

DAVID C. WILLS



THE FIRST WAR ON TERRORISM

COUNTER-TERRORISM POLICY
DURING THE REAGAN ADMINISTRATION

First War On Terrorism Counter Terrorism Policy During The Reagan Administration

David C. Wills



First War On Terrorism Counter Terrorism Policy During The Reagan Administration:

An International History of Terrorism Jussi M. Hanhimäki, Bernhard Blumenau, 2013 The aim of this book is to provide readers with the tools to understand the historical evolution of terrorism and counterterrorism over the past 150 years In order to appreciate the contemporary challenges posed by terrorism it is necessary to look at its evolution at the different phases it has gone through and the transformations it has experienced The same applies to the solutions that states have come up with to combat terrorism the nature of terrorism changes but still it is possible to learn from past experiences even though they are not directly applicable to the present This book provides a fresh look at the history of terrorism by providing in depth analysis of several important terrorist crises and the reactions to them in the West and beyond The general framework is laid out in four parts terrorism prior to the Cold War the Western experience with terrorism non Western experiences with terrorism and contemporary terrorism and anti terrorism The issues covered offer a broad range of historical and current themes many of which have been neglected in existing scholarship it also features a chapter on the waves phenomenon of terrorism against its international background This book will be of much interest to students of terrorism studies political violence international history security studies and IR *The First War on Terrorism* David C. Wills, 2004-10-26 The events of September 11 2001 brought terrorism to the forefront but Al Qaeda is not the first group to try using political violence against the United States to make Washington change its policies In the 1980s terrorism was rampant from Latin America to Europe and the Middle East a host of groups demanded changes in American foreign policy and were willing to bomb assassinate kidnap and hijack to pressure the government to act *The First War on Terrorism* examines the response of the Reagan Administration to the political violence it confronted during the 1980s David Wills takes the reader inside the negotiations over how to respond to terrorist acts and shows how the Reagan Administration's decision making process was a crucial obstacle to formulating a consistent and effective terrorism policy Compelling and enlightening *The First War on Terrorism* serves as a powerful guide to what should be emulated and avoided from America's previous battles with shady foes *Clinton, New Terrorism and the Origins of the War on Terror* Chin-Kuei Tsui, 2016-07-15 A frequent assumption of the American led war on terror and its accompanying discourse originated largely with the George W Bush Administration and that there was a counterterrorism policy revolution in the U S political arena Challenging these assumptions through a genealogical analysis of U S terrorism and counterterrorism discourses this book demonstrates a distinct continuity and lack of change of U S counterterrorism policy from Ronald Reagan to Bill Clinton and through to George W Bush The book focuses on President Clinton's discursive construction of new terrorism or catastrophic terrorism and the counterterrorism practices implemented by the Clinton Administration while simultaneously comparing it with President Reagan's and President George W Bush's approaches to counterterrorism It shows how the war on terror can be traced to earlier periods and that the so called Bush revolution was largely built upon the existing framework established by

President Reagan and President Clinton Prior to the 2001 terrorist attacks Clinton had expanded Reagan's first war on terrorism discourse and constructed the new terrorism discourse characterised by the notions of borderless threats home grown terrorism WMD terrorism cyberterrorism and rogue states Clinton's new terrorism discourse provided a useful framework for George W Bush to discursively respond to the terrorist attacks on September 11th 2001 Aiming to uncover the myth of President George W Bush's foreign policy revolution and contribute to a deeper historical understanding of the US led war on terror it will be of great use to postgraduates and scholars of US foreign policy security studies and terrorism studies

Writing the war on terrorism Richard Jackson, 2018-07-30 Writing the war on terrorism examines the public language of the war on terrorism and the way that rhetoric has been used to justify the global counter terrorism offensive as a response to 9/11 It discusses how language has been used to deliberately manipulate public anxiety about terrorist threats to gain support for military action and how the abuse of Iraqi prisoners has been normalised through rhetoric and practice It explains how the war on terrorism has been reproduced and amplified by key social actors and how it has become the dominant political narrative in America today enjoying widespread bipartisan and popular support The author argues that the normalisation and institutionalisation of the administration's current counter terrorism approach is damaging to society's ethical values and to democratic political participation Lying at the intersection of International Relations American politics terrorism studies discourse analysis communication studies and cultural studies this book will have genuine interdisciplinary appeal

