



## Chapter Two

### Medium Term Strategic Focus ...

#### OUTPUTS OF THE DOD ...

##### Air Defence

Provide prepared and supported air defence capabilities for the defence and protection of South Africa.

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# Focus On Defence

**N Noddings**



## **Focus On Defence:**

*The Military Balance 2023* The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS),2023-02-15 The Military Balance has been published annually since 1959 The 2023 edition provides an open source assessment of the armed forces and equipment inventories of 173 countries with accompanying defence economics data Alongside detailed country data The Military Balance assesses important military issues region by region and includes graphics to illustrate these as well as noteworthy equipment developments Maps this year include a focus on Russia s full scale invasion of Ukraine and select China Russia military cooperation activities The book draws on the range of data carried in the Military Balance online database particularly the procurement features in each regional section The accompanying wallchart explores the military use of outer space an increasingly important element of defence capabilities focusing on China Russia and the United States For those involved in defence and security policymaking analysis and research The Military Balance is an indispensable source

**Researching the Military** Helena Carreiras,Celso Castro,Sabina Frederic,2016-03-02 Researching the Military focuses on the experiences of researchers who study the military around the world It explores the historical social institutional and personal factors that frame research and scrutinize the way knowledge in this area impacts society and policy More than merely analyzing research experiences yet necessarily including them it is also about the experiences of researchers their position with regard to the object of their studies the institutional context where they work and the way their research impacts the academic and policy making fields in the respective countries The common theme to the various chapters is reflexivity a conscious effort at addressing the conditions of research and the position of the researcher and the research participants in that interface By collecting diverse experiences of researchers from across the world this volume aims to enhance reflexivity in the field of military studies and to encourage the exchange of knowledge between the academic field and the military arena This book will be of much interest to students of military studies research methods sociology social anthropology and security studies in general

**Military Strategy of Great Powers** Håkan Edström,Jacob Westberg,2021-09-20 This book explores the military strategies of the five system determining great powers during the twenty first century The book s point of departure is that analyses of countries defence strategies should acknowledge that states come in various shapes and sizes and that their strategic choices are affected by their perceptions of their position in the international system and by power asymmetries between more and less resourceful states This creates a diversity in strategies that is often overlooked in theoretically oriented analyses The book examines how five major powers the United States China the United Kingdom France and Russia have adjusted their strategies to improve or maintain their relative position and to manage power asymmetries during the twenty first century It also develops and applies an analytical framework for exploring and categorising the strategies pursued by the five major powers which combines elements of structural realism with research on power transition theory and status competition The concluding chapter addresses

questions related to stability and change in the present international system This book will be of interest to students of strategic studies foreign policy and International Relations *Alternative Defence Policy* Gordon Burt,2021-05-30 This book first published in 1988 represents a unique attempt to combine a discussion of an alternative British defence policy in terms of military strategy and new technology with a consideration of how this policy might be secure in political terms Written against a background of a possible future Labour government in the late 1980s with a radically different defence policy to the Conservative Government of the day it considers questions such as Would conventional deterrence really be effective Just what is the Labour Party s defence policy How precisely might Britain be transformed into a non aligned non militarist state

**The Military Balance 2014** The International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS),2021-12-24 The Military Balance 2014 contains region by region analysis of the major military and economic developments affecting defence and security policies and the trade in weapons and other military equipment Detailed entries describe the military capabilities of 171 countries displaying key equipment inventories and defence economics Comprehensive tables detail major training activities UN and non UN deployments and international comparisons of defence expenditure and military personnel **Signal** ,2012

Reality and Belief of Indian Military Affairs K. K. Singh, India does not admit easily to broad generalizations It is an extraordinarily complex and diverse society and Indian elites show little evidence of having thought coherently and systematically about national strategy although this situation may now be changing Despite India s cultural greatness and longevity as a civilization Indian history is often dimly perceived and poorly recorded given an oral tradition in imparting past events and the destruction of most records much of this history is difficult to verify Until the middle of the eighteenth century Indians knew little of their national history and seemed uninterested in it Four principal factors help to explain Indian actions and views about power and security Indian geography the discovery of Indian history by Indian elites over the past 150 years Indian cultural and social structures and belief systems and the British rule Geography has imparted a view of the Indian subcontinent as a single strategic entity with various topographical features contributing to an insular perspective and a tradition of localism and particularism India s unique culture reinforced this unity and imparted first a tendency toward diversity and accommodation to existing realities and second a highly developed capacity to absorb dissimilar concepts and theories This tolerance was strengthened by the caste system which also helped maintain an extraordinarily durable system and ethic for social relations

