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# Solvability and optimal controls for semilinear fractional evolution hemivariational inequalities

Liang Luabe, Zhenhai Liuab, Wei Jiang et and Jinlian Luo

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This paper is concerned with the control systems of semilinear fractional evolution hemivariational inequalities and their optimal controls in Banach space. Firstly, the existence of mild solutions is obtained and proved mainly by using a well-known fixed point theorem of multivalued maps and the properties of generalized Clarke subdifferential. Then, by applying generally mild conditions of cost functionals, we investigate the existence results of the optimal controls for fractional differential evolution hemivariational inequalities. Finally, an example is given to demonstrate the applicability of the main results. Copyright © 2016 John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.

Keywords: solvability; optimal control; hemivariational inequalities; generalized Clarke subdifferential; fractional evolution equations

#### 1. Introduction

Hemivariational inequality problem is a new type of inequality problem that was introduced by Panagiotopoulos to deal with problems in mechanics and engineering whose variational forms are such inequalities that express the principle of virtual work or power [1, 2]. Recently, many researchers have paid increasing attention to the control problems of hemivariational inequality. More precisely, Migórski and Ochal [3] investigated the optimal control problems for the parabolic hemivariational inequalities. Park and Park [4, 5] obtained the existence of optimal control pairs to the hyperbolic systems. Liu and Li [6] studied the approximate controllability of hemivariational inequalities. For more details, the readers can refer to [7–12] and the references therein, where the treatment relies on monotonicity principles, projection arguments, topological method, and nonsmooth critical point theory.

In addition, fractional differential equations have emerged as an important area of investigation because more and more researchers have found that these have become efficient tools in the modeling of many phenomena and the fact that fractional derivatives provide a excellent instrument for the description of memory and hereditary properties in model [13, 14]. Indeed, there has been a significant development on fractional differential systems in the past decades (see [15–18] and the references therein). It is remarkable that the study of fractional evolution equations and their optimal controls have become an active area of investigation recently. Because the pioneering work of fractional evolution equations associated with some probability densities has been studied by El-Borai [19, 20], the study of the existence, controllability, and optimal controls of the fractional semilinear evolution equations and inclusions have been extensive, we refer the reader to [21–24] and the references therein.

However, to the best of our knowledge, the solvability and optimal controls for fractional evolution hemivariational inequalities are still untreated topics in the literature, and this is one of the motivations of the present work. In this paper, we will be concerned with the solvability and optimal controls of the following evolution control systems described by hemivariational inequalities with fractional derivative:

College of Science, Nanjing University of Science and Technology, Nanjing, Jiangou 210094, China

Guangai Key Laboratory of Universities Optimization Control and Engineering Calculation, and College of Science, Guangai University for Nationalities, Nanning, Guangai 530006, China

College of Science, Nezhou University, Hezhou, Guangxi 542899, China

<sup>\*</sup> Correspondence to: Wei Jiang, Callege of Sciences, Nechou University, Nechou, Guangxi S42899, China.

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# **Hemivariational Inequalities**

Siegfried Carl, Vy Khoi Le, Dumitru Motreanu

#### **Hemivariational Inequalities:**

Mathematical Theory of Hemivariational Inequalities and Applications Zdzistaw Naniewicz, P. D.

