## Land reform and farm sector restructuring in the former Soviet Union and Russia

#### CSABA CSAKI AND ZVI LERMAN

#### I. Introduction

Soviet agriculture has gone through a series of reforms during the years of its existence, all aimed at improving the productivity and efficiency of collective and state farming. The recent changes in the former Soviet Union and Russia have focused again the attention on the need for agricultural reforms, this time reforms that will be consistent with the development of a market-based economy and integration of Russian food production into the world food system.

This paper surveys the process of agricultural land reform, the restructuring of kolkhozes and sovkhozes, and the emergence of individual farming and agricultural cooperatives in the former Soviet Union as represented primarily by Russia, its largest component. Land reform and the restructuring of the Russian agricultural sector cannot be separated from the process of transition to a market economy and nation-wide privatization; reform in agriculture must be synchronized and made consistent with the general process of privatization in other sectors of the economy. Land reform and general restructuring of the agricultural sector can succeed only if the minimum conditions of an operating market for agricultural products and inputs exist. In addition to development of infrastructure facilities and distribution channels, these minimum conditions also include decontrol of farm and retail prices, reduction of subsidies, creation of financial services, and eventual abolition of direct state intervention in agricultural production and food markets.

#### II. Initial Conditions: Main Features of the Agricultural System

#### A. Soviet Land and Farming Policies\_

State ownership of land has been the foundation of the Soviet administrative command system in agriculture for over seven decades. Within days of the accession of the Bolsheviks to power in October 1917, land was nationalized and land distribution was decreed. Autarky and industrialization goals motivated the state to strive for full control over food production, food distribution, and the use of agricultural products, while maintaining generally low prices and wages.

Collectivization of agricultural production was promoted as a means of achieving central management (it also, of course, ensured political control). While 97% of all agricultural land was farmed individually between 1917 and 1928, rapid collectivization after 1928 virtually eliminated individual farming; by 1940, 97% of all farms were worked collectively. The only remnants of individual farming were the small household plots that collective farm members were allowed near their dwellings for "individual subsidiary farming".

# **Land Reform And Farm Restructuring In Russia**

**Liying Dong** 

#### **Land Reform And Farm Restructuring In Russia:**

Land Reform and Farm Restructuring in Russia Karen McConnell Brooks, Zvi Lerman, World Bank, 1994 Land Reform and Farm Restructuring in Russia Karen McConnell Brooks, Zvi Lerman, 1993 A Decade of Land Reform and Farm Restructuring: what Russia Can Learn from the World Experience Zvi Lerman, 2001 Land Reform in Russia Stephen K. Wegren, 2009-11-24 This ambitious work is the definitive account of Russia's land reform initiatives from the late 1980s to today In Russia a country controlling more land than any other nation land ownership is central to structures of power class division and agricultural production The aim of Russian land reform for the past thirty years to undo the collectivization of the Soviet era and encourage public ownership has been largely unsuccessful To understand this failure Stephen Wegren examines contemporary land reform policies in terms of legislation institutional structure and human behavior Using extensive survey data he analyzes household behaviors in regard to land ownership and usage based on socioeconomic status family size demographic distribution and regional differences Wegren's study is important and timely as Russian land reform will have a profound effect on Russia's ability to compete in an era of globalization **Land Policies and Evolving Farm** Structures in Transition Countries Zvi Lerman, Csaba Csáki, Gershon Feder, 2002 Agrarian Reform in Russia Carol S. Leonard, 2010-12-06 This book examines the history of reforms and major state interventions affecting Russian agriculture the abolition of serfdom in 1861 the Stolypin reforms the NEP the Collectivization Khrushchev reforms and finally farm enterprise privatization in the early 1990s It shows a pattern emerging from a political imperative in imperial Soviet and post Soviet regimes and it describes how these reforms were justified in the name of the national interest during severe crises rapid inflation military defeat mass strikes rural unrest and or political turmoil It looks at the consequences of adversity in the economic environment for rural behavior after reform and at long run trends It has chapters on property rights rural organization and technological change It provides a new database for measuring agricultural productivity from 1861 to 1913 and updates these estimates to the present This book is a study of the policies aimed at reorganizing rural production and their effectiveness in transforming institutions Rural Adaptation in Russia Stephen K. Wegren, 2022-05-19 The current dominant approach to Russian peasant behaviour emphasizes rural resistance to reform in broad terms and to the introduction of market forces in particular Bringing together some of the finest scholars on rural Russia this groundbreaking volume examines this perception with an analysis of both historical and contemporary patterns of rural adaptation in Russia Four articles included analyze peasant responses in the post Soviet era and focus on the relationship between poverty and rural adaptation the social origins of private farmers in southern Russia and Ukraine response patterns by large farms formerly collective and state farms household adaptation using a standardized set of criteria This fascinating book gives an illuminating picture of the ways in which peasants respond to new environmental conditions and stimuli created by reform The substantive material included draws on fieldwork and survey data collected from rural Russia from the Stolypin reforms

in the pre Soviet era and collectivisation of agriculture during the 1930s in the Soviet era This book was previously as a special issue of The Journal of Peasant Studies Land Reform in the Former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe Stephen K. Wegren, 2003-10-04 Land reform is a key factor in determining the political economic and social future of the transitional states of the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe This book represents the first major study in this area Utilizing extensive field work unpublished materials statistical data and interviews with land reform officials the contributors explore the key issues Food and Agricultural Policy in Russia Csaba Csáki, 2002-01-01 The agricultural sector in Russia has considerable untapped productive potential Given this potential agriculture could provide a solid foundation for growth and poverty alleviation particularly in rural areas of Russia The objectives of this book are to facilitate debate of issues key to agricultural policy to contribute to a greater understanding of the Russian agricultural sector outside of Russia and to identify a framework for further collaboration between the Russian government and the World Bank in the rural sector

