

# THE POLITICS OF GERMAN DEFENCE AND SECURITY

*Policy Leadership and Military Reform in the Post-Cold War Era*



**TOM DYSON**

# German Military Reform And European Security

**G. Hellmann**



## **German Military Reform And European Security:**

**German Military Reform and European Security** M. E. Sarotte, 2001 Drawing on official military reform plans as well as over 60 interviews in six countries this Adelphi Paper describes the context of German military reform and its impact on German decision making It gives detail of the reform and explores its potential consequences with particular reference to the implications for European military capabilities and relations with NATO *German military reform and European security*

M. E. Sarotte, 2001 **The Politics of German Defence and Security** Tom Dyson, 2008-03-01 The post Cold War era has witnessed a dramatic transformation in the German political consensus about the legitimacy of the use of force However in comparison with its EU and NATO partners Germany has been reticent to transform its military to meet the challenges of the contemporary security environment Until 2003 territorial defence rather than crisis management remained the armed forces core role and the Bundeswehr continues to retain conscription The book argues that strategic culture provides only a partial explanation of German military reform It demonstrates how domestic material factors were of crucial importance in shaping the pace and outcome of reform despite the impact of international structure and adaptational pressures from the EU and NATO The domestic politics of base closures ramifications for social policy financial restrictions consequent upon German unification and commitment to EMU s Stability and Growth Pact were critical in determining the outcome of reform The study also draws out the important role of policy leaders in the political management of reform as entrepreneurs brokers or veto players shifting the focus in German leadership studies away from a preoccupation with the Chancellor to the role of ministerial and administrative leadership within the core executive Finally the book contributes to our understanding of the Europeanization of the German political system arguing that policy leaders played a key role in uploading and downloading processes to and from the EU and that Defence Ministers used Atlanticization and Europeanization in the interests of their domestic political agendas *The Rise of European Security Cooperation* Seth G. Jones, 2007-02 A systematic and comprehensive analysis of the significant increase in security cooperation among European states

**The Transformation of Europe's Armed Forces** Anthony King, 2011-01-13 As a result of new strategic threats Europe s land forces are currently undergoing a historic transformation which may reflect wider processes of European integration Europe s mass mainly conscript armies are being replaced by smaller more capable professionalised militaries concentrated into new operational headquarters and rapid reaction brigades able to plan command and execute global military interventions At the same time these headquarters and brigades are co operating with each other across national borders at a level which would have been inconceivable in the twentieth century As a result a transnational military network is appearing in Europe the forces in which are converging on common forms of military expertise This book is a groundbreaking study of the military dimensions of European integration which have been largely ignored until now It will appeal to scholars across the social sciences interested in the progress of the European project and the nature of the military today *The Handbook of European*

*Defence Policies and Armed Forces* Hugo Meijer, Marco Wyss, 2018-06-22 The armed forces of Europe have undergone a dramatic transformation since the collapse of the Soviet Union The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces provides the first comprehensive analysis of national security and defence policies strategies doctrines capabilities and military operations as well as the alliances and partnerships of European armed forces in response to the security challenges Europe has faced since the end of the cold war A truly cross European comparison of the evolution of national defence policies and armed forces remains a notable blind spot in the existing literature The Handbook of European Defence Policies and Armed Forces aims to fill this gap with fifty one contributions on European defence and international security from around the world The six parts focus on country based assessments of the evolution of the national defence policies of Europe s major medium and lesser powers since the end of the cold war the alliances and security partnerships developed by European states to cooperate in the provision of national security the security challenges faced by European states and their armed forces ranging from interstate through intra state and transnational the national security strategies and doctrines developed in response to these challenges the military capabilities and the underlying defence and technological industrial base brought to bear to support national strategies and doctrines and finally the national or multilateral military operations by European armed forces The contributions to The Handbook collectively demonstrate the fruitfulness of giving analytical precedence back to the comparative study of national defence policies and armed forces across Europe **Germany,**

**Poland and the Common Security and Defence Policy** L. Chappell, 2012-08-29 A comparative analysis of an old and new EU Member State s perceptions of and contributions to EU security and defence This book focuses on change and continuity in both countries defence policies and where convergence and divergence has occurred This has important implications for the EU s effectiveness as an international security actor **French-German Military Cooperation and European**

**Defence** Delphine Deschaux-Dutard, 2025-01-29 This book examines the role of French German cooperation within European military cooperation and European defence and particularly the CSDP Common Security and Defence Policy The work explores whether Franco German bilateral leadership is still relevant in European defence and military cooperation at the EU level and analyses the reasons for its difficulties in the current context of the return to conventional warfare on the European continent With an innovative research design that mixes a conceptual framework discursive institutionalism with tools from the sociology of International Relations the book offers both a macro and an actor level perspective The focus on the strategic discourses of both French and German actors and the institutional settings within which these discourses develop also enables to better grasp the complexity of military cooperation and the recurring limits of bilateral leadership by Paris and Berlin Based on extensive fieldwork in Paris Berlin and Brussels over the past two decades including data collected since 2022 the book offers a longitudinal view of the issue as well as the most recent developments since the outbreak of the war in Ukraine This book will be of much interest to students of European security European politics and security studies in general

