

# **Histidine Kinases In Signal Transduction**

Rafael Palacios, William E. Newton

## **Histidine Kinases In Signal Transduction:**

**Histidine Kinases in Signal Transduction** Masayori Inouye, Rinku Dutta, 2002-11-13 Living cells are constantly sensing environmental changes and their abilities to sense these changes and adapt to them are essential for their survival In bacteria histidine kinases are the major sensors for these environmental stresses enabling cells to adapt to new growth conditions Written by leading experts in the field this book provides an up to date and comprehensive review on the structure and function of histidine kinases It also provides extensive information on the physiological roles of histidine kinases in bacteria and eukaryotes An an essential reference for cell biologists microbiologists molecular biologists and biochemists interested in signal transduction Experimental biologists and pharmacologists studying signal transduction systems in living organisms will also find it a valuable research tool The first comprehensive book on the roles of histidine kinases in cells 23 in depth chapters written by leading experts in the field Describes the most recent advances in the field of signal transduction Role of Signal Transduction Domains in Histidine Kinase Evolution and Activity Bruk Mensa, 2021 The process by which various upstream sensor and signal transduction domains of bacterial histidine kinases HKs modulate the activity of the conserved autokinase domain remains poorly understood Specifically why do most HKs contain modularly inserted signal transduction domains How do HKs robustly evolve and finetune the coupling between stimulus sensor domains and the conserved autokinase domain which are often separated by 10s of nanometers What is the role of these intervening domains in fine tuning signaling parameters such as the minimum maximum responsiveness mid point and steepness of signal transition of an HK In this work we examine signal transduction through model E coli HKs PhoQ and CpxA which contain one of the most abundant signal transduction domains in HKs the HAMP domain We first generate a large set of single point mutants of PhoQ and simultaneously measure the signaling state of the ligand binding sensor and the kinase activity of the autokinase in vitro at several inducing ligand concentrations to assess the coupling between these two domains We demonstrate that point mutants in the HAMP signal transduction domain significantly modulate the coupled behavior of the sensor and autokinase producing markedly varied ligand dependent responses We further use the insertion of poly glycine motifs Gly7 to decouple domains from one another and qualitatively show that intrinsically the sensor domain has a drastically poor ligand dependent state transition propensity and similarly the autokinase domain has a drastically high basal kinase activity The HAMP domain strongly couples to both domains and is sufficient to adjust these propensities to what is observed in the full length PhoQ We suggest that signal transduction in PhoQ occurs by an allosteric coupling mechanism in which the HAMP domain strongly couples to and acts in opposition the underlying signaling state equilibria of PhoQ such that it is maximally responsive to physiologically relevant ranges of stimuli We demonstrate the same phenomenon in two other E coli HAMP containing HKs CpxA and BaeS and suggest this may be a common theme in the evolution of signal transduction domains in HKs In order to quantitatively examine the feasibility of modulating various

ligand dependent properties that inform HK function through evolution we next establish and experimentally fit a three domain two state equilibrium allosteric signaling model We demonstrate that small changes to the HAMP domain sequence allow for robust modulation of the signaling ensemble and provide quantitative measures for the strong modulation of both sensor and autokinase domains by the HAMP as well as the effects of point mutations and Gly7 insertions We more fully examine the ability of the HAMP to couple strongly and influence the sensor and autokinase domains of PhoQ by introducing a large library of variants in the HAMP four helix bundle hydrophobic core as well as the junction between the HAMP and autokinase domains the S Helix and selecting for variants with high PhoQ activity We find that destabilizing the HAMP four helix bundle hydrophobic core does indeed lead to higher kinase activity Furthermore we find that the wild type S Helix sequence is enriched in the high activity population along with sequences with comparable polarity or poor helical propensity Taken together these observations lend credence to the hypothesis that the thermodynamically preferred signaling state of the HAMP behaves as a negative allosteric regulator of the autokinase and that this regulation is alleviated by destabilizing the core helical bundle structure as well as the alpha helical motif that connects it to the autokinase We investigate this relationship further using a deep learning method to establish sequence activity predictive relationships and extract structural features that are essential for this behavior Finally we examine the question of whether the HAMP domain exists in two distinct structural states or rather conformational ensembles that can be classified into one of two functional states We examine signaling through the HAMP domain of an E coli histidine kinase CpxA by constructing a small library of structurally diverse inputs into the HAMP domain and evaluate the resulting autokinase activity as a function of several S helix point mutations This analysis allows us to discern the relationship between different signal inputs into the HAMP domain as the linkage to the output domain autokinase is varied We find that the HAMP seems to have a multiconformational landscape that is not explained by 2 unique structural conformations In this thesis we show that the insertion of signal transduction domains in HKs can significantly alter both the intrinsic behaviors of sensor and autokinase domains as well as the coupling between them These properties can be well described through a coupled two state allosteric mechanism and easily finetuned through simple mutations to the signal transduction domain and its linkage to adjacent domains to achieve the desired physiologically relevant activity profile Adaptation to Life at High Salt Concentrations in Archaea, Bacteria, and Eukarya Nina Gunde-Cimerman, Aharon Oren, Ana Plemenitaš, 2005-09-30 Salt is an essential requirement of life Already from ancient times e g see the books of the Bible its importance in human life has been known For example salt symbolizes destruction as in Sodom and Gomorra but on the other hand it has been an ingredient of every sacrifice during the Holy Temple periods Microbial life in concentrated salt solutions has fascinated scientists since its discovery Recently there have been several international meetings and books devoted entirely to halophiles This book includes the proceedings of the Halophiles 2004 conference held in Ljubljana Slovenia in September 2004 www u lj si bfbhaloph index html This meeting was attended by 120