The History of Terrorism Gérard Chaliand, 2016-08-23 This authoritative work provides an essential perspective on terrorism by offering a rare opportunity for analysis and reflection at a time of ongoing violence threats and reprisals Some of the best international specialists on the subject examine terrorism's complex history from antiquity to the present day and find that terror long the weapon of the weak against the strong is a tactic as old as warfare itself Beginning with the Zealots of the first century CE contributors go on to discuss the Assassins of the Middle Ages the 1789 Terror movement in Europe Bolshevik terrorism during the Russian Revolution Stalinism resistance terrorism during World War II and Latin American revolutionary movements of the late 1960s Finally they consider the emergence of modern transnational terrorism focusing on the roots of Islamic terrorism al Qaeda and the contemporary suicide martyr Along the way they provide a groundbreaking analysis of how terrorism has been perceived throughout history What becomes powerfully clear is that only through deeper understanding can we fully grasp the present dangers of a phenomenon whose repercussions are far from over This updated edition includes a new chapter analyzing the rise of ISIS and key events such as the 2015 Paris attacks

Terrorism in the Cold War, 2020-09-17 Accounts of the relationships between states and terrorist organizations in the Cold War era have long been shaped by speculation a lack of primary sources and even conspiracy theories In the last few years however things have evolved rapidly Using a wide range of case studies including the British State and Loyalist Paramilitaries in Northern Ireland as well as the United States and Nicaragua this book sheds new light on the relations

between state and terrorist actors allowing for a fresh and much more insightful assessment of the contacts dealings agreements and collusion with terrorist organizations undertaken by state actors on both sides of the Iron Curtain This book presents the current state of research and provides an assessment of the nature motives effects and major historical shifts of the relations between individual states and terrorist organizations The articles collected demonstrate that these state terrorism relationships were not only much more ambiguous than much of the older literature had suggested but are in fact crucial for the understanding of global political history in the Cold War era

Terrorism through the Ages ,2023-08-14 What connects political violence in Classical Athens and state terrorism in the Roman republic to the Easter Sunday attacks in Sri Lanka and the modern destruction of monuments Using 9 11 as a lens through which to examine past instances of terrorism this book presents a wide global view of the use of terror and its impact throughout history Contributors are Jaime A Gonz lez Oca a Aaron L Beek Francesco Mori Gaius Stern Timothy Smith Jo o Nisa lbei Tam s James Crossland Paul J Cook Chris Millington Vineeth Mathoor Dmitry Shlapentokh Kalinga Tudor Silva Cserkits Michael Katty Cristina Lima S Tatiana Konrad Daniel Leach Paul J Cook Mark Briskey Silke Zoller Elizabeth L Miller and William V Hudon

Reagan's War on Terrorism in Nicaragua Philip W. Travis,2016-11-09 During the first two years of Ronald Reagan s second term the United States developed an offensive strategy for dealing with conflict in the developing world Nicaragua was a primary target of this policy Scholars refer to this as the Reagan offensive the first time that the United States eschewed the norms of containment and sought to roll back the gains of communism However the Reagan offensive was also significantly driven by a response to the emergent threat of international terrorism Terrorism provided a vehicle that justified its use of aggressive proxy war and pursuit of regime change in Central America U S policy with Nicaragua demonstrates the importance of terrorism to the development of a more aggressive United States in the post Cold War world This book examines the influence of the U S Contra War in establishing a precedent for the use of overt pre emptive force against sovereign nations in the name of counterterrorism In the 21st century the United States undertook a policy with the world based on a broad definition of self defense that called for an array of actions that often violated traditional norms of international law and recognition of sovereign rights This book demonstrates that the precedent for this change occurred in the late Cold War as the United States sought to respond to an escalation of global terrorism The emergent problem of terrorism in the 1970s and 1980s transformed how and when the United States applied force in the world