Panagiotopoulos, 2021-07-28 Gives a complete and rigorous presentation of the mathematical study of the expressions hemivariational inequalities arising in problems that involve nonconvex nonsmooth energy functions A theory of the existence of solutions for inequality problems involving monconvexity and nonsmoothness is established Hemivariational **Inequalities** Panagiotis D. Panagiotopoulos, 2012-12-06 The aim of the present book is the formulation mathematical study and numerical treatment of static and dynamic problems in mechanics and engineering sciences involving nonconvex and nonsmooth energy functions or nonmonotone and multivalued stress strain laws Such problems lead to a new type of variational forms the hemivariational inequalities which also lead to multivalued differential or integral equations Innovative numerical methods are presented for the treament of realistic engineering problems This book is the first to deal with variational theory of engineering problems involving nonmonotone multivalue realations their mechanical foundation their mathematical study existence and certain approximation results and the corresponding eigenvalue and optimal control problems All the numerical applications give innovative answers to as yet unsolved or partially solved engineering problems e g the adhesive contact in cracks the delamination problem the sawtooth stress strain laws in composites the shear connectors in composite beams the semirigid connections in steel structures the adhesive grasping in robotics etc The book closes with the consideration of hemivariational inequalities for fractal type geometries and with the neural network approach to the numerical treatment of hemivariational inequalities Variational and Hemivariational Inequalities -Theory, Methods and Applications DANIEL Goeleven, Dumitru Motreanu, 2003-08-31 This book includes a self contained theory of inequality problems and their applications to unilateral mechanics Fundamental theoretical results and related methods of analysis are discussed on various examples and applications in mechanics The work can be seen as a book of applied nonlinear analysis entirely devoted to the study of inequality problems i e variational inequalities and hemivariational inequalities in mathematical models and their corresponding applications to unilateral mechanics It contains a systematic investigation of the interplay between theoretical results and concrete problems in mechanics It is the first textbook including a comprehensive and systematic study of both elliptic parabolic and hyperbolic inequality models dynamical unilateral systems and unilateral eigenvalues problems. The book is self-contained and it offers for the first time the possibility to learn about inequality models and to acquire the essence of the theory in a relatively short time Audience The book is suitable for researchers and for doctoral and post doctoral courses Variational and Hemivariational Inequalities Theory, Methods and Applications D. Goeleven, Dumitru Motreanu, Y. Dumont, M. Rochdi, 2013-11-27 This book includes a self contained theory of inequality problems and their applications to unilateral mechanics Fundamental theoretical results and related methods of analysis are discussed on various examples and applications in mechanics The work can be seen as a book of applied nonlinear analysis entirely devoted to the study of inequality problems i e variational inequalities and hemivariational inequalities in mathematical models and their corresponding applications to unilateral mechanics It contains a systematic investigation of the interplay between theoretical results and concrete problems in mechanics It is the first textbook including a comprehensive and systematic study of both elliptic parabolic and hyperbolic inequality models dynamical unilateral systems and unilateral eigenvalues problems The book is self-contained and it offers for the first time the possibility to learn about inequality models and to acquire the essence of the theory in a relatively short time

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been produced within the framework of the theory of hemivariational inequalities and their numerical treatment both in Mathematics and in Applied Sciences especially in Engineering It is worth noting that inequality problems i e BVPs leading to variational or to hemivariational inequalities have within a very short time had a remarkable and precipitate development in both Pure and Applied Mathematics as well as in Mechanics and the Engineering Sciences largely because of the possibility of applying and further developing new and efficient mathematical methods in this field taken generally from convex and or nonconvex Nonsmooth Analy sis The evolution of these areas of Mathematics has facilitated the solution of many open questions in Applied Sciences generally and also allowed the formulation and the definitive mathematical and numerical study of new classes of interesting problems Nonlinear Inclusions and Hemivariational Inequalities Stanisław Migórski, Anna Ochal, Mircea Sofonea, 2012-09-18 This book introduces the reader the theory of nonlinear inclusions and hemivariational inequalities with emphasis on the study of contact mechanics. The work covers both abstract results in the area of nonlinear inclusions hemivariational inequalities as well as the study of specific contact problems including their modelling and their variational analysis Provided results are based on original research on the existence uniqueness regularity and behavior of the solution for various classes of nonlinear stationary and evolutionary inclusions In carrying out the variational analysis of various contact models one systematically uses results of hemivariational inequalities and in this way illustrates the applications of nonlinear analysis in contact mechanics New mathematical methods are introduced and applied in the study of nonlinear problems which describe the contact between a deformable body and a foundation Contact problems arise in industry engineering and geophysics Their variational analysis presented in this book lies the background for their numerical analysis This volume will interest mathematicians applied mathematicians engineers and scientists as well as advanced graduate students Variational-Hemivariational Inequalities with Applications Mircea Sofonea, Stanislaw Migorski, 2017-10-23 This research monograph represents an outcome of the cross fertilization between nonlinear functional analysis and mathematical modelling and demonstrates its application to solid and contact mechanics Based on authors original results it introduces a general fixed point principle and its application to various nonlinear problems in analysis and mechanics The classes of history dependent operators and almost history dependent operators are exposed in a large generality A systematic and unified presentation contains a carefully selected collection of new results on variational hemivariational inequalities with or without unilateral constraints A wide spectrum of static quasistatic dynamic contact problems for elastic viscoelastic and viscoplastic materials illustrates the applicability of these theoretical results Written for mathematicians applied mathematicians engineers and scientists it is also a valuable tool for graduate students and researchers in nonlinear analysis mathematical modelling mechanics of solids and contact mechanics **Encyclopedia of Optimization** Christodoulos A. Floudas, Panos M. Pardalos, 2008-09-04 The goal of the Encyclopedia of Optimization is to introduce the reader to a complete set of topics that show the spectrum of research the richness of ideas and the breadth of

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Adopting the Track of Term: An Psychological Symphony within Hemivariational Inequalities

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