

Legitimacy and the European Union

The contested polity

Edited by
Thomas Banchoff
and Mitchell P. Smith



Legitimacy And The European Union

Kalypso Nicolaidis, Robert Howse



Legitimacy And The European Union:

Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union Hermann Schmitt, Jacques Thomassen, 1999-06-10 How severe a problem is what many call the democratic deficit of the European Union Despite a voluminous theoretical literature dealing with this question there is hardly any systematic empirical investigation of the effectiveness of the system of political representation in the EU and of the legitimacy beliefs of EU citizens that spring from it This volume elaborates a conceptual framework for the empirical analysis of the alleged democratic deficit Four dimensions of legitimacy beliefs are identified and analysed the European political community the scope of EU government the institutions and processes of EU government and EU policies Based upon large scale representative surveys among the mass publics and different strata of the political elite of the EU and its member states the book examines the conditions of political representation in the EU The results demonstrate by and large that legitimacy beliefs of EU citizens are the more positive the less specific the object of identification and evaluations is and that the process of political representation works pretty well as long as issues other than European Union issues are concerned These findings are finally discussed in view of familiar strategies for institutional reform of the European Union

Debating the Democratic Legitimacy of the European Union Beate Kohler-Koch, Berthold Rittberger, 2007-04-18 The discussion about a constitution for the European Union and its rejection by referendum in two of the EU founding member states has once again spurred public and scholarly interest in the democratic quality and potential of the European Union Debating the Democratic Legitimacy of the European Union brings together distinguished thinkers from law political science sociology and political philosophy to explore the potential for democratically legitimate governance in the European Union Drawing on different theoretical perspectives and strands from democratic theory this volume is the first of its kind to overcome the present state of fragmentation in the debate about the conditions and possible remedies for what is often called the democratic deficit of the European Union Among the pressing questions addressed by the contributors are What future is there for parliamentary democracy in the European Union Can we observe the evolution of a European public sphere and civil society Can participatory democracy or deliberative democracy pave the road for a democratically legitimate European Union Conversations about democracy have engaged the public in a new way since the beginning of the Iraq war and this volume is the best resource for students and readers who are interested in democracy in the European Union Contributions by Rudy B Andeweg Katrin Auel Arthur Benz Lars Erik Cederman Damian Chalmers Deirdre Curtin Donatella Della Porta Klaus Eder Erik O Eriksen Ulrich Haltern Hubert Heinelt Doug Imig Christian Joerges Beate Kohler Koch Christopher Lord Paul Magnette Andreas Maurer Jeremy Richardson Berthold Rittberger Rainer Schmalz Bruns Michael Th Greven Hans J rg Trenz and Armin von Bogdandy

Legitimacy and the European Union Thomas F. Banchoff, Mitchell P. Smith, 1999 Since the Maastricht ratification debate of the early 1990s the legitimacy of the European Union has become a subject of controversy With unprecedented force Europeans have begun to question the need for deeper

integration Some fear threats to established national identities while others perceive the emergence of a distant but powerful Brussels beyond the reach of democratic control Legitimacy and the European Union breaks with established approaches to the problem of the legitimacy of the European Union by focusing on the recent trend towards reconceptualization of the EU not as a superstate or an organization of states but as a multi level contested polity without precedent The book examines the implications of this reconceptualization for the problem of legitimacy Individual chapters focus on policy areas institutions and identity politics Taken together they reach two main conclusions While Europeans do not strongly identify with the EU they increasingly recognize it as a framework for politics alongside existing national and subnational structures And while the EU lacks central democratic institutions the integration process has spawned significant informal and pluralist forms of representation Rethinking recognition and representation outside the context of the nation state points to important if little understood actual and potential sources of EU legitimacy

Democracy, Legitimacy and the European Union Christer Karlsson, 2001 This study provides a comprehensive analysis of the democratic status of the EU political system and the Union's alleged legitimacy crisis It also examines six different positions on how to address the EU's democratic deficit Three of these defend the status quo while the others are calling for democratisation By examining the strengths and weaknesses of these positions this book contributes to our understanding of whether it is possible and desirable to democratise the European Union

Accountability and Legitimacy in the European Union Anthony Arnall, Daniel Wincott, 2002 The European Union's growing accountability deficit threatens to undermine its legitimacy accordingly member states have agreed to negotiate a new set of Treaty changes in 2004 These essays consider various aspects of accountability and legitimacy in the European Union

Debating Political Identity and Legitimacy in the European Union Sonia Lucarelli, Furio Cerutti, Vivien Ann Schmidt, 2011