Anti-american Terrorism: From Eisenhower To Trump - A Chronicle Of The Threat And Response: Volume I: The Eisenhower Through Carter Administrations Dennis A Pluchinsky,2020-03-23 Pluchinsky s first volume focusing on anti American terrorism is a densely packed and comprehensive look at one of the most complex US national security challenges our nation faces It reflects the evolving nature of terrorism that has changed with the politics technology and media during this tumultuous period in US history The book is also a thorough accounting of how US policymakers attempt to find solutions to address this dynamic

issue A broad spectrum of terrorism experts policymakers and casual reads will undoubtedly find noteworthy facts about terrorist attacks that targeted US interest abroad and at home in this volume Pluchinsky s level of detail and strong qualitative methodology makes this work an essential desk reference for any serious terrorism scholar Studies in Intelligence This is a truly magisterial work of scholarship By pulling all this material together in one place and by organizing it so accessibly Pluchinsky has performed an invaluable service for researchers and counter terrorism practitioners alike the real selling point is the factual content Pluchinsky has written the definitive contextual history of US counter terrorism policy and these volumes and I confidently expect the two companion volumes still to come deserve a place in every serious library of terrorism Critical Studies on Terrorism One of the major international security concerns that surfaced in the post World War II period was the emergence and evolution of international terrorism The dominant theme in the evolution of this threat has been anti American terrorism No other country in the world has had its overseas interests subjected to the level lethality diversity and geographic scope of international terrorist activity than the United States This four volume work recounts the development of this threat through 12 US presidential administrations over a 70 year period It assesses the terrorist threat in the US and overseas and how the government has responded with counter terrorism policies strategies programs organizations legislation international conventions executive orders special operations units and actions The evolution of the field of terrorism in academia think tanks institutes and the private sector over these 12 administrations is also chronicled

The Uncertainty Doctrine Alexandra Homolar, 2023-09-14 The post Cold War era is often seen as a missed opportunity of epic proportions for the United States to turn swords into ploughshares with much of the blame placed on international developments The Uncertainty Doctrine challenges the conventional take on post Cold War history as imposed on the US by events largely outside its control It shows in rich empirical detail how America s peace dividend did not merely fall by the wayside but was actively undermined by the narrative contests over the security implications of the New World Order Committed to understanding the ontological significance of narrative in inter national security Alexandra Homolar demonstrates that political agents have the capacity to respond to a systemic shock through discursive adaptation and reorganization While narrative politics may not always matter in US defense policy at moments perceived as bifurcation points it can be decisive in why some strategic responses prevail over possible alternatives **Why States Rebel**

Magdalena Kirchner, 2016-03-21 Given the fact that two thirds of all intrastate wars since 1945 have included foreign interventions what drives sovereign states to support non state conflict parties In order to understand causes and calculations of this particular type of third party intervention this book connects some of the most important contemporary debates in international relations ranging from security cooperation between states and non state actors to the effects of intervention on both local conflict dynamics and interstate relations Presenting a new theoretical framework and a multidimensional concept of support endorsement hosting as well as financial and military assistance this book establishes a

systematic path between international as well as domestic incentives and specific types of sponsorship policies In a subsequent comparative analysis the author examines conditions and dynamics of Syria s cooperation with Fatah the Kurdistan Workers Party and Hizballah from 1964 to 2006

Cinematic Terror Tony Shaw,2014-11-20 Cinematic Terror takes a uniquely long view of filmmakers depiction of terrorism examining how cinema has been a site of intense conflict between paramilitaries state authorities and censors for well over a century In the process it takes us on a journey from the first Age of Terror that helped trigger World War One to the Global War on Terror that divides countries and families today Tony Shaw looks beyond Hollywood to pinpoint important trends in the ways that film industries across Europe North and South America Asia Africa and the Middle East have defined terrorism down the decades Drawing on a vast array of studio archives government documentation personal interviews and box office records Shaw examines the mechanics of cinematic terrorism and challenges assumptions about the links between political violence and propaganda

