

*Handbook of*  
***Plant virus infections***  
*Comparative diagnosis*

*edited by*  
EDOUARD KURSTAK

# Handbook Of Plant Virus Infections Comparative Diagnosis

**R.I.B. Francki**



## **Handbook Of Plant Virus Infections Comparative Diagnosis:**

*Handbook of Plant Virus Infections* Kurstak E.,1976      **European Handbook of Plant Diseases** I. M. Smith,J. Dunez,D. H. Phillips,R. A. Lelliott,S. A. Archer,2009-07-15 An encyclopaedic treatment of plant diseases in Europe this book is designed as a standard reference volume for the general working plant pathologist and those taking advanced training in plant pathology It provides a clear informed and authoritative summary of each entry by an appropriate specialist with a selection of key references for further reading The handbook covers the economic diseases of crops and forest trees in Europe treated by pathogen and classed as pathogens of major moderate and minor importance Approximately 1000 organisms are covered in total including 600 fungi 100 bacteria and 300 viruses and similar organisms      A Critical Appraisal of Viral Taxonomy R. E. F. Matthews,2018-01-18 The overall aim of this volume is to review critically the current state of and future prospects for developments in viral taxonomy Most of the contributors to this volume have had substantial period of service on the Executive Committee and sub committees of the International Committee on Taxonomy of Viruses ICTV      **Plant Viruses** C.L. Mandahar,2018-01-18 Plant viruses are of considerable interest to the science of biology and their study has contributed significantly to the elucidation of several mysteries of traditional and molecular biology      **The Plant Viruses** R.I.B. Francki,2013-06-29 It has been known for a long time that the majority of plant viruses contain RNA and in the past decade and a half it has been realized that many have genomes consisting of three molecules of single stranded RNA with positive polarity Among these are viruses belonging to four groups recognized by the International Committee for Virus Taxonomy the Bromovirus and Cucumovirus groups whose genomes are encapsidated in small icosahedral particles or the Ilarvirus and alfalfa mosaic virus groups with spheroidal or bacilliform particles In addition to their tripartite genomes these viruses share a number of other properties and it has been proposed that they should perhaps be grouped in a single virus family for which the name Tricornaviridae has been suggested the tri indicating the tripartite nature of the genome the co emphasizing the cooperation of the three genome parts required to initiate infection and the rna indicating that the genome is composed of RNA Viruses of this family are less uniform in their biological properties A number of them are widespread causing very destructive plant diseases Viruses such as those of cucumber mosaic and alfalfa mosaic have very extensive host ranges and are responsible for serious crop losses in many parts of the world Others such as prunus necrotic ringspot or prune dwarf viruses are more restricted in their host ranges but nevertheless infect important perennial hosts such as stone fruits and reduce productivity considerably      **Methods in Virology** Karl Maramorosch,Hilary Koprowski,2014-06-28 Methods in Virology Volume VIII focuses on the methods used in virology including microscopy hybridization viruses and fingerprint analysis The selection first offers information on the hybridization of viral nucleic acids applications of oligonucleotide fingerprinting to the identification of viruses and immunosorbent electron microscopy in plant virus studies Discussions focus on the detection of double stranded RNA principles and

mechanisms of fingerprint analysis preparation of labeled nucleic acid probes and basic methods of nucleic acid hybridization The text then elaborates on quantitative transmission electron microscopy for the determination of mass molecular weight of viruses and use of thin sectioning for visualization and identification of plant viruses Topics include technical procedures for processing plant tissues cytological modifications of diagnostic value procedure and treatment of data to obtain the average mass of virus particles and applications in virology The book takes a look at the detection of genome linked proteins of plant and animal viruses methods for assay purification and characterization of prions and the use of mosquitoes to detect and propagate viruses The selection is a valuable source of information for researchers interested in the methods employed in virology *Plant Virology Protocols* Gary D. Foster, Sally Taylor, 2008-02-03 The aim of *Plant Virology Protocols* is to provide a source of information to guide the reader through the wide range of methods involved in generating transgenic plants that are resistant to plant viruses To this end we have commissioned a wide ranging list of chapters that will cover the methods required for plant virus isolation RNA extraction cloning coat protein genes introduction of the coat protein gene into the plant genome and testing transgenic plants for resistance The book then moves on to treatments of the mechanisms of resistance the problems encountered with field testing and key ethical issues surrounding transgenic technology Although *Plant Virology Protocols* deals with the cloning and expression of the coat protein gene the techniques described can be equally applied to other viral genes and nucleotide sequences many of which have also been shown to afford protection when introduced into plants The coat protein has however been the most widely applied and as such has been selected to illustrate the techniques involved *Plant Virology Protocols* has been divided into six major sections containing 55 chapters in total