**Germany and the Common Foreign and Security Policy of the European Union** A. Miskimmon, 2007-09-20 This study assesses the influence of German policy makers on EU policy and the impact of EU membership on foreign policy making at the national level The book concludes that limitations remain on the Europeanization of German foreign and security policy and Germany's ability to play a leading role in military crisis management

**Europe and the United States** Franz Oswald, 2006-04-30 Oswald argues that European security autonomy will lead to a more balanced transatlantic partnership even though American military might will remain far superior As U S leaders indicate a willingness to disengage from their former European protectorate the Europeanization of Europe's own security needs their ability to take care of their own crises will proceed apace An understanding of this process is key to an American foreign policy that recognizes Europe as a strategic actor in its own right an indispensable ally with its own military and nonmilitary instruments of crisis management At the end of the Cold War with the collapse of the Soviet Union in 1991 and the postcommunist transformation of Central and Eastern Europe the U S led NATO alliance found itself without its erstwhile primary enemy While NATO found new purpose as guarantor of stability for an increasing membership and crisis manager in Southeast Europe the alliance's expansion also advanced its transformation from a collective defense organization into a security community While NATO was redefining itself the European Union created the institutional and political prerequisites for a European security and defense policy In his analysis of Europe's emancipation from security dependence on the United States Oswald expects the economic strength of the European bloc to translate into responsibility for regional security Yet this is not to say that the EU is emerging as the primary challenger to U S hegemony Instead Oswald argues European security autonomy will lead to a more balanced transatlantic partnership even though American military might will remain far superior As U S leaders indicate a willingness to disengage from their former European protectorate the Europeanization of Europe's own security needs their ability to take care of their own crises will proceed apace An understanding of this process is key to an American foreign policy that recognizes Europe as a strategic actor in its own right an indispensable ally with its own military and nonmilitary instruments of crisis management

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Cold War bipolarity has transformed Europe Using structural realist theory Adrian Hyde Price analyzes the new security agenda confronting Europe in the twenty first century Europe he argues is not primed for peace as mainstream thinking suggests rather it faces new security threats and the challenge of multipolarity This critical and original volume looks at European security after the Iraq War the failure of the EU constitution and the change of government in Germany Reflecting on the inherently competitive and tragic nature of international politics it concludes that realism provides the only firm foundations for an ethical foreign and security policy European Security in the Twenty First Century will appeal to students and scholars of international relations European politics and security studies

**Security and Defence Policy in the European Union** Jolyon Howorth, 2014-06-10 The Common Security and Defence Policy CSDP has come a long way since its inception as the European Security and Defence Identity under NATO Yet more than a decade after emerging as an autonomous entity with its own capacity for civilian crisis management and military action the European Union's CSDP is still very much a work in progress This fully revised and updated new edition provides the most comprehensive account available of the CSDP and the debates surrounding it Written by a leading authority in the field the second edition draws on the author's own extensive research in the area including hundreds of interviews with key actors and takes account of developments since the reforms of the Lisbon Treaty A brand new chapter assesses international relations theory and European integration theory as tools to understand the CSDP and critically engages with theoretical approaches that view security and defence policy as the exclusive domain of sovereign nation states The book concludes with an analysis of future hurdles for the European Union as it responds to new and often unpredictable crises across the globe

**Germany's EU Policy on Asylum and Defence** G. Hellmann, 2006-05-26 Integrating insights from foreign policy analysis integration theory and social theory and providing an in depth analysis of both refugee and security policy the book develops an innovative framework for analysis that is capable of accounting for an incremental de Europeanization in Germany's EU policy

**International Relations Theory and European Security** Lorenzo Cladi, Andrea Locatelli, 2015-08-20 This book engages with key contemporary European security issues from a variety of different theoretical standpoints in an attempt to uncover the drivers of foreign policy and defence integration in the EU Although European foreign policy has been attracting an ever increasing number of International Relations IR scholars since the end of the Cold War consensus on what drives European foreign policy integration has not yet emerged This book seeks to encourage debate on this issue by examining a wide range of high profile security issues which have roused significant interest from policy makers academics and the public in recent years The volume discusses amongst other issues the strategic posture of the European Union as a security actor the troubled relationship with Russia the debate regarding France's relations with the US following France's rapprochement with NATO and the EU's influence in the Israeli Palestinian conflict The collective intent of the contributors to highlight the drivers of EU foreign policy and defence integration ties together the wide variety of topics covered in this volume forming it

into a comprehensive overview of this issue By paying considerable attention not just to the internal drivers of EU cooperation but also to the critical role played by the US as an incentive or obstacle to European security this book presents a unique contribution to this field of debate This book will be of much interest to students of European security IR theory Transatlantic Relations European politics and EU foreign policy

