



Kenneth Lieberthal

GOVERNING
CHINA

From Revolution Through Reform

Governing China From Revolution Through Reform

Neil C. Hughes



Governing China From Revolution Through Reform:

Governing China Kenneth Lieberthal, 1995 In this highly readable account by a renowned expert on Chinese politics we enter China's real channels of power known to all participants but invisible to most observers In this shadow world behind the formal organizational charts power runs vertically through gateways or mouths kous that connect Beijing to the smallest local neighborhoods in this far flung land The mouths of power are guarded by the most powerful men in the nation It is a world of organizations but no institutions of constantly changing rules With a focus on the period of Communist Party rule since 1949 Lieberthal shows how the ways and forms of power were precipitated out of the rush of historical events in twentieth century China He presents compelling accounts of major events from the Long March through the Cultural Revolution to China's post Tiananmen economic surge and incisive analyses of their political meaning Lieberthal also explores the key issues challenging China now succession at the top a destabilizing level of economic growth a degraded environment human rights the impending takeover of Hong Kong and relations with Taiwan

To Govern China Vivienne Shue, Patricia M. Thornton, 2017-10-26 How practically speaking is the Chinese polity as immense and fissured as it has now become actually being governed today Some analysts highlight signs of progress in the direction of more liberal open and responsive rule Others dwell instead on the many remaining obstacles to a hoped for democratic transition Drawing together cutting edge research from an international panel of experts this volume argues that both those approaches rest upon too starkly drawn distinctions between democratic and non democratic regime types and concentrate too narrowly on institutions as opposed to practices The prevailing analytical focus on adaptive and resilient authoritarianism a neo institutionalist concept fails to capture what are often cross cutting currents in ongoing processes of political change Illuminating a vibrant repertoire of power practices employed in governing China today these authors advance instead a more fluid open ended conceptual approach that privileges nimbleness mutability and receptivity to institutional and procedural invention and evolution

China's Long March to Freedom Kate Zhou, 2017-09-08 China is more than a socialist market economy led by ever more reform minded leaders It is a country whose people seek liberty on a daily basis Their success has been phenomenal despite the fact that China continues to be governed by a single party Clear distinctions between the people and the government are emerging underlining the fact that true liberalization cannot be imposed from above Although a large percentage of the Chinese people have been part of China's long march to freedom farmers entrepreneurs migrants Chinese gays sex pleasure seekers and black marketers played a particularly important role in the beginning Lawyers scholars journalists and rights activists have jumped in more recently to ensure that liberalization continues Social dissatisfaction with the government is now published in the media addressed in public forums and deliberated in courtrooms Intellectuals devoted to improvement in human rights and continued liberalization are part of the process This grassroots social revolution has also resulted from the explosion of information available to ordinary people

especially via the Internet and far reaching international influences All have fundamentally altered key elements of the moral and material content of China s party state regime and society at large This social revolution is moving China towards a more liberal society despite its government The Chinese government reacts rather than leads in this trans formative process This book is a landmark a decade in the making **The Politics of Controlling Organized Crime in Greater China** Sonny Shiu-Hing Lo,2015-12-14 In China the central government has the political will to control organized crime which is seen as a national security threat The crux of the problem is how to control local governments that have demonstrated lax enforcement without sufficient regulation from the provincial governments The development of prostitution underground gambling and narcotics production has become so serious that the central government has to rely on anti crime campaigns to combat these three evils This book explores the specific role of government institutions and agencies notably the police in controlling organised and cross border crime in Greater China Drawing heavily on original empirical data it compares the both the states of the People s Republic of China and Taiwan as well as city states Hong Kong and Macao This region has become increasingly economically integrated and human interactions have been enhanced through improved trade relations tourism and increased individual freedom The book argues that the regime capacity of crime control across Greater China has been expanded through regional and international police cooperation as well as anti crime campaigns It suggests that a strong central state in China is necessary to rein in the local states and to prevent the risk of deteriorating into a political criminal nexus Focusing on regime capacity in crime control regime autonomy from crime groups and regime legitimacy in the fight against organized crime this thought provoking book will be of great interest to students and scholars of Chinese politics and criminology more broadly *Authoritarian Legality in China* Mary E. Gallagher,2017-09-07 Can authoritarian regimes use democratic institutions to strengthen and solidify their rule The Chinese government has legislated some of the most protective workplace laws in the world and opened up the judicial system to adjudicate workplace conflict emboldening China s workers to use these laws This book examines these patterns of legal mobilization showing which workers are likely to avail themselves of these new protections and find them effective Gallagher finds that workers with high levels of education are far more likely to claim these new rights and be satisfied with the results However many others left disappointed with the large gap between law on the books and law in reality reject the courtroom for the streets Using workers narratives surveys and case studies of protests Gallagher argues that China s half hearted attempt at rule of law construction undermines the stability of authoritarian rule New workplace rights fuel workers rising expectations but a dysfunctional legal system drives many workers to more extreme options including strikes demonstrations and violence The Politics of Law and Stability in China Susan Trevaskes,Elisa Nesossi,Flora Sapia,Sarah Biddulph,2014-07-31 The Politics of Law and Stability in China examines the nexus between social stability and the law in contemporary China It explores the impact of Chinese Communist Party s CCP rationales for social stability on legal reforms criminal justice opera