**Defense White Paper** ,2006 **Air University Library Index to Military Periodicals** ,1999 European Military Culture and Security Governance Tamir Libel,2016-03-17 This book offers the first systematic comparative analysis of military education and training in Europe within the context of the post Cold War security environment Based on an analysis of military education institutions in the UK Germany Finland Romania and the Baltic States this book demonstrates that the convergence of European military cultures since the end of the Cold War is linked to changes in military education The process of convergence originates at least in part from the full or partial adoption of a new

concept by post commissioning professional military education institutions the National Defence University Officers are now educated alongside civilians and public servants wherein they enjoy a socialization experience that is markedly different from that of previous generations of European officers and is increasingly similar across national borders In addition this book argues that with the control over the curricula and graduation criteria increasingly set by civilian higher education authorities the European armed forces while continuing to exist and hold significant although declining capabilities stand to lose their status as a profession in the traditional sense This book will be of much interest to students of military European security policy European politics and IR in general

### **The Canadian Defence Industry in the New Global Environment**

Alistair D. Edgar, David G. Haglund, 1995 The defence industry in Canada is facing serious challenges Declining defence expenditures protectionism in Canada's principal markets political resistance and escalating costs of weapons technology all threaten it The Canadian Defence Industry in the New Global Environment is a thorough examination and assessment of the problems and prospects of the industry given the recent dramatic changes that have transformed the international security environment

### **Total Defence Forces in the Twenty-First Century**

Joakim Berndtsson, Irina Goldenberg, Stéphanie von Hlatky, 2023-12-15 Total defence as a concept combines and extends military and civil defence in a state of war or emergency all social institutions mobilize to defend the state Total defence forces led by a diverse workforce of defence and security professionals are critical to both national defence and international security goals Total Defence Forces in the Twenty First Century looks at the various groups that make up this workforce members of the military's regular force reservists defence civil servants and contractors working for private military and security companies When civilian staff and military personnel work towards a common goal their distinct professional cultures and identities can make integration challenging Despite the often high levels of partnership underlying differences affect the quality of the collaboration and ultimately organizational and operational effectiveness Defence ministries around the world are increasingly recognizing the importance of optimizing the ways in which they employ and integrate civilian and military personnel This volume focuses on a critical question what are the main challenges to workforce integration and collaboration and how can such challenges be overcome to deliver the full potential of the total defence force Together scholars and practitioners provide some answers

### **Military Strategies of the New European Allies**

Håkan Edström, Jacob Westberg, 2022-12-30 This book analyses how and to what extent ex communist states have adjusted their defence strategies since joining the EU and NATO and how differences and similarities between their strategies can be explained Between 1999 and 2013 four phases of enlargement took place when the European Union EU and NATO allowed 11 new former communist states to enter both organisations These states share some common attributes and experiences related to strategic culture and common experiences during the Cold War era that can potentially explain similarities in behaviour and preferences among them However the strategic adjustments among these states are far from uniform In an effort to explain these differences the book introduces three intervening variables 1 differences in relative

power and position in the international system 2 national geographical characteristics and 3 historical experiences related to formative periods of state building processes as well as wars and armed conflicts Empirically the book strives to present and analyse the defence strategies of each of the new allies by conducting a structured focused comparison of official strategic documents from the twenty first century for each of the 11 cases Theoretically and methodologically it introduces an analytical framework enabling us to explain both similarities and differences in the formulation of the strategies of the 11 states and to shed light on their external and internal efforts to promote their strategic interest by operationalising the dependent variable defence strategy The analytical framework combines elements of structural realism with classical realism and constructivist research on unit level characteristics related to relative power and perceptions of strategic exposure This book will be of much interest to students of strategic studies European Union policy NATO and International Relations in general

*Military Cost-Benefit Analysis* Francois Melese, Anke Richter, Binyam Solomon, 2015-03-27 This is the first comprehensive book on Military Cost Benefit Analysis and provides novel approaches to structuring cost benefit and affordability analysis amidst an uncertain defense environment and cloudy fiscal prospects Lifting the veil on military Cost Benefit Analysis this volume offers several new practical tools designed to guide defense investments and divestments combined with a selection of real world applications The widespread employment of Cost Benefit Analysis offers a unique opportunity to transform legacy defense forces into efficient effective and accountable 21st century organizations A synthesis of economics statistics and decision theory CBA is currently used in a wide range of defense applications in countries around the world i to shape national security strategy ii to set acquisition policy and iii to inform critical investments in people equipment infrastructure services and supplies As sovereign debt challenges squeeze national budgets and emerging threats disrupt traditional notions of security this volume offers valuable tools to navigate the political landscape meet calls for fiscal accountability and boost the effectiveness of defense investments to help guarantee future peace and stability A valuable resource for scholars practitioners novices and experts this book offers a comprehensive overview of Military Cost Benefit Analysis and will appeal to anyone interested or involved in improving national security and will also be of general interest to those responsible for major government programs projects or policies