Terrorism Randall D. Law,2016-09-01 We live in an era dominated by terrorism but struggle to understand its meaning and the real nature of the threat In this new edition of his widely acclaimed survey of the topic Randall Law makes sense of the history of terrorism by examining it within its broad political religious and social contexts and tracing its development from the ancient world to the 21st century In Terrorism A History Law reveals how the very definition of the word has changed how the tactics and strategies of terrorism have evolved and how those who have used it adapted to revolutions in technology communications and political ideologies Terrorism A History extensively covers such topics as jihadist violence state terror the Israeli Palestinian conflict Northern Ireland anarcho terrorism and the Ku Klux Klan plus lesser known movements in Uruguay and Algeria as well as the pre modern uses of terror in ancient Rome medieval Europe and the French Revolution This thoroughly revised edition features up to date analysis of Al Qaeda s affiliates and the franchising of jihadism Lone wolf violence in the United States and Europe Sri Lanka s victory over the Tamil Tigers Other features include updated and expanded bibliographies in each chapter more scholarly citations and a new conclusion making Terrorism A History the go to book for those wishing to understand the real nature and importance of this ubiquitous phenomenon

Nixon's War at Home Daniel S. Chard,2021-09-13 During the presidency of Richard Nixon homegrown leftist guerrilla groups like the Weather Underground and the Black Liberation Army carried out hundreds of attacks in the United States The FBI had a long history of infiltrating activist groups but this type of clandestine action posed a unique challenge Drawing on thousands of pages of declassified FBI documents Daniel S Chard shows how America s war with domestic guerrillas prompted a host of new policing measures as the FBI revived illegal spy techniques previously used against communists in the name of fighting terrorism These efforts did little to stop the guerrillas instead they led to a bureaucratic struggle between the Nixon administration and the FBI that fueled the Watergate Scandal and brought down Nixon Yet despite their internal conflicts FBI and White House officials developed preemptive surveillance practices that would inform U S counterterrorism

strategies into the twenty first century entrenching mass surveillance as a cornerstone of the national security state Connecting the dots between political violence and law and order politics Chard reveals how American counterterrorism emerged in the 1970s from violent conflicts over racism imperialism and policing that remain unresolved today **Toppling Foreign Governments** Melissa Willard-Foster,2018-11-19 In 2011 the United States launched its third regime change attempt in a decade Like earlier targets Libya s Muammar Qaddafi had little hope of defeating the forces stacked against him He seemed to recognize this when calling for a cease fire just after the intervention began But by then the United States had determined it was better to oust him than negotiate and thus backed his opposition The history of foreign imposed regime change is replete with leaders like Qaddafi overthrown after wars they seemed unlikely to win From the British ouster of Afghanistan s Sher Ali in 1878 to the Soviet overthrow of Hungary s Imre Nagy in 1956 regime change has been imposed on the weak and the friendless In *Toppling Foreign Governments* Melissa Willard Foster explores the question of why stronger nations overthrow governments when they could attain their aims at the bargaining table She identifies a central cause the targeted leader s domestic political vulnerability that not only gives the leader motive to resist a stronger nation s demands making a bargain more difficult to attain but also gives the stronger nation reason to believe that regime change will be comparatively cheap As long as the targeted leader s domestic opposition is willing to collaborate with the foreign power the latter is likely to conclude that ousting the leader is more cost effective than negotiating Willard Foster analyzes 133 instances of regime change ranging from covert operations to major military invasions and spanning over two hundred years She also conducts three in depth case studies that support her contention that domestically and militarily weak leaders appear more costly to coerce than overthrow and as long as they remain ubiquitous foreign imposed regime change is likely to endure **See It/shoot it** Christopher J. Fuller,2017-01-01 An illuminating study tracing the evolution of drone technology and counterterrorism policy from the Reagan to the Obama administrations This eye opening study uncovers the history of the most important instrument of U S counterterrorism today the armed drone It reveals that contrary to popular belief the CIA s covert drone program is not a product of 9 11 Rather it is the result of U S counterterrorism practices extending back to an influential group of policy makers in the Reagan administration Tracing the evolution of counterterrorism policy and drone technology from the fallout of Iran Contra and the CIA s Eagle Program prototype in the mid 1980s to the emergence of al Qaeda Fuller shows how George W Bush and Obama built upon or discarded strategies from the Reagan and Clinton eras as they responded to changes in the partisan environment the perceived level of threat and technological advances Examining a range of counterterrorism strategies he reveals why the CIA s drones became the United States preferred tool for pursuing the decades old goal of preemptively targeting anti American terrorists around the world *Between Threats and War* Micah Zenko,2010-08-03 When confronted with a persistent foreign policy problem that threatens U S interests and that cannot be adequately addressed through economic or political pressure American

