Original Article

Gender, police-community contacts, and situational outcomes

Jeffrey S. Nowacki*, David Makin*, Dale Willits*, Megan Parks* and Rachael Brooks*

Abstract Recent research in policing focuses on the nature of the police-citizen interaction itself. However, little of this research prioritizes the role that community member gender plays in these interactions. We examine how gender can influence a range of police outcomes including de-escalation and procedurally just policing behaviors. Using body-worn camera (BWC) footage from over 700 police-community member encounters, this study examines how gender, along with other situational factors including contact type, guardianship, and levels of resistance influence a range of police outcomes. Findings indicate that while gender did not directly influence police action, other situational characteristics of police encounters did. Police training protocols should focus on how police can account for some of these characteristics to improve decision-making and increase use of de-escalation techniques.

Introduction

Scholars have suggested that women are treated as "invisible" in criminal justice research (see Belknap, 2014). While the policing literature suggests that women are less often the subjects of police coercive behaviors (see Bolger, 2015; Hine et al., 2018; Smith et al., 2006), it is important to understand how social responses to women are both similar and different from the responses directed toward men. Specifically, elements of interactions with police officers, which are often the entry point into the criminal justice system (CJS) process, may vary across gender. That is, characteristics of encounters between (often) male police officers and female community members may be contextualized by gender. The gendered nature of these encounters may produce disparate outcomes compared to police-community member encounters involving men.

At the interactional level, encounters between police, and community members involve a series of exchanges between the two parties. The demeanor

*Jeffrey S. Nowacki, Associate Professor of Sociology, Ph.D. Department of Sociology, Colorado State University, B264 Clark Building, Fort Collins, CO, 80523-1784, USA. E-mail: Jeffrey Nowacki@colostate.edu

*David Makin, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice, Ph.D. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA. E-mail: dmakin@wsu.edu

*Dale Willits, Associate Professor of Criminal Justice, Ph.D. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA. E-mail: dale.willits@wsu.edu

*Megan Parks, Graduate Student, M.A. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA. E-mail: megan.parks@wau.edu

*Rachael Brooks, Graduate Student, M.A. Department of Criminal Justice and Criminology, Washington State University, Pullman, WA, USA. E-mail: rachael.brooks@wsu.edu

Gender And Community Policing

Susan Ehrlich Martin, Nancy C. Jurik

Gender And Community Policing:

Gender And Community Policing Susan L. Miller,1999-11-04 A look at the contradictions that emerge when a traditional paramilitary institution is challenged to expand its ideology and practice **Gender and Community Policing** Susan L. Miller, 1999 A look at the contradictions that emerge when a traditional paramilitary institution is challenged to expand its Policing and Gendered Justice Marilyn Corsianos, 2009-01-01 An excellent overview of the ideology and practice position of women working as police officers in both Canada and the United States past and present The integration of theory Gender and Policing Louise empirical evidence and policy implications is striking Nancy Jurik Arizona State University Westmarland, 2002-01-01 Gender and Policing is an innovative study of the real world of street policing and the gender issues which are a central part of this Derived from extensive ethnographic research involving police responses to gangland shootings high speed car chases as well as more routine policing activities this book examines the way police attitudes and beliefs combine to perpetuate a working culture which is dependent upon traditional conceptions of male and female In doing so it challenges previously held assumptions about the way women are harassed manipulated and constrained focusing rather on the more subtle impact of structures and norms within police culture Gender and Policing will be of interest to all those concerned with questions of policing and gender and occupational culture more generally while the theoretical framework developed will provide an important foundation for strategies of reform At the same time the book provides a vivid and richly textured picture of the realities of operational policing in contemporary Britain **Contemporary Issues in** Law Enforcement and Policing Andrew Millie Ph.D., Dilip K. Das, 2008-05-28 Rising terrorism and advances in technology along with new organizational strategies and investigative techniques have stretched the traditional role of the police officer Calls for strong intelligence driven paramilitary policing juxtaposed with a demand for softer community policing leave officers under increased pressure to be tough and Routledge International Handbook of Crime and Gender Studies Claire Renzetti, Susan Miller, Angela Gover, 2013-05-02 Criminological research has historically been based on the study of men boys and crime As a result the criminal justice system's development of policies programs and treatment regimes was based on the male offender It was not until the 1970s that some criminologists began to draw attention to the neglect of gender in the study of crime but today the study of gender and crime is burgeoning within criminology and includes a vast literature The Routledge International Handbook of Crime and Gender Studies is a collection of original cutting edge multidisciplinary essays which provide a thorough overview of the history and development of research on gender and crime covering topics based around theoretical and methodological approaches gender and victimization gender and offending gendered work in the criminal justice system future directions in gender and crime research Alongside these essays are boxes which highlight particularly innovative ideas or controversial topics such as cybercrime restorative justice campus crime and media depictions A second set of boxes features leading gender and crime researchers who reflect on what

sparked their interest in the subject This engaging and thoughtful collection will be invaluable for students and scholars of criminology sociology psychology public health social work cultural studies media studies economics and political science

