Humanity describes these twenty four sites including why they are so important the visitor attractions they feature and logistical advice on how to visit them America's National Heritage Areas Robert Manning, 2022-06-15 There are fifty five National Heritage Areas scattered across the US and they continue to grow in number and diversity Though they re not officially national parks their conservation education and recreation related objectives echo those of the national parks to conserve nationally significant natural and cultural landscapes and to make them available to the public for purposes of education recreation and sustainable tourism related economic development But the methods of achieving these objectives are different very different than those used in the national parks While both national parks and NHAs are established by Congress national parks are conventionally large areas of public land that are owned and managed by the National Park Service NPS NHAs take a more inclusive partnership based approach to their work they offer local citizens government at all levels non profit organizations and private sector enterprises the opportunity to define celebrate and conserve the natural historic cultural scenic and recreational resources that have been vital in shaping their identity and destiny NHAs are composed primarily of private lands they re living landscapes where participants reside work and play Each chapter in this guidebook describes the remarkable natural and cultural resources that define NHAs and highlights nearby visitor attractions enticing readers to visit NHAs and to enjoy and appreciate the attractions offered America's Heritage Freyda Nacque, 1941 Black Heritage in America Shirley Keddie, Anne Stephenson, 1973

Germanic Heritage Languages in North America Janne Bondi Johannessen, Joseph C. Salmons, 2015-08-15 This book presents new empirical findings about Germanic heritage varieties spoken in North America Dutch German Pennsylvania Dutch Icelandic Norwegian Swedish West Frisian and Yiddish and varieties of English spoken both by heritage speakers and in communities after language shift The volume focuses on three critical issues underlying the notion of heritage language acquisition attrition and change The book offers theoretically informed discussions of heritage language processes across phonetics and phonology morphology syntax and semantics and the lexicon in addition to work on sociolinguistics historical linguistics and contact settings With this the volume also includes a variety of frameworks and approaches synchronic and diachronic Most European Germanic languages share some central linguistic features such as V2 gender and agreement in the nominal system and verb inflection As minority languages faced with a majority language like English similarities and differences emerge in patterns of variation and change in these heritage languages These empirical findings shed new light on mechanisms and processes

Moribund Germanic Heritage Languages in North America B. Richard Page, Michael

T. Putnam, 2015-04-14 The contributions in Moribund Germanic Heritage Languages in North America advance the ever expanding research program in formal and theoretical treatments of heritage language grammars through in depth empirical investigations The core focus on moribund varieties of heritage Germanic languages extends beyond the exploration of the individual heritage language grammars and contributes to larger discussions in the field of Germanic linguistics Return of Cultural Heritage to Latin America Pierre Losson, 2022-02-10 The Return of Cultural Heritage to Latin America takes a new approach to the question of returns and restitutions It is the first publication to look at the domestic politics of claiming countries in order to understand who supports the claims and why Drawing on analysis of articles published in national newspapers and archival documents and interviews with individuals involved in return claims the book demonstrates that such claims are inherently political Focusing on Colombia Mexico and Peru the book analyses how return claims contribute to the strengthening of state sponsored discourses on the nation the policy formation process that leads to the formulation of return claims and who the main actors of the claims are including civil society individuals experts state authorities and Indigenous communities The book proposes explanations for why Latin American countries are interested in specific objects held in Western museums and why these claims have come to light over the past three decades The Return of Cultural Heritage to Latin America argues that return claims ought to be the object of public debate allowing contemporary societies to address the legacy of colonialism The book will be essential reading for scholars and students engaged in the study of museums and heritage political science history anthropology cultural policy and Latin America Currency Auctions of America Long Beach Signature Auction, No. 354 Ivy Press, 2004-08 The SAGE Encyclopedia of African Cultural Heritage in North America Mwalimu J. Shujaa, Kenya J. Shujaa, 2015-07-13 The Encyclopedia of African Cultural Heritage in North America provides an accessible ready reference on the retention and continuity of African culture within the United States Our conceptual framework holds first that culture is a form of self knowledge and knowledge about self in the world as transmitted from one person to another Second that African people continuously create their own cultural history as they move through time and space Third that African descended people living outside of Africa are also contributors to and participate in the creation of African cultural history Entries focus on illuminating Africanisms cultural retentions traceable to an African origin and cultural continuities ongoing practices and processes through which African culture continues to be created and formed Thus the focus is more culturally specific and less concerned with the broader transatlantic demographic political and geographic issues that are the focus of similar recent reference works We also focus less on biographies of individuals and political and economic ties and more on processes and manifestations of African cultural heritage and continuity FEATURES A two volume A to Z work available in a choice of print or electronic formats 350 signed entries each concluding with Cross references and Further Readings 150 figures and photos Front matter consisting of an Introduction and a Reader's Guide organizing entries thematically to more easily guide users to related entries Signed