Legitimacy and the European Union David Beetham, Christopher Lord, 2014-06-17 Most of the contemporary debates about the European Union about its role its institutional arrangements its development dynamic its expansion and possible futures revolve around the issue of political legitimacy Legitimacy and the European Union addresses the fundamental issues at the heart of the debates on Europe and examines such key questions as What is the scope of the EU's authority Is there a legitimacy deficit If so how much does it matter Does political legitimacy only reside in the nation state Using a multi dimensional conception of political legitimacy the text analyses the character and problems of the European Union's authority in respect of democracy political identity and governmental performance Its distinctive claim is that political legitimacy can now only be understood as a process of interaction between the state and EU levels and that this interaction impacts differentially on different member states

The Legitimacy of the European Union After Enlargement Jacques Thomassen, 2009-05-28 In 2004 the European Union was enlarged with ten new member states eight of them previously communist states in Central and Eastern Europe This enlargement was without precedent in the history of the Union and its predecessors It is still to be seen how well the institutions as well as the citizens of the Union are

able to cope with the consequences of this operation The authors of this volume evaluate the effect of that enlargement on its legitimacy They do so by assessing the effects of enlargement on the functioning of the process of political representation in the European Union and on the feelings of the European people towards the Union This study is mainly based on data from the European Election Study 2004 This study made it for the first time possible to compare the attitudes and behaviour of citizens in the enlargement countries in particular in Central and Eastern Europe with their counterparts in the older member states Some of the findings of this study are counterintuitive In many respects the effects of enlargements are much smaller than often argued The party systems of the new member states and the attitudes and behaviour of the voters of individual parties are very compatible with their counterparts in the older member states making further European integration relatively easy The same can be said about members of the European Parliament On the other hand the mutual trust of the people in the older and new member states is extremely low and undermines the legitimacy of the enlarged Union

The Politics of Legitimation in the European Union Christopher Lord, Peter Bursens, Dirk De Bièvre, Jarle Trondal, Ramses A. Wessel, 2022-04-19 This book examines and investigates the legitimacy of the European Union by acknowledging the importance of variation across actors institutions audiences and context Case studies reveal how different actors have contributed to the politics of re-legitimizing the European Union in response to multiple recent problems in European integration The case studies look specifically at stakeholder interests social groups officials judges the media and other actors external to the Union With this the book develops a better understanding of how the politics of legitimating the Union are actor dependent context dependent and problem dependent This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of European integration as well as those interested in legitimacy and democracy beyond the state from a point of view of political science political sociology and the social sciences more broadly

Political Representation and Legitimacy in the European Union Hermann Schmitt, Jacques Thomassen, 1999

The Search for a European Identity Furio Cerutti, Sonia Lucarelli, 2008-06-30 Makes the innovative effort of examining the interplay between political identity and legitimacy in the unprecedented but also unfinished development of the European Union into a fully fledged political actor

People and Parliament in the European Union Jean Blondel, Richard Sinnott, Palle Svensson, 1998-07-30 The power of the European Parliament has been steadily and visibly increasing in recent years This arises from EU treaty changes and from the fact that more and more decisions are being made at the European level At the same time however the already low rate of turnout in European elections has actually been declining This powerful new study examines a seemingly paradoxical situation which has raised deep concern about the democratic deficit in the European Union The authors analyse the concepts of participation democracy and legitimacy and their applicability at the European level and develop a typology of voter participation and abstention in the European context Combining extensive new data from specially commissioned surveys in all 1994 member states with a searching review of the existing evidence they provide a comprehensive account of

the legitimacy of the European Union and examine the images of the European Parliament citizens experiences of the 1994 campaign and their perceptions of the parties and the candidates In an analysis that challenges existing interpretations the institutional demographic and attitudinal sources of participation and abstention are fully explored The study concludes by considering how participation and democratic representation might be enhanced acknowledging forthrightly the obstacles and inherent limits that such efforts are likely to face

The Legitimacy of The European Union through Legal Rationality Richard Ball,2013-10-15 Third country nationals TCNs play an important part in the economy of the European Union reflected in the rights granted to them under European Union Law Political expediency is however shaped by world regional and domestic influences that in turn determine policy towards third country nationals and their legal rights to freedom of movement This book examines the concept of political legitimacy within the European Union through the principles of legal rationality focusing in particular on the European Union s policy towards third country nationals Richard Ball argues that for legal doctrine to be rational it must display the requirements of formal instrumental and substantive rationality each mutually exclusive and essential In taking this position of legal rationality the book focuses on free movement rights of TCNs within EU treaties and implementing legislation the Area of Freedom Security and Justice and Association Agreements Ball concludes that the stance of European Union Law towards third country nationals lacks legitimacy and suggests possible new directions that EU policy should take in the future