Doing Justice, Doing Gender Susan Ehrlich Martin, Nancy C. Jurik, 2006-10-27 Doing Justice Doing Gender Women in Legal and Criminal Justice Occupations is a highly readable sociologically grounded analysis of women working in traditionally male dominant justice occupations of law policing and corrections This Second Edition represents not only a thorough update of research on women in these fields but a careful reconsideration of changes in justice organizations and occupations and their impact on women s justice work roles over the past 40 years **Gender Inclusive Policing Tim** Prenzler, 2023-06-23 Gender Inclusive Policing Challenges and Achievements is an edited collection focused on current challenges innovations and positive achievements in gender integration in policing in different subject domains and locations Comprised of essays by expert contributors from across the globe the book covers a variety of topics including jurisdictional achievements South Africa British Isles Scandinavian countries Australia women in leadership achievements and methods merit and affirmative action issues performance comparisons conduct ethics peacebuilding intersectionality Indigenous women and women's police stations Argentina The book explores and grapples with issues of recruitment deployment and promotion obstacles to equity effective integration strategies management conduct and policing styles race and ethnicity and specialisation It is an essential resource providing practical exemplars for police managers involved in gender equity programmes and for professionals involved in advanced level research teaching and consulting the Globe Cara Rabe-Hemp, Venessa Garcia, 2019-10-16 Women Policing across the Globe provides a cross cultural comparison of the integration of women in policing across the globe paying special attention to the unique contributions that women make to the field along with the shared challenges and resistance they face Individual chapters within the book provide students with a snapshot of the status of women in modern police agencies in the countries of the United States Kuwait China the United Kingdom Australia the United Arab Emirates and Taiwan However shared issues and successes of women police in many more countries worldwide are discussed throughout the entire book This book allows students to explore the different origins of entry specialized roles their experiences of resistance and effects of historical events that have shaped the experiences of modern women police from across the world The authors discuss the new gains women are making despite the obstacles they face and ways they are transforming how policing is done every day And finally this book closes with collective issues and successes faced by women police worldwide Rethinking Policing and Justice Luis Fernandez, Laura Huey, 2014-07-16 It has become somewhat axiomatic to refer to the police as the gatekeepers of the criminal justice system and thus as a mechanism for the provision of justice And yet when we conceptualize the police in this way what is often taken for granted is the exact nature of that role and its larger social meaning Indeed we know that police deliver justice more efficiently to some and injustice to others Rethinking Policing and Justice critically examines the role of

policing both state and non state forms in the provision of justice and injustice In essence it presents work that highlights how different communities and groups have sought alternatives to policing sometimes taking over the functions of policing It also shows a variety of theoretical methodology and other approaches for the critical evaluation of law enforcement highlighing different insights into alternative modes of policing as we seek to understand and redraft the relationship between policing and justice This book was originally published as a special issue of Contemporary Justice Review Voices from Criminal Justice Heith Copes, Mark Pogrebin, 2016-11-25 Voices from Criminal Justice Second Edition gives students rich insight into the criminal justice system from the point of view of practitioners as well as outsiders citizens clients jurors probationers or inmates These qualitative and teachable articles cover all three components of the criminal justice system ensuring students will be better informed about the daily realities of criminal justice professionals in law enforcement courts and corrections At the same time the juxtaposition of insider and outsider views allows students to look beyond the actual content of the articles and develop their own views about the functions and flaws of the criminal justice system on a societal level This innovative reader now with seven new articles designed to stimulate discussions and promote critical thought is perfect for undergraduate criminal justice courses in the United States and has proven to be an effective companion or alternative to traditional introductory textbooks Voices from Criminal Justice Second Edition also offers a framework for more advanced students in special issues or capstone courses to synthesize information from earlier courses and develop their own view of American justice The Oxford Handbook of Gender, Sex, and Crime Rosemary Gartner, Bill McCarthy, 2014-05-14 Research on gender sex and crime today remains focused on topics that have been a mainstay of the field for several decades but it has also recently expanded to include studies from a variety of disciplines a growing number of countries and on a wider range of crimes The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime reflects this growing diversity and provides authoritative overviews of current research and theory on how gender and sex shape crime and criminal justice responses to it The editors Rosemary Gartner and Bill McCarthy have assembled a diverse cast of criminologists historians legal scholars psychologists and sociologists from a number of countries to discuss key concepts and debates central to the field The Handbook includes examinations of the historical and contemporary patterns of women s and men s involvement in crime as well as biological psychological and social science perspectives on gender sex and criminal activity Several essays discuss the ways in which sex and gender influence legal and popular reactions to crime An important theme throughout The Handbook is the intersection of sex and gender with ethnicity class age peer groups and community as influences on crime and justice Individual chapters investigate both conventional topics such as domestic abuse and sexual violence and topics that have only recently drawn the attention of scholars such as human trafficking honor killing gender violence during war state rape and genocide The Oxford Handbook of Gender Sex and Crime offers an unparalleled and comprehensive view of the connections among gender sex and crime in the United States and in many other countries Its insights illuminate both