articles concluding with cross references Public Memory, Race, and Heritage Tourism of Early America Cathy Rex, Shevaun E. Watson, 2021-10-20 This book addresses the interconnected issues of public memory race and heritage tourism exploring the ways in which historical tourism shapes collective understandings of America's earliest engagements with race It includes contributions from a diverse group of humanities scholars including early Americanists and scholars from communication English museum studies historic preservation art and architecture Native American studies and history Through eight chapters the collection offers varied perspectives and original analyses of memory making and re making through travel to early American sites bringing needed attention to the considerable role that tourism plays in producing and possibly unsettling racialized memories about America's past The book is an interdisciplinary effort that analyses lesser known sites of historical and racial significance throughout North America and the Caribbean up to about 1830 to unpack the relationship between leisure travel processes of collective remembering or forgetting and the connections of tourist sites to colonialism slavery genocide and oppression Public Memory Race and Heritage Tourism of Early America provides a deconstruction of the touristic experience with racism slavery and the Indigenous experience in America that will appeal to students and academics in the social sciences and humanities **Tourism and Indigenous Heritage in Latin America** Casper Jacobsen, 2018-09-03 Following the surge of regional multiculturalism and indigenous political mobilization how are indigenous Latin Americans governed today Addressing the Mexican flagship tourist initiative of Magical Villages this book shows how government tourism programs do more than craft appealing tourist experiences from ideas of indigeneity tradition and heritage Rather heritage centered tourism and multiculturalism are fusing into a strategy of government set to tame and steer indigenous spaces of negotiation by offering alternative multicultural national self images which trigger new modes of national belonging and participation without challenging structural political and social asymmetries By examining contemporary Mexican tourism policies and multiculturalist ideals through policy analysis and ethnographic research in a mestizo municipalcapital in a majority indigenous Nahua municipality this book shows how mestizo nationalism is regenerated in tourism as part of a neoliberal governmentality framework The book demonstrates how tourism initiatives that center on indigenous cultural heritage and recognition do not self evidently empower indigenous citizens and may pave the way for extracting indigenous heritage as a national resource to the benefit of local elites and tourist visitors This work is of key interest to researchers advanced students and critically engaged practitioners in the fields of Latin American studies indigenous studies social anthropology critical heritage studies and tourism Understanding World Heritage in Europe and North America UNESCO,2016-05-02 The Neglected Icon: The Splendor and Decay of America's Built Heritage Pasquale De Marco, 2025-07-24 The Neglected Icon The Splendor and Decay of America's Built Heritage is a comprehensive and eye opening look at the decline of America's built environment Pasquale De Marco weaves together history economics and environmental science to tell the story of how our once great cities and towns have fallen into