**Averting Crisis: American Strategy, Military Spending and Collective Defence in the Indo-Pacific** Ashley Townshend, Brendan Thomas-Noone, Matilda Steward, 2019-08-19 America no longer enjoys military primacy in the Indo Pacific and its capacity to uphold a favourable balance of power is increasingly uncertain The combined effect of ongoing wars in the Middle East budget austerity underinvestment in advanced military capabilities and the scale of America's liberal order building agenda has left the US armed forces ill prepared for great power competition in the Indo Pacific America's 2018 National Defense Strategy aims to address this crisis of strategic insolvency by tasking the Joint Force to prepare for one great power war rather than multiple smaller conflicts and urging the military to prioritise requirements for deterrence vis vis China Chinese counter intervention

systems have undermined America's ability to project power into the Indo Pacific raising the risk that China could use limited force to achieve a *fait accompli* victory before America can respond and challenging US security guarantees in the process. For America denying this kind of aggression places a premium on advanced military assets enhanced posture arrangements new operational concepts and other costly changes. While the Pentagon is trying to focus on these challenges an outdated superpower mindset in the foreign policy establishment is likely to limit Washington's ability to scale back other global commitments or make the strategic trade offs required to succeed in the Indo Pacific. Over the next decade the US defence budget is unlikely to meet the needs of the National Defense Strategy owing to a combination of political fiscal and internal pressures. The US defence budget has been subjected to nearly a decade of delayed and unpredictable funding. Repeated failures by Congress to pass regular and sustained budgets has hindered the Pentagon's ability to effectively allocate resources and plan over the long term. Growing partisanship and ideological polarisation within and between both major parties in Congress will make consensus on federal spending priorities hard to achieve. Lawmakers are likely to continue reaching political compromises over America's national defence at the expense of its strategic objectives. America faces growing deficits and rising levels of public debt and political action to rectify these challenges has so far been sluggish. If current trends persist a shrinking portion of the federal budget will be available for defence constraining budget top lines into the future. Above inflation growth in key accounts within the defence budget such as operations and maintenance will leave the Pentagon with fewer resources to grow the military and acquire new weapons systems. Every year it becomes more expensive to maintain the same sized military. America has an atrophying force that is not sufficiently ready equipped or postured for great power competition in the Indo Pacific a challenge it is working hard to address. Twenty years of near continuous combat and budget instability has eroded the readiness of key elements in the US Air Force Navy Army and Marine Corps. Military accidents have risen aging equipment is being used beyond its lifespan and training has been cut. Some readiness levels across the Joint Force are improving but structural challenges remain. Military platforms built in the 1980s are becoming harder and more costly to maintain while many systems designed for great power conflict were curtailed in the 2000s to make way for the force requirements of Middle Eastern wars leading to stretched capacity and overuse. The military is beginning to field and experiment with next generation capabilities. But the deferment or cancellation of new weapons programs over the last few decades has created a backlog of simultaneous modernisation priorities that will likely outstrip budget capacity. Many US and allied operating bases in the Indo Pacific are exposed to possible Chinese missile attack and lack hardened infrastructure. Forward deployed munitions and supplies are not set to wartime requirements and concerningly America's logistics capability has steeply declined. New operational concepts and novel capabilities are being tested in the Indo Pacific with an eye towards denying and blunting Chinese aggression. Some services like the Marine Corps plan extensive reforms away from counterinsurgency and towards sea control and denial. A strategy of collective defence is

fast becoming necessary as a way of offsetting shortfalls in America's regional military power and holding the line against rising Chinese strength To advance this approach Australia should Pursue capability aggregation and collective deterrence with capable regional allies and partners including the United States and Japan Reform US Australia alliance coordination mechanisms to focus on strengthening regional deterrence objectives Rebalance Australian defence resources from the Middle East to the Indo Pacific Establish new and expand existing high end military exercises with allies and partners to develop and demonstrate new operational concepts for Indo Pacific contingencies Acquire robust land based strike and denial capabilities Improve regional posture infrastructure and networked logistics including in northern Australia Increase stockpiles and create sovereign capabilities in the storage and production of precision munitions fuel and other materiel necessary for sustained high end conflict Establish an Indo Pacific Security Workshop to drive US allied joint operational concept development Advance joint experimental research and development projects aimed at improving the cost capability curve