Remaking China's Public Philosophy for the Twenty-first Century Jinghao Zhou, 2003-08-30 In this book author Jinghao Zhou uses for the first time the prism of public philosophy to examine Chinese society modernization globalization and democratization as a whole Challenging conventional thinking in China studies he examines China systematically in seven aspects history ideology economy politics religion education and China's future and does so from both Eastern and Western perspectives The volume asserts that the remaking of China's public philosophy is the key for the nation to achieve both economic and political prosperity making the bold argument that this remaking can contribute profoundly not only to China's development but to international peace and development as well In *Remaking China's Public Philosophy for the Twenty First Century* author Jinghao Zhou uses for the first time the prism of public philosophy to examine Chinese society modernization globalization and democratization as a whole Challenging conventional thinking in China studies he examines China systematically in seven aspects history ideology economy politics religion education and China's future and does so from both Eastern and Western perspectives The volume asserts that the remaking of China's public philosophy the very principles and precepts it now takes for granted is the key for the nation to achieve both economic and political prosperity Zhou aims for a peaceful revolution of China's democratization while he explores a new paradigm in China studies making the bold argument that this remaking can contribute profoundly not only to China's development but to international peace and development as well

China's Economy Arthur R. Kroeber, 2016-03-01 China's Economy What Everyone Needs to Know is a concise introduction to the most astonishing economic growth story of the last three decades In the 1980s China was an impoverished backwater struggling to escape the political turmoil and economic mismanagement of the Mao era Today it is the world's second biggest economy the largest manufacturing and trading nation the consumer of half the world's steel and coal the biggest source of international tourists and one of the most influential investors in developing countries from southeast Asia to Africa to Latin America China's growth has lifted 700 million people out of poverty It has also created a monumental environmental mess with smog blanketed cities and carbon emissions that are a leading cause of climate change Multinational companies make billions of dollars in profits in China each year but traders around the world shudder at every gyrations of the country's unruly stock markets Most surprising of all its capitalist economy is governed by an authoritarian Communist Party that shows no sign of loosening its grip How did China grow so fast for so long Can it keep growing and still solve its problems of environmental damage fast rising debt and rampant corruption How long can its vibrant economy co exist with the repressive one party state What do China's changes mean for the rest of the world China's Economy What Everyone Needs to Know answers these questions in straightforward language that you don't need to be an economist to understand but with a wealth of detail drawn from academic research interviews with dozens of company executives and policy makers and a quarter century of personal experience Whether you're doing business in China negotiating with its government officials or a student trying to navigate the complexities of this fascinating and diverse

country this is the one book that will tell you everything you need to know about how China works where it came from and where it's going **China** Thomas Buoye, 2002 A comprehensive textbook on contemporary China combining original essays by leading experts with excerpts from primary sources the latest scholarship Chinese literature and Western media reports