policymakers and opinion formers have increasingly resorted to recommending the use of limited military force that is enough force to attempt to resolve the problem while minimizing U S military deaths local civilian casualties and collateral damage These recommendations have ranged from the bizarre such as a Predator missile strike to kill Zimbabwean President Robert Mugabe or the assassination of Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez to the unwise the preemptive bombing of North Korean ballistic missile sites to the demonstrably practical air raids into Bosnia and Somalia and drone strikes in Yemen and Pakistan However even though they have been a regular feature of America s uses of military force through four successive administrations the efficacy of these Discrete Military Operations DMOs remains largely unanalyzed leaving unanswered the important question of whether or not they have succeeded in achieving their intended military and political objectives In response Micah Zenko examines the thirty six DMOs undertaken by the US over the past 20 years in order to discern why they were used if they achieved their objectives and what determined their success or failure In the process he both evaluates U S policy choices and recommends ways in which limited military force can be better used in the future The insights and recommendations made by Zenko will be increasingly relevant to making decisions and predictions about the development of American grand strategy and future military policy **Warrior's Dishonour** George Kassimeris,2016-02-17

The characteristic act of men at war is not killing It is killing by committing shocking and unspeakable atrocities when circumstances permit What drives ordinary people into hatred genocide inhumanity and evil What turns friends and neighbours against each other with such savagery Where does such barbarity come from This collection examines the anarchy cruelty and overwhelming confusion of modern warfare In particular it analyzes what happens when morality vanishes from the battlefield and why torture is endemic in modern warfare how human rights in times of war lose meaning as a set of principles whether official propaganda and enemy demonization make barbaric behaviour easier how we can develop cultures opposed to torture that damage the legitimacy of our societies Through a wealth of case studies that have been carefully selected in terms of their themes approaches and methodologies this comprehensive volume provokes discussion and enhances understanding from a variety of disciplinary perspectives The Discourse Trap and the US Military J. Michaels,2013-03-19 This book proposes the idea of a discourse trap in which the discourses and associated terminology devised for political or military reasons can entrap policymakers by motivating or constraining their actions

The Other Side of Terror Erica R. Edwards,2021-08-10 WINNER 2022 John Hope Franklin Prize given by the American Studies Association HONORABLE MENTION 2022 Gloria E Anzald a Book Prize given by the National Women s Studies Association Reveals the troubling intimacy between Black women and the making of US global power The year 1968 marked both the height of the worldwide Black liberation struggle and a turning point for the global reach of American power which was built on the counterinsurgency honed on Black and other oppressed populations at home The next five decades saw the consolidation of the culture of the American empire through what Erica R Edwards calls the imperial grammars of blackness

This is a story of state power at its most devious and most absurd and at the same time a literary history of Black feminist radicalism at its most trenchant Edwards reveals how the long war on terror beginning with the late Cold War campaign against organizations like the Black Panther Party for Self Defense and the Black Liberation Army has relied on the labor and the fantasies of Black women to justify the imperial spread of capitalism Black feminist writers not only understood that this would demand a shift in racial gendered power but crafted ways of surviving it *The Other Side of Terror* offers an interdisciplinary Black feminist analysis of militarism security policing diversity representation intersectionality and resistance while discussing a wide array of literary and cultural texts from the unpublished work of Black radical feminist June Jordan to the memoirs of Condoleezza Rice to the television series *Scandal* With clear moving prose Edwards chronicles Black feminist organizing and writing on the other side of terror which tracked changes in racial power transformed African American literature and Black studies and predicted the crises of our current era with unsettling accuracy

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