Military Design Thinking Aaron P. Jackson, 2024-09-30 This book examines the newly emergent field of military design thinking how it has been developed inside and outside of military doctrine and the paradigms that underlie its key thinkers and methodologies From the emergence of its initial methodologies in the late 1990s military design thinking's development rapidly accelerated in the mid 2000s in response to perceived failures of existing military doctrine and practice to adapt to the wars of the early 21st century To establish a foundation for exploring the significance of the challenge military design thinking presented to dominant approaches to warfare the early chapters in the book examine the ontology and epistemology of military doctrine which is defined as a written expression of a military's institutional belief system regarding how to wage war They also explain how attempts to incorporate military design thinking into doctrine ultimately led to its assimilation into this belief system requiring military design thinkers to continue to explore and develop the field outside of doctrine Since the mid 2010s non doctrinal military design methodologies have become increasingly prominent within several Western militaries including the US Canada UK Australia and several European militaries Later chapters offer an exploration of the paradigms underlying non doctrinal as well as doctrinal design methodologies This book highlights how the field has evolved shows how military design thinking differs from its civilian equivalents developed in fields such as commerce and business management and discusses how it may evolve in the near future This book will be of much interest to students of military studies security studies and international relations as well as to military professionals

*Humanitarian Military Intervention* Taylor B. Seybolt, 2007 Military intervention in a conflict without a reasonable prospect of success is unjustifiable especially when it is done in the name of humanity Couched in the debate on the responsibility to protect civilians from violence and drawing on traditional just war principles the central premise of this book is that humanitarian military intervention can be justified as a policy option only if decision makers can be reasonably sure that intervention will do more good than harm This book asks Have past humanitarian military interventions been successful It defines success as



saving lives and sets out a methodology for estimating the number of lives saved by a particular military intervention Analysis of 17 military operations in six conflict areas that were the defining cases of the 1990s northern Iraq after the Gulf War Somalia Bosnia and Herzegovina Rwanda Kosovo and East Timor shows that the majority were successful by this measure In every conflict studied however some military interventions succeeded while others failed raising the question Why have some past interventions been more successful than others This book argues that the central factors determining whether a humanitarian intervention succeeds are the objectives of the intervention and the military strategy employed by the intervening states Four types of humanitarian military intervention are offered helping to deliver emergency aid protecting aid operations saving the victims of violence and defeating the perpetrators of violence The focus on strategy within these four types allows an exploration of the political and military dimensions of humanitarian intervention and highlights the advantages and disadvantages of each of the four types Humanitarian military intervention is controversial Scepticism is always in order about the need to use military force because the consequences can be so dire Yet it has become equally controversial not to intervene when a government subjects its citizens to massive violation of their basic human rights This book recognizes the limits of humanitarian intervention but does not shy away from suggesting how military force can save lives in extreme circumstances

*We Need to Talk About Defence* Andrew Curtis, 2024-09-19 Based on a distinguished 35 year career in the RAF as an Air Commodore Andrew R Curtis highlights what is wrong with the way defence is managed today and presents evidence based proposals to fix it Defence is failing to deliver From the ability of the Ministry of Defence MoD to develop defence policy to the single services Royal Navy British Army and Royal Air Force RAF ability to acquire and maintain military capability and undertake military operations This is not a new problem indeed ever since the creation of the MoD in 1964 there have been tensions between the department of state and the armed forces over allocations of responsibility authority and accountability Concerned with political oversight the allocation of responsibility authority and accountability administration of people organisational structures and policies and processes Curtis compellingly demonstrates the critical need to reform the management of Defence for the UK's armed forces to fight and win in the future

**European Strategic Autonomy and Small States' Security** Giedrius Česnakas, Justinas Juozaitis, 2022-12-26 This book analyses whether the EU's drift towards European strategic autonomy presents a challenge or a window of opportunity for its small member states to advance their security interests The volume presents small states perceptions of European strategic autonomy highlighting their expectations and concerns The chapters focus on the depth and breadth of European strategic autonomy national security considerations assessment of the impact on transatlantic relations the expected outputs and its potential impact on the EU's institutional structure It also shows how systemic circumstances and the interests of powerful states either belonging to the EU France Germany and Poland or having a significant say in European security architecture the US establish opportunities and constraints for the small states to shape European strategic autonomy In particular the

study focuses on the diverging interests of the Baltic states Estonia Latvia and Lithuania Belgium Denmark Greece Hungary and the Netherlands It demonstrates that in most cases European strategic autonomy is perceived not as an alternative to NATO but as a supplementary element that could facilitate the development of national military capabilities indigenous defence industries and resilience to non military threats Ultimately the book suggests that national approaches towards European strategic autonomy mainly stem from pragmatic national security and foreign policy considerations while largely ignoring grand strategic ideas This book will be of much interest to students of European politics security studies and international relations The Open Access version of this book available at [www.taylorfrancis.com](http://www.taylorfrancis.com) has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

**The Political Economy of Defence**  
Ron Matthews, 2019-05-09 A contemporary and comprehensive analysis of national and supranational defence governance in an uncertain and increasingly dangerous world This book will appeal to policymakers analysts graduate students and academics interested in defence economics political economy public economics and public policy

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