**Advances in Virus Research**, 1984-01-04 *Advances in Virus Research* *The Plant Viruses* R.G. Milne, 2013-11-09 The original aim of this book was to cover different aspects of the traditionally filamentous potex carla poty clostero and capilloviruses The title *The Filamentous Plant Viruses* seemed the only suitable one but it has led us to discuss also the quite different filamentous viruses of the rice stripe group recently officially named the tenuivirus group which otherwise indeed might not have been conveniently covered in any volume of this series The question must be asked What is there new that justifies the presentation of a book of this kind An outline of the answer may be Among the traditional filamentous viruses much progress has been made in elucidating the physical structure of potexvirus particles and this work serves as an excellent model for discussion of and future experiments on the poty carla clostero and capilloviruses which have comparable structures although they are more difficult to manipulate Work on the structure and strategy of the genomes of poty viruses is however relatively advanced and at a very interesting stage The helper component that assists the aphid transmission of potyviruses has also recently received considerable attention although the more we know about that the less seems clear about the aphid transmission of the carlaviruses and clostero viruses which apparently neither possess nor require a helper component Virus Taxonomy Frederik A. Murphy, Claude M. Fauquet, David H.L. Bishop, Said A.

Ghabrial, Audrey W. Jarvis, Giovanni P. Martelli, Mike A. Mayo, Max D. Summers, 2012-12-06 Virology Division International Union of Microbiological Societies      **Essentials of Virology** S. Ram Reddy, S.M. Reddy, 2012-07-01 This book provides the entire basic information required for the beginner of virology All types of viruses including subviral agents viroids and prions are dealt in an orderly manner with profuse illustrations A comprehensive and update account of principles of virology taxonomy replication strategies diagnostic techniques and management of viral diseases is the major attraction of this book The information provided will be useful to undergraduate and post graduate students of all disciplines of biology including agriculture veterinary pharmacy and medicine It also fulfils the long felt needs of researchers and teachers of all biological sciences An important book must for all college and university libraries      Molecular Plant Virology Davis, 2018-05-04 In calling this series Molecular Plant Virology I had in mind aspects of plant virology of interest to biochemists molecular geneticists biophysicists genetic engineers or collectively molecular biologists At the same time the intention was to provide up to date reviews by expert contributors on current research topics in plant virology of interest and referential use to virologists and plant biologists The selected topics are pitched mainly at a research level but with sufficient introduction and cross referencing to enable graduate students to enter this fascinating field and hopefully not get lost      Mechanisms of Resistance to Plant Diseases R.S. Fraser, 2012-12-06 Plant resistance to pathogens is one of the most important strategies of disease control Knowledge of resistance mechanisms and of how to exploit them has made a significant contribution to agricultural productivity However the continuous evolution of new variants of pathogen and additional control problems posed by new crops and agricultural methods creates a need for a corresponding increase in our understanding of resistance and ability to utilize it The study of resistance mechanisms also has attractions from a purely academic point of view First there is the breadth of the problem which can be approached at the genetical molecular cellular whole plant or population levels Often there is the possibility of productive exchange of ideas between different disciplines Then there is the fact that despite recent advances many of the mechanisms involved have still to be fully elucidated Finally and compared with workers in other areas of biology the student of resistance is twice blessed in having as his subject the interaction of two or more organisms with the intriguing problems of recognition specificity and co evolution which this raises      **Potyvirus** **Taxonomy** Ortus W. Barnett, 2012-12-06 A number of economically important diseases are caused by potyviruses the largest group of plant viruses Many of these diseases are distributed worldwide The development of effective control strategies against viruses is dependent on the availability of reliable methods of identification and detection To date this has not seemed possible for the potyvirus group because of its size complexity and immense variation This book brings together the collaborative efforts of experts in the field It summarizes characteristics of potyviruses which relate to their taxonomy and points to areas which require consideration before an international consensus can be reached Main topics dealt with in detail are serological relationships nucleic acid sequence information biological properties and specific problems with several virus