disrepair The book begins with a look at the early days of American settlement The colonists who arrived in the New World found a land of abundance but they also faced a number of challenges The climate was harsh the land was difficult to farm and there were few roads or other means of transportation Despite these challenges the colonists persevered and they built a new nation that was the envy of the world In the 19th century America experienced a period of rapid industrialization The country's population grew rapidly and cities sprang up all over the country The Industrial Revolution also brought with it a number of environmental problems such as air pollution water pollution and deforestation In the 20th century America continued to grow and prosper However the country also faced a number of new challenges such as the Great Depression and the Cold War These challenges put a strain on the country's infrastructure and many cities and towns began to decline In recent decades the decline of America's built environment has accelerated. The country's infrastructure is aging and crumbling and many cities and towns are struggling to keep up with the demands of a growing population The environmental problems that began in the 19th century have also continued to worsen and they now pose a serious threat to the health and well being of Americans Pasquale De Marco argues that the decline of America's built environment is a serious problem that needs to be addressed He calls for a renewed commitment to investing in our infrastructure and protecting our environment He also urges Americans to change their lifestyles and reduce their consumption of resources The Neglected Icon The Splendor and Decay of America's Built Heritage is a powerful and eye opening book that sounds the alarm about the decline of America's built environment Pasquale De Marco provides a comprehensive overview of the problem and offers a number of solutions This book is a must read for anyone who is concerned about the future of America If you like this book write a Discovering A Lost Heritage: the Catholic Origins of America Adam S. Miller, 2006-05 An eye opening review journey into America's past Documents how much of the history that Americans have been taught in public and private schools and promoted in establishment history texts is at the least distorted at worst it is myth Before America became a land of predominantly English Protestants it was a land explored and settled by Irish Scottish Spanish and French Catholics This work documents that the first known explorers pioneers and settlers of America were Catholic Of the 48 Continental States Catholics settled first in thirty three while Protestants were first in only fifteen For example Did you know that there were settlements by Catholics in New England before the Pilgrims arrived in 1620 that Catholics had explored and established settlements in Georgia the Carolinas and Virginia before Jamestown was settled in 1607 that Catholics had celebrated the truly first Thanksqiving feast in America eighty years before the Pilgrims did America's Race Heritage Clinton Stoddard Burr, 1922

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with Crafted by is mesmerizing ebook, Natureis Adventure: **Heritage Of America**. This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format (*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://webhost.bhasd.org/files/book-search/Download PDFS/Hear Here.pdf

Table of Contents Heritage Of America

- 1. Understanding the eBook Heritage Of America
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Heritage Of America
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Heritage Of America
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Heritage Of America
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Heritage Of America
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Heritage Of America User Reviews and Ratings
 - Heritage Of America and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Heritage Of America Free and Paid eBooks
 - Heritage Of America Public Domain eBooks
 - Heritage Of America eBook Subscription Services
 - Heritage Of America Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Heritage Of America eBook Formats

- ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Heritage Of America Compatibility with Devices
- Heritage Of America Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Heritage Of America
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Heritage Of America
 - Interactive Elements Heritage Of America
- 8. Staying Engaged with Heritage Of America
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Heritage Of America
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Heritage Of America
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - o Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Heritage Of America
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Heritage Of America
 - Setting Reading Goals Heritage Of America
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Heritage Of America
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Heritage Of America
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Heritage Of America Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Heritage Of America has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Heritage Of America has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Heritage Of America provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the costeffective nature of downloading Heritage Of America has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Heritage Of America. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Heritage Of America. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Heritage Of America, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Heritage Of America has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Heritage Of America Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Heritage Of America is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Heritage Of America in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Heritage Of America. Where to download Heritage Of America online for free? Are you looking for Heritage Of America PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Heritage Of America:

hear here

 $heart\ in\ systemic\ autoimmune\ diseases$

health informatics a socio-technical perspective

hearing voices creating voicing and producing great radio commercials

health issues cocaine

heart foundation cookbook

healthspeak a complete dictionary of americas health care system

hear today here to stay a personal history of rhythm and blues

heart of mines a soulful serenade

heat transfer a basic approach

hearts of three 1st edition

heart of gold

heath fairies

health the foundations for achievement

heartsongs and journey through heartsongs & journey through heartsongs thorndike press large print americana series

Heritage Of America:

The American Tradition in Literature: Concise The American Tradition in Literature:... by Perkins, George B. The American Tradition in Literature, 12th Edition ... Widely known as the anthology that best unites tradition with innovation, The American Tradition in Literature is proud to enter its fifth decade of ... The American Tradition in Literature: Perkins, George Nov 11, 2008 — Widely known as the anthology that best unites tradition with innovation, The American Tradition in Literature is proud to enter its fifth ... The American Tradition in Literature (... Chosen based on extensive research, The American Tradition in Literature blends classic and newly discovered voices, while maintaining a keen eye for the ... The American Tradition in Literature (concise) book alone Widely known as the anthology that best unites tradition with innovation, The American Tradition in Literature is proud to enter its fifth decade of ... The American Tradition in Literature (concise) book alone The American Tradition in Literature (concise) book alone \cdot ISBN: 9780073384894 | 0073384895 \cdot Cover: Paperback · Copyright: 11/11/2008 ... The American Tradition in Literature (concise) book alone ... The American Tradition in Literature (concise) book alone Paperback - 2008; Language ENG; Publisher McGraw-Hill Education, U.S.A.; Date 2008-11; ISBN ... AMERICAN TRADITION IN LITERATURE (CONCISE)(W ... Nov 11, 2008 — AMERICAN TRADITION IN LITERATURE (CONCISE)(W/OUT CD) (P) ... Widely known as the anthology that best unites tradition with innovation, The ... American Tradition in Literature, Concise (Paperback ... Widely known as the anthology that best meshes tradition with innovation, The American Tradition in Literature enters its fifth decade of leadership among ... American Tradition in Literature (concise) Book Alone American Tradition in Literature (concise) Book Alone · ISBN-10: 0073384895 · ISBN-13: 9780073384894 · Edition: 12th 2009. Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (LANGE Case Files) Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-tounderstand ... Physiology 2e - Case Files Collection - McGraw Hill Medical Case Files: Physiology 2e · 1 Membrane Physiology · 2 Physiologic Signals · 3 Action Potential · 4 Synaptic Potentials · 5 Autonomic Nervous System · 6 Skeletal ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to-understand ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (Lange ... Oct 1, 2008 — Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to- ... Amazon.com: Case Files Physiology, Second Edition ... Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to-understand ... Case Files Physiology,

Second Edition Sep 18, 2008 — Case Files Physiology, Second Edition. 2nd Edition. 0071493743 · 9780071493741. By Eugene C. Toy, Norman W. Weisbrodt, William P. Dubinsky ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (Lange ... Oct 1, 2008 — Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to- ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (Lange ... Oct 1, 2008 — Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to- ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (LANGE ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (LANGE Case Files) by Toy, Eugene C. C. - ISBN 10: 0071493743 - ISBN 13: 9780071493741 - McGraw Hill / Medical - 2008 ... Case Files Physiology, Second Edition (Lange ... Oct 1, 2008 — Case Files: Physiology presents 50 real-life clinical cases illustrating essential concepts in microbiology. Each case includes and easy-to-... The Logic of American Politics by Kernell, Samuel H. Praised for its engaging narrative, The Logic of American Politics, Sixth Edition, by Samuel Kernell, Gary C. Jacobson, Thad Kousser, and Lynn Vavreck ... The Logic of American Politics Praised for its engaging narrative, The Logic of American Politics, Sixth Edition, by Samuel Kernell, Gary C. Jacobson, Thad Kousser, and Lynn Vavreck ... The Logic of American Politics, 6th... by Samuel Kernell The Logic of American Politics, 6th Edition by Kernell, Samuel, Jacobson, Gary C, Kousser, Thad, Vavreck, L (2013) Paperback [Samuel Kernell] on Amazon.com. The Logic of American Politics Synopsis: Praised for its engaging narrative, The Logic of American Politics, Sixth Edition, by Samuel Kernell, Gary C. Jacobson, Thad Kousser, and Lynn Vavreck ... The Logic of American Politics | Wonder Book Praised for its engaging narrative, The Logic of American Politics, Sixth Edition, by Samuel Kernell ... 6th edition. A copy that has been read but remains ... The Logic of American Politics, 6th Edition by Vavreck ... The Logic of American Politics, 6th Edition by Vavreck, Lynn, Kousser, Thad, Jacob; Quantity. 1 available; Item Number. 384377052659; Book Title. The Logic of ... The Logic of American Politics The Logic of American Politics. Eleventh Edition. Samuel Kernell -University of California, San Diego, USA; Gary C. Jacobson - University of California, ... The Logic of American Politics 6th Edition Jun 10, 2020 — Consistently praised for its engaging narrative, the book hooks students with great storytelling while arming them with a "toolkit" of ... The Logic of American Politics 6e by Kernell - Paperback The Logic of American Politics 6e; Author: Kernell; Format/Binding: Softcover; Book Condition: Used - Very Good Condition; Quantity Available: 1; Edition: 6th ... The Logic of American Politics 6th ED. by Samuel Kernell The Logic of American Politics 6th ED. by Samuel Kernell. justigrusse0 100 ... Dewey Edition. 23. Illustrated. Yes. Genre. History, Political Science. Best offer.