Rural Reform in Post-Soviet Russia David J. O'Brien, Stephen K. Wegren, 2002-03-20 Rural Reform in Post Soviet Russia reviews change in agricultural and rural life since 1990 through historical political sociological and anthropological investigation The contributors interest is not so much in agriculture itself but in agrarian issues such as the relationship between rural interests and changing Russian institutions the economic and social organization of rural households and the quality of life in rural families and villages Agriculture in Transition Zvi Lerman, Csaba Csáki, Gershon Feder, 2004-01-01 In Agriculture in Transition Land Policies and Evolving Farm Structures in Post Soviet Countries authors Zvi Lerman Csaba Csaki and Gershon Feder study the land policies and farming structures of these newly emerging nations as components of institutional change in the rural sector change from a centralized rural economy to a market oriented Agriculture and the State in Soviet and Post-Soviet Russia Stephen Wegren, 2010-11-23 Winner 1999 Edward A economy Hewett Book Prize from AAASS A comprehensive original and innovative analysis of the social economic and political factors affecting contemporary Russian reform the book is organized around the central question of the role of the state and its effect on the course of Russian agrarian reform In the wake of the collapse of the USSR contemporary conventional wisdom holds the Russian state is weak Stephen Wegren feels that the traditional approach to the weak strong state suffers from measurement and circular logic problems believing that the Russian state thought weaker than in its Soviet past is still relatively stronger than other actors The state s strength allows it to intervene in the rural sector in ways that other power contender cannot Specifically as a measure of state intervention Wegren analyzes how the state has influenced urban rural relations rural rural relations and the nonstate private agricultural sector Several dilemmas arose that have complicated successful agrarian reform as a result of the nature of state interventions how reform policies were defined and the incentives rhar arose from state sponsored policies During contemporary Russian agrarian reform urban rural differences have widened marked by a deterioration in rural standards of living and increased alienation of rural political groups from

urban alliances At the same time within the rural sector reform failed to reverse rural egalitarianism In addition the nature of state interventions has undermined attempts to create a vibrant productive private rural sector based on private farming Wegren's research is based upon extensive field work interviews archival documents and published and unpublished source material conducted over a six year period and he demonstrates the link between agrarian reform and the success of overall reform in Russia This learned and often controversial volume will interest political scientists policy makers and scholars and **Assisting Russia's** students of contemporary Russia Land Reform, Land Settlement, and Cooperatives, 1998 **Transition** Gianni Zanini, 2002-01-01 This evaluation assesses the development effectiveness of the World Bank's lending and non lending assistance to the Russian Federation since 1991 a 10 year period of tumultuous political economic and social change This report concludes that an assistance strategy concentrating on analytical and advisory services with limited financial support for Russia would have been more appropriate than one involving large volumes of adjustment lending Agricultural Finance and Credit Infrastructure in Transition Economies Focus on South Eastern Europe - Proceedings of OECD Expert Meeting, Portoroz, Slovenia, May 2001 OECD, 2001-09-24 What has been achieved in rural finance and institutional reform during more than a decade of transition and what challenges remain What are the special needs of South Eastern European countries to attract agricultural credit and finance to The Political Economy of Rural Livelihoods in Transition Economies Max Spoor, 2009 These chapters reflect the striking differences between transition countries in their processes of rural reform and development of rural poverty Russia in Transition Frank H. Columbus. 2003 Russia Agricultural transition in Russia, Central Asia, and Eastern Europe: Ten lessons for in Transition Volume 1 **Venezuela** Brooks, Karen, 2020-12-16 Thirty years have elapsed since the fall of communist governments in Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union The collapse of political structures took with it regimes of highly administered management of agri food systems The shift from state management to markets has been generally known as the agricultural transition The term is most frequently used in reference to the former Soviet Union and Eastern Europe but key features of a move from dominant state intervention to greater reliance on markets characterized reforms in China after 1978 Vietnam in 1986 and thereafter and many countries in Africa south of the Sahara during the years of structural adjustment in the 1990s The policy reforms that constitute an agricultural transition are intrinsically difficult and made even more so when undertaken under conditions of crisis induced chaos Lessons from countries that have undergone the process might be of use either as guidance or cautionary notes to leaders and civil society groups in countries such as Venezuela that may be embarking on a transition or swept into one by circumstance The paragraphs below attempt to summarize lessons from the early transition in Russia

explores the development of factor markets in Russian agriculture during the transition to a market economy identifying the

Russia's Agriculture in Transition Zvi Lerman, 2008-01-01 This book

The Vanishing Hectare Katherine Verdery, 2018-05-31 In most

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impact of existing constraints on agricultural growth

countries in Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union the fall of communism opened up the possibility for individuals to acquire land Based on Katherine Verdery s extensive fieldwork between 1990 and 2001 The Vanishing Hectare explores the importance of land and land ownership to the people of one Transylvanian community Aurel Vlaicu Verdery traces how collectivized land was transformed into private property how land was valued what the new owners were able to do with it and what it signified to each of the different groups vying for land rights Verdery tells this story about transforming socialist property forms in a global context showing the fruitfulness of conceptualizing property as a political symbol as a complex of social relations among people and things and as a process of assigning value This book is a window on rural life after socialism but it also provides a framework for assessing the neo liberal economic policies that have prevailed elsewhere such as in Latin America Verdery shows how the trajectory of property after socialism was deeply conditioned by the forms property took in socialism itself this is in contrast to the image of a tabula rasa that governed much thinking about post socialist property reform

Enjoying the Beat of Term: An Psychological Symphony within Land Reform And Farm Restructuring In Russia

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