traditional areas of study in the field and pathways for developing cutting edge research questions <u>Gender and Political Violence</u> Candice D. Ortbals, Lori M. Poloni-Staudinger, 2018-03-09 This book examines the role of gender in political conflicts worldwide specifically the intersection between gender and terrorism Political violence has historically been viewed as a male domain with men considered the perpetrators of violence and power and women as victims without power Whereas men and masculinity are associated with war and aggression women and femininity conjure up socially constructed images of passivity and peace This distinction of men as aggressors and women as passive victims denies women their voice and agency This book investigates how women cope with and influence violent politics and is both a descriptive and analytical attempt to describe in what ways women are present or absent in political contexts involving political violence and how they deal with gender assumptions express gender identities and frame their actions regarding political violence encountered in their lives The book looks to reach beyond the notion of women as victims of terrorism or genocide without agency and to recognize the gendered nature of political conflicts and how women respond to violence This book will be of interest to advanced undergraduate and graduate students in political science sociology cultural studies and gender studies academics in terrorism studies and gender studies government officials NGOs and professionals working in areas of violent conflict

The SAGE Handbook of Global Policing Ben Bradford, Beatrice Jauregui, Ian Loader, Jonny Steinberg, 2016-07-14 The SAGE Handbook of Global Policing examines and critically retraces the field of policing studies by posing and exploring a series of fundamental questions to do with the concept and institutions of policing and their relation to social and political life in today's globalized world The volume is structured in the following four parts Part One Lenses Part Two Social and Political Order Part Three Legacies Part Four Problems and Problematics By bringing new lines of vision and new voices to the social analysis of policing and by clearly demonstrating why policing matters the Handbook will be an essential tool for anyone in the field In Search of Gender Justice Jessica Johnson, 2018-11-01 What might gender justice look like in matrilineal Malawi Ideas about gender and human rights have exerted considerable influence over African policy makers and civil society organisations in recent years and Malawi is no exception There concerted efforts at civic education have made the concepts of human and women s rights widely accessible to the rural poor albeit in modified form In this book Jessica Johnson listens to the voices of ordinary Malawian citizens as they strive to resolve disputes and achieve successful gender and marital relations Through nuanced ethnographic description of aspirations for gender and marital relationships extended analysis of dispute resolution processes and an examination of the ways in which the approaches of chiefs police officers and magistrates intersect this study puts relationships between law custom rights and justice under the spotlight Change and Reform in Law Enforcement Scott W. Phillips, Dilip K. Das, 2016-10-26 This book provides broad exposure to a variety of policing reforms that have not received adequate attention It includes information and examples from different countries regarding efforts to change aspects of policing that are problematic or involve changes in the way crimes are committed