Paradoxes Of China's Prosperity: Political Dilemmas And Global Implications Guoguang Wu, 2015-01-15 The world seems divided to either applaud or fear the rise of China but this book probes deeper by investigating three aspects of the phenomenon in detail 1 the institutional dilemmas of the prosperity as it integrates Asian authoritarianism with globalizing capitalism to create economic accomplishments 2 the political struggles alongside the prosperity as Chinese citizens begin to demand equality rights and justice that might be viewed to disturb the continuity of stability and development and 3 the global implications entailed by the prosperity not only in power politics war and peace or competitions among nations but especially on global public goods termed human security Articles included here combine political economic analyses lens with historical depth and global concerns to add a perspective that highlights the paradoxes of prosperity surrounding the ongoing debate on the rise of China and its global ramifications Readers will find an analysis that goes beyond the dichotomy viewing the rise of China either in positive or negative perspectives Investigations on the internal dilemmas and the global implications of the rise of China are well situated in the historical context of China's own search for modernization since the late 19th century This is one of the few books in which China's rise is examined from a global perspective rather than from a national perspective of China the United States or any other specific nation a global perspective that addresses the challenges facing all human societies with the rise of China *The Governance of Energy in China* P. Andrews-Speed, 2012-08-20 The way in which energy is governed in China is driving its rising level of carbon dioxide emissions This book analyses the nature of energy governance in China by combining ideas relating to transition management with institutional theories which helps to identify factors which assist or constrain the country's path to a low carbon economy **Critical Issues in Contemporary China** Czeslaw Tubilewicz, 2006-09-27 This informative and up to date text takes a multidisciplinary approach in examining contemporary China It provides students with a comprehensive analysis of a number of the social political and economic problems that China faces as it enters the twenty first century The chapters cover key issues including critical developments in Chinese politics uneven economic development privatization in China environmental problems demography and food production ethnic minorities cross strait relations socio cultural issues

China's Capitalism Tobias ten Brink, 2019-02-14 Since 1978 the end of the Mao era economic growth in China has outperformed every previous economic expansion in modern history While the largest Western economies continue to struggle with the effects of the deepest recession since World War II the People's Republic of China still enjoys growth rates that are massive in comparison In the country's smog choked cities a chaotic climate of buying and selling prevails Tireless expansion and inventiveness join forces with an attitude of national euphoria in which anything seems possible No longer

merely the workshop of the world China is poised to become a global engine for innovation In China's Capitalism Tobias ten Brink considers the history of the socioeconomic order that has emerged in the People's Republic With empirical evidence and a theoretical foundation based in comparative and international political economy ten Brink analyzes the main characteristics of China's socioeconomic system over time identifies the key dynamics shaping this system's structure and discusses current trends in further capitalist development He argues that hegemonic state business alliances mostly at the local level relative homogeneity of party state elites the maintenance of a low wage regime and unanticipated coincidences between domestic and global processes are the driving forces behind China's rise He also surveys the limits to the state's influence over economic and social developments such as industrial overcapacity and social conflict Ten Brink's framework reveals how combinations of three heterogeneous actors party state institutions firms and workers led to China's distinctive form of capitalism Presenting a coherent and historically nuanced portrait China's Capitalism is essential reading for anyone interested in the socioeconomic order of the People's Republic and the significant challenges facing its continuing development

China's Economic Challenge: Smashing the Iron Rice Bowl Neil C. Hughes, 2016-09-16 This book lays bare the reality behind China's efforts at economic modernization by showing 1 what is happening to the industrial forces that help shape the economy 2 how economic agents have behaved 3 what government intentions really are and 4 how the transition from a centralized to a market oriented economy has been filled with contradictions and difficult choices The author examines issues such as China's WTO membership the Three Gorges Project the widening differences between the urban and rural areas the government's efforts to protect its own interests and maintain stability the impact of reform and the situation facing state enterprises the banking system the agricultural sector and the environment