Political Theory and the European Union Michael Nentwich,Albert Weale,2003-09-02 The contributors to this book examine the issues of constitutional choice that face the governments and citizens of today s Europe Divided into three sections this study addresses questions of political legitimacy and the meaning of democratic deficit in the EU the reality of what institutional reforms and decision making processes are possible and the rights of citizenship and values that should be protected

Democratic Legitimacy in the European Union and Global Governance Beatriz Pérez de las Heras,2016-12-16 This book addresses one of the most relevant challenges to the sustainability of the European Union EU as a political project the deficit of citizens support It identifies missing elements of popular legitimacy and makes proposals for their formal inclusion in a future Treaty reform while assessing the contribution that the EU may make to global governance by expanding a credible democratic model to other international actors The contributors offer perspectives from law political science and sociology and the 15 case studies of different aspects of the incipient European demos provide the reader with a comprehensive overview of these pertinent questions The edited volume provides a truly interdisciplinary study of the citizens role in the European political landscape that can serve as a basis for further analyses of the EU s democratic legitimacy It will be of use to legal scholars and political scientists interested in the EU s democratic system institutional setup and external relations

Legitimacy and the EU David Beetham,Christopher Lord,1998 Beetham and Lord provide concise and analytical coverage of a key topic within the European Union that is the legitimacy of European supra national governance

The Federal Vision Kalypso

Nicolaidis, Robert Howse, 2001-11-01 The Federal Vision is about the complex and changing relationship between levels of governance within the United States and the European Union Based on a transatlantic dialogue between scholars concerned about modes of governance on both sides it is a collective attempt at analysing the ramifications of the legitimacy crisis in our multi layered democracies and possible remedies Starting from a focus on the current policy debate over devolution and subsidiarity the book engages the reader in to the broader tension of comparative federalism Its authors believe that in spite of the fundamental differences between them both the EU and the US are in the process of re defining a federal vision for the 21st century This book represents an important new contribution to the study of Federalism and European integration which seeks to bridge the divide between the two It also bridges the traditional divide between technical legal or regulatory discussions of federal governance and philosophical debates over questions of belonging and multiple identities It is a multi disciplinary project bringing together historians political scientists and theorists legal scholars sociologists and political economists It includes both innovative analysis and prescriptions on how to reshape the federal contract in the US and the EU It includes introductions to the history of federalism in the US and the EU the current debates over devolution and subsidiarity the legal framework of federalism and theories of regulatory federalism as well as innovative approaches to the application of network analysis principal agent models institutionalist analysis and political theories of citizenship to the federal context The introduction and conclusion by the editors draws out cross cutting themes and lessons from the thinking together of the EU and US experiences and suggest how a federal vision could be freed from the hierarchical paradigm of the federal state and articulated around concepts of mutual tolerance and empowerment *European Sovereignty, Legitimacy, and Power* Bart M.J. Szewczyk, 2020-12-23 This book shows how the EU's dual sovereignty legitimacy problem can be resolved through the political concept of European citizenship which can serve both to define the scope of European sovereignty and to justify EU power beyond national democracy It reconceptualizes the EU's legitimacy problem and demonstrates how sources of legitimacy can be identified and give rise to European sovereignty It argues that sovereignty should be based on the will of citizens acting through various political bodies within the EU city halls regional entities national governments and EU institutions and develops a general theory arguably applicable to any political order The EU is an unprecedented political project that is in tension with traditional forms of state legitimation based on national democracy as nationalists and populists throughout Europe often make clear Against this backdrop the book fully articulates the notion of European sovereignty and argues that the EU's sources of legitimacy are based on European citizenship and national democracy This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of EU politics European integration international institutions and international relations *The Right to Govern* A. van Staden, 2003 Cultural Diversity, European Identity and the Legitimacy of the EU Dieter Fuchs, Hans-Dieter Klingemann, 2011-09-30 As a consequence of various rounds of EU enlargements the degree of cultural diversity in Europe has intensified a phenomenon which is increasingly perceived as

problematic by many EU citizens This fascinating book not only empirically explores the current state of the identity and the legitimacy of the EU as viewed by its citizens but also evaluates their attitudes towards it The expert contributors show that the development of a European identity and a common European culture is a prerequisite for European integration that European identity and a common political culture will not develop rapidly but emerge slowly and that the beginnings of a European identity and a common European culture are currently emerging The roles of civil society organizations and political parties are examined within this context and an explanatory model with subjective predictors of the attitudes towards the EU is tested The empirical analysis is underpinned by a theoretical framework incorporating operational definitions and conceptual discussion of legitimacy and identity This intriguing and thought provoking book will be of great interest to academics researchers and students focusing on political science and international relations

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