Some of the efforts to improve the police are relatively recent i e using social media and some areas of policing that seem to require frequent attention i e working with the public Gender, Human Security and the United Nations Natalie Florea Hudson, 2009-09-22 This book examines the relationship between women gender and the international security agenda exploring the meaning of security in terms of discourse and practice as well as the larger goals and strategies of the global women s movement Today many complex global problems are being located within the security logic From the environment to HIV AIDS state and non state actors have made a practice out of securitizing issues that are not conventionally seen as such As most prominently demonstrated by the UN Security Council Resolution 1325 2001 activists for women s rights have increasingly framed women's rights and gender inequality as security issues in an attempt to gain access to the international security agenda particularly in the context of the United Nations This book explores the nature and implications of the use of security language as a political framework for women tracing and analyzing the organizational dynamics of women s activism in the United Nations system and how women have come to embrace and been impacted by the security framework globally and locally The book argues that from a feminist and human security perspective efforts to engender the security discourse have had both a broadening and limiting effect highlighting reasons to be sceptical of securitization as an inherently beneficial strategy Four cases studies are used to develop the core themes 1 the campaign to implement UN Security Council Resolution 1325 2 the strategies utilized by those advocating women s issues in the security arena compared to those advocating for children 3 the organizational development of the UN Development Fund for Women and how it has come to securitize women and 4 the activity of the UN Peacebuilding Commission and its challenges in gendering its security approach The work will be of interest to students of critical security gender studies international organizations and international relations in general Natalie Florea Hudson received her PhD in Political Science from the University of Connecticut and is an Assistant Professor at the University of Dayton She specializes in gender and international relations human rights international security studies and international law and organization Tracing Gender Practices After Armed Conflicts Hendrik Quest, 2022-07-20 This book offers a unique perspective on changing gender practices in post conflict societies looking at when and how masculinities change after armed conflicts Building on original research data from Liberia chapters look at the pathways of change in societal discourses security sector institutions and at the level of formatter combatants Scrutinising the potential of peacebuilding for making conflict related masculinities change after armed conflicts the book develops a theoretical model that helps to understand both how violence centred masculinities change after armed conflicts and why profound changes of violent gender practices occur only rarely What this book hopes to show is that masculinities can and do change after armed conflicts Illuminating the intricate interrelationship between gendered practices within societal discourses security sector institutions and at the individual level in post conflict societies this book constitutes an invitation to rethinking our understanding of peacebuilding practices and their interconnectedness with

Gender and Nation in South Eastern Europe Karl Kaser, Elisabeth Katschnig-Fasch, 2005 It is gender violence and peace the stated intention of this volume on Gender and Nation in South Eastern Europe to challenge the image of an antagonistic inside and outside The authors do not only argue from various geographical points of view from within and without the region including Bulgaria the Kosovo Serbia Romania Croatia as well as Austria Germany and the United States they also argue from different scientific points of view and scholarly traditions be it in the vein of Donna Haraway's standpoint of epistemology a multi sited ethnography or in reference to dialogical models They raise their voices on sexist patriarchalism and thus on the relationship of gender and nation on which the specific phenomenon of regional nationalisms is based The editors subscribe to an open definition of gender as a social and cultural localisation of perceptions of sex The perception of biological sex is thus not ignored here on the contrary Its social and political role is particularly apparent when neo liberal discourses of masculinity and femininity make reference to a natural sex The question of socio cultural gender differences the ideals on which the categories man and woman are based and their forced or enabled embedding through a regional historical or political environment are thus central The fact that the understanding of masculinity and femininity varies according to the respective local reproductive regimes is self evident In Part One this volume is introduced in two contributions on the theoretical complex of gender and nation They provide a glance at this web of meanings over time and space and explain why this relationship is so vital why it inevitably leads to the inclusion of the male self and the exclusion of the female other Ideological constructions and structural relationships develop and change based on a background of concrete historical events and in the course of specific social transformation processes. The essays in Part Two then delve into a discussion of regional and historical forms and effects They demonstrate how the relationship has effected the consolidation and national self definition processes of the countries of South Eastern Europe and to what specific forms of inequality between social and cultural groups this is leading or has led Historically anchored the inevitable relationship of gender and nation leads not only to the subordination of women in all nation states at the same time it allows nations to SADC Gender Protocol 2013 Barometer, 2013-09-25 In develop and survive on the basis of the inequality of the sexes August 2008 Heads of State of the Southern African Development Community adopted the ground breaking SADC Protocol on Gender and Development This followed a concerted campaign by NGOs under the umbrella of the Southern Africa Gender Protocol Alliance By the 2013 Heads of State summit 13 countries had signed and 12 countries had ratified the SADC Gender Protocol The Protocol is now in force With two years to go time is ticking to 2015 when governments need to have achieved 28 targets for the attainment of gender equality In keeping with the Alliance slogan Yes we must this 2013 Barometer provides a wealth of updated data against which progress will be measured by all those who cherish democracy in the region The SADC Gender and Development Index SGDI introduced in 2011 complements the Citizen Score Card CSC that has been running for five years to benchmark progress

Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "Gender And Community Policing"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their capability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is really awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Gender And Community Policing**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by way of a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve to the book is central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound affect the souls of its readers.

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