Handbook of the Politics of China David S.G. Goodman, 2015-11-27 The Handbook of the Politics of China is a comprehensive resource introducing readers to the very latest in research on Chinese politics David Goodman provides an introduction to the key structures and issues providing the foundations on which later learning can be built Including a comprehensive bibliography it is an ideal reference work for undergraduate and postgraduate students and academics The Handbook contains four sections of new and original research dealing with leadership and institutions public policy political economy and social change and international relations Each of the 26 chapters has been written by a leading internationally established authority in the field and each reviews the literature on the topic and presents the latest findings of research Presenting the state of the art of the field this reader oriented Handbook is an essential primer for the study of China's politics

Historical Dictionary of the People's Republic of China Lawrence R. Sullivan, 2016-08-03 When the Chinese Communist Party CCP assumed power in October 1949 China was one of the poorest nations in the world and so weak it had been conquered in the late 1930s and early 1940s by its neighbor Japan a country one 10th its size More than five decades later the People's Republic of China PRC is an emerging economic political and major military power with the world's fastest growing economy

and largest population 1.35 billion in 2015. A member of the United Nations Security Council since the early 1970s and a nuclear power, China wields enormous influence in the world community while at home what was once a nation of largely poverty-stricken peasants and urban areas with little to no industry has been transformed into an increasingly urbanized society with a growing middle class and an industrial and service sector that leads the world in such industries as steel and textiles while becoming a major player in computers and telecommunications. All the while the country has remained under the tight political control of a one-party system dominated by the Chinese Communist Party that despite periods of intense political conflict and turmoil governs China with a membership in 2014 of 88 million people, the largest single organization on earth. This third edition of *Historical Dictionary of the People's Republic of China* contains a chronology, an introduction, appendixes, and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has over 700 cross-referenced entries on important personalities, politics, economy, foreign relations, religion, and culture. This book is an excellent access point for students, researchers, and anyone wanting to know more about China.

China's Quest John W. Garver, 2016. China's Quest, the result of over a decade of research, writing, and analysis, is both sweeping in breadth and encyclopedic in detail. Quite simply, it will be essential for any student or scholar with a strong interest in China's foreign policy. This new and revised edition includes an additional chapter and new analysis which address China's strategies in the aftermath of the Western economic crisis, Xi Jinping's embrace of assertive nationalism, the China Dream, and restoration of China's leading global status, and the One Belt One Road and communities of common destiny initiatives.

Social Mobilisation in Post-Industrial China Jia Gao, Yuanyuan Su, 2019. In recent years, China has experienced intense economic development. Previously a rapidly urbanising industrial economy, the country has become a post-industrial economy with a service sector that accounts for almost half the nation's GDP. This transformation has created many socio-political changes, but key among them is social mobilisation. This book provides a full and systematic analysis of social mobilisation in China and how its use as part of state capacity has evolved.

The Rise and Decline and Rise of China MISTRA, 2015-05-10. *The Rise and Decline and Rise of China: Searching for an Organising Philosophy* represents a new and promising approach to Africa-China relations. What is most impressive is that it is an encounter between African and Chinese thought, but this encounter is not just a set of stale comparisons of philosophical beliefs. This study places the concepts and attitudes in both China and Africa in their socio-political contexts in an attempt to provide a sophisticated, sensitive, and usable history. This attempt yields dividends, especially for the primary audience of Africans, as it gives a way of learning from the vast history of Chinese experience without reducing African experience to insignificance or irrelevance, as has happened so often in dialogues between Africa and the West. This book will be of interest to anyone from within Africa interested in engaging with China as a complex and nuanced place, a place of challenge, creativity, and opportunity.

Environment and Resettlement Politics in China Gørild Heggelund, 2017-07-05. The Three Gorges dam, currently being constructed on the Yangtze River in China, is controversial.

both inside and outside China due to the population in the area and the environmental impacts Using material previously unavailable in any Western language it analyses the Chinese discussion and policy making for the resettlement process It also discusses the development aspects of resettling such a large population officially 1 2 million as well as assessing the actual and potential impact of resettlement on this population

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