subgroups or pairs of viruses      *Encyclopedia of Virology* Allan Granoff, Robert G. Webster, 1999-07-27 In recent years progress in the field of virology has advanced at an unprecedented rate Issues such as AIDS have brought the subject firmly into the public domain and its study is no longer confined solely to specialist groups The *Encyclopedia of Virology* is the largest single reference source of current virological knowledge It is also the first to bring together all aspects of the subject for a wide variety of readers Unique in its use of concise mini review articles the material covers biological molecular and medical topics concerning viruses in animals plants bacteria and insects More general articles focus on the effects of viruses on the immune system the role of viruses in disease oncology gene therapy and evolution plus a wide range of related topics Drawing on the latest research the editors have produced the definitive source for both specialist and general readers Easy to use and meticulously organized the *Encyclopedia of Virology* clarifies and illuminates one of the most complex areas of contemporary study It will prove an invaluable addition to libraries universities medical and nursing schools and research institutions around the world The Second Edition has been thoroughly updated with approximately 40 new articles This edition includes more illustrations and color plates in each volume Updated thoroughly with approximately 40 new articles Presents more illustrations than the first edition with color plates in each volume Contains a complete subject index in each volume Provides further reading lists at the end of each entry allowing easy access to the primary literature Extensive cross referencing system links all related articles Contains the most recent information of particular viruses described at the 7th International Committee on Taxonomy and Classification of Viruses Provides the ability to search for entries alphabetically or via the taxonomical listings to access articles of different viruses      **Molecular Plant Virology** Jeffery W. Davis, 2018-05-04 In calling this series *Molecular Plant Virology* I had in mind aspects of plant virology of interest to biochemists molecular geneticists biophysicists genetic engineers or collectively molecular biologists At the same time the intention was to provide up to date reviews by expert contributors on current research topics in plant virology of interest and referential use to virologists and plant biologists The selected topics are pitched mainly at a research level but with sufficient introduction and cross referencing to enable graduate students to enter this fascinating field and hopefully not get lost      *Atlas Of Plant Viruses* Robert G. Francki R.I.B; Milne, 2018-01-18 This book assembles a comprehensive collection of plant virus electron micrographs of good quality offers a consistent treatment and backs the visual data with a consistent and comprehensive text Although this book is primarily about the structure of virus particles and infected cells the results of biochemical experiments are referred too when relevant so that the virus particles described appear as part of a replicating complex Similarly infected cells are portrayed as active rather than static structures      *Nucleic Acid Probes* Robert H. Symons, 1989-03-31 With each chapter written by a distinguished expert in the biochemistry field this comprehensive volume describes the preparation and use of a variety of radioactive and non radioactive probes in situations ranging from research laboratories to routine diagnosis laboratories The enzymatic and chemical techniques for labeling nucleic acid probes with radioisotopes and with

non radioactive ligands and haptens are discussed Additionally the associated methods for their detection the use of these probes in the diagnosis of human and microbial pathogens of plant viruses and viroids and of human genetic disorders as well as in the detection of nucleic acids in tissues and cells by in situ hybridization are presented

**Plant Resistance to Viruses** David Evered, Sara Harnett, 2008-04-30 Concern about the environmental consequences of the widespread use of pesticides has increased and evidence of pesticide resistant virus vectors have continued to emerge This volume presents a timely survey of the mechanisms of plant resistance and examines current developments in breeding for resistance with particular emphasis on advances in genetic engineering which allow for the incorporation of viral genetic material into plants Discusses the mechanisms of innate resistance in strains of tobacco tomato and cowpea various aspects of induced resistance including the characterization and roles of the pathogenesis related proteins antiviral substances and their comparison with interferon and cross protection between plant virus strains Also presents several papers which evaluate the status of genetic engineering as it relates to breeding resistant plants Among these are discussions of the potential use of plant viruses as gene vectors gene coding for viral coat protein satellite RNA and antisense RNA and practical issues such as the durability of resistant crop plants in the field

**Fungal Virology** Kenneth William Buck, 2018-01-18 Since their discovery 25 years ago fungal viruses have created a new field of study in mycology and virology The purpose of this book is not only to serve as a useful reference work but also to provide reviews of the important advances which have taken place since the last books on fungal viruses appeared An introductory chapter gives a critical overview of fungal virology in the context of virology as a whole and of recent developments in molecular biology Specialist chapters follow all written by experts who are currently active in fungal virus research and cover ongoing research areas

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