**The New Security Concept and German-French Approaches to the European "Pillar of Defence," 1990-2000** Siret Hürsoy, 2002 A historic opportunity without precedent is gradually becoming reality in the 21st Century with the chance taken to pave the way in the period 1990 2000 towards the organisation of defence in Europe The corresponding conditions have been brought about by concrete steps taken at the Maastricht Amsterdam Cologne Helsinki and Nice European Council meetings In the end the EU WEU is developing into an equal partner to the US by assuming greater responsibility in the security and defence sphere The French and German bilateral relationship which is the driving force behind every European integration process is the historical force behind this development of the ultimate desire to reach a robust European Pillar of Defence through reconfiguration of the transatlantic relationship This book provides the first comprehensive and up to date analysis of German and French approaches to the European Pillar of Defence from the view of Europeanisation emanating from the process of integration

**The Routledge Handbook of Transatlantic Security** Jussi Hanhimäki, Georges-Henri Soutou, Basil Germond, 2010-07-02 This new Handbook provides readers with the tools to understand the evolution of transatlantic security from the Cold War era to the early 21st century After World War II the US retained a strong presence as the dominant member of NATO throughout the Cold War Former enemies such as Germany became close allies while even countries that often criticized the United States made no serious attempt to break with Washington This pattern of security co operation continued after the end of the Cold War with NATO expansion eastwards extending US influence Despite the Iraq war prompting a seemingly irreparable transatlantic confrontation the last years of the Bush administration witnessed a warming of US European relations expected to continue with the Obama administration The contributors address the following key questions arising from the history of transatlantic security relations What lies behind the growing and continuing European dependency on security policy on the United States and what are the political consequences of this Is this dependency likely to continue or will an independent European Common Foreign and Security Policy eventually emerge What has been the impact of out of area issues on transatlantic security cooperation The essays in this Handbook cover a broad range of historical and contemporary themes including the founding of NATO the impact of the Korean War the role of nuclear non proliferation perspectives of individual countries especially France and Germany the impact of culture identity and representation in shaping post Cold War transatlantic relations institutional issues particularly EU NATO relations the Middle East and the legacy of the Cold War notably tensions with Russia This Handbook will be of much interest to students of transatlantic security NATO Cold War Studies foreign policy and IR in general

*The European Defence Agency* Nikolaos Karampekios, Iraklis

Oikonomou,2015-04-10 This volume provides a comprehensive understanding of the European Defence Agency EDA the leading EU armaments policy institution Despite its critical role in European strategic and military affairs as the key hub of European policy making in the field of armaments the Agency has hitherto received very little attention by the academic and research community around Europe To fill this gap in the literature the book covers a multitude of inter related themes and topics Not only does it provide a detailed analysis and assessment of the Agency s record as the first institution dealing solely with EU armaments policy but it also links these findings to international relations and European integration theory Thematically the contributions go beyond the mere description of achievements gaps and risks elaborating on novel themes such as space offsets pooling and sharing and transatlantic armaments relations The book combines an interdisciplinary approach to the study of European defence with theoretical and ontological pluralism and seeks to unveil the strategic industrial institutional and ideational sources of armaments collaboration and capability development under the aegis of the EDA The multi faceted orientation of the book will be of much interest to students of European security EU institutions defence studies arms control and international relations in general      *Precision Strike Warfare and International Intervention* Mike Aaronson,Wali Aslam,Tom Dyson,Regina Rauxloh,2014-09-15 This book explores whether the new capabilities made possible by precision strike technologies are reshaping approaches to international intervention Since the end of the Cold War US technological superiority has led to a more proactive and some would argue high risk approach to international military intervention New technologies including the capacity to mount precision military strikes from high level bombing campaigns and more recently the selective targeting of individuals from unmanned aerial vehicles UAVs have facilitated air campaigns supported by Special Forces without the commitment of large numbers of troops on the ground Such campaigns include for example NATO s high level aerial bombardment of Milosevic s forces in Kosovo in 1999 and of Gaddafi s in Libya in 2011 and the US operation involving Special Forces against Osama Bin Laden The development of UAVs and electronic data intercept technologies has further expanded the potential scope of interventions for example against Islamic militants in the tribal areas of Pakistan This volume examines three key and interrelated dimensions of these new precision strike capabilities 1 the strategic and foreign policy drivers and consequences 2 the legal and moral implications of the new capabilities and 3 the implications for decision making at the strategic operational and tactical levels This book will be of much interest to students of war and technology air power international intervention security studies and IR      **The Evolution of Military Power in the West and Asia** Pauline Eadie,Wyn Rees,2015-09-16 This book investigates how states in both the West and Asia have responded to multi dimensional security challenges since the end of the Cold War focusing on military transformation Looking at a cross section of different countries this volume assesses how their armed forces have responded to a changing international security context The book investigates two main themes First how the process of military transformation in terms of technological advances and new ways of conducting warfare has impacted on the

militaries of various countries These technologies are hugely expensive and the extent to which different states can afford them and the ability of these states to utilise these technologies differs greatly Second the volume investigates the social dimensions of military transformation It reveals the expanding breadth of tasks that contemporary armed forces have been required to address This includes the need for military forces to work with other actors such as non governmental agencies and humanitarian organisations and the ability of armed forces to fight asymmetric opponents and conduct post conflict reconstruction tasks The conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan exemplified how important the relationship between technological and social transformation has become This book will be of much interest to students of strategic studies military innovation Asian politics security studies and International Relations

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