participants from 25 countries The editors have selected presentations given at the meeting for this volume and have also invited a number of contributions from experts who had not been present in Ljubljana This book complements Halophilic Microorganisms edited by A Ventosa and published by Springer Verlag 2004 Halophilic Microorganism and their Environments by A Oren 2002 published by Kluwer Academic Publishers as volume 5 of Cellular Origins Life in Extreme Habitats and Astrobiology COLE and Microbiology and Biogeochemistry of Hypersaline Environments edited by A Oren and published by CRC Press Boca Raton 1999 Salt loving halophilic microorganisms grow in salt solutions above seawater salinity 3 5% salt up to saturation ranges i e around 35% salt High concentrations of salt occur in natural environments e g

Handbook of Cell Signaling Ralph A. Bradshaw, Edward A. Dennis, 2009-11-03 Handbook of Cell Signaling Three Volume Set 2e is a comprehensive work covering all aspects of intracellular signal processing including extra intracellular membrane receptors signal transduction gene expression translation and cellular organotypic signal responses The second edition is an up to date expanded reference with each section edited by a recognized expert in the field Tabular and well illustrated the Handbook will serve as an in depth reference for this complex and evolving field Handbook of Cell Signaling 2 e will appeal to a broad cross disciplinary audience interested in the structure biochemistry molecular biology and pathology of cellular effectors Contains over 350 chapters of comprehensive coverage on cell signaling Includes discussion on topics from ligand receptor interactions to organ organism responses Provides user friendly well illustrated reputable content by experts in the field **Protein Kinases and Stress Signaling in Plants** Girdhar K. Pandey, 2021-03-08 A comprehensive review of stress signaling in plants using genomics and functional genomic approaches Improving agricultural production and meeting the needs of a rapidly growing global population requires crop systems capable of overcoming environmental stresses Understanding the role of different signaling components in plant stress regulation is vital to developing crops which can withstand abiotic and biotic stresses without loss of crop yield and productivity Emphasizing genomics and functional genomic approaches Protein Kinases and Stress Signaling in Plants is a comprehensive review of cutting edge research on stress perception signal transduction and stress response generation Detailed chapters cover a broad range of topics central to improving agricultural production developing crop systems capable of overcoming environmental stresses to meet the needs of a rapidly growing global population This book describes the field of protein kinases and stress signaling with a special emphasis on functional genomics It presents a highly valuable contribution in the field of stress perception signal transduction and generation of responses against one or multiple stress signals This timely resource Summarizes the role of various kinases involved in stress management Enumerates the role of TOR GSK3 like kinase SnRK kinases in different physiological conditions Examines mitogen activated protein kinases MAPKs in different stresses Describes the different aspects of calcium signaling under different stress conditions Examines photo activated kinases PAPKs in varying light conditions Briefs the presence of tyrosine kinases in plants Highlights the cellular functions of receptor like protein kinases

RLKs Possible implication of these kinases in developing stress tolerant crops Protein Kinases and Stress Signaling in Plants Functional Genomic Perspective is an essential resource for researchers and students in the fields of plant molecular biology and signal transduction plant responses to stress plant cell signaling plant protein kinases plant biotechnology transgenic plants and stress biology Genomes and Genomics of Nitrogen-fixing Organisms Rafael Palacios, William E. Newton, 2005-02-15 Genomes and Genomics of Nitrogen fixing Organisms This is Volume 3 of a seven volume series on all aspects of Nitrogen Fixation The series aims to be the definitive authority in the field and to act as a benchmark for some years to come Rather than attempting to cram the whole field into a single volume the subject matter is divided among seven volumes to allow authors the luxury of writing in depth with a comprehensive reference base All authors are recognized practicing scientists in the area of their contribution which ensures the high quality relevance and readability of the chapters In establishing the rationale for and the organization of this book we realized the need to divide it into two sections The first section should be organism based and should review our current knowledge of the genomes of nitrogen fixing organisms and what these nucleotide sequences tell us The second section should then be technology based It should review what technologies are available to mine the data inherent in the nucleotide sequences and how they are now being used to produce gene function data from differential gene expression Systems Biology and Biotechnology of Escherichia coli Sang Yup Lee, 2009-03-20 Systems biology is changing the way biological systems are studied by allowing us to examine the cell and organism as a whole Systems biotechnology allows optimal design and development of upstream to downstream bioprocesses by taking a systems approach E coli has been a model organism for almost all biological and biotechnological studies This book brings together for the first time the state of the art reviews by the world leading experts on systems biology and biotechnological applications of E coli The topics covered include genomics and functional genomics resources for systems biology network analysis genome scale metabolic reconstruction modelling and simulation dynamic modelling and simulation systems level analysis of evolution plasmids and expression systems protein synthesis production and export engineering the central metabolism synthetic biology and systems metabolic engineering of E coli This book provides readers with quidance on how a complex biological system can be studied using E coli as a model organism It also presents how to perform synthetic biology and systems metabolic engineering studies on E coli with successful examples the approaches of which can be extended to other organisms. This book will be a complete resource for anyone interested in systems biology and biotechnology Bacterial Signaling Reinhard Krämer, Kirsten Jung, 2009-12-09 Providing a comprehensive insight into cellular signaling processes in bacteria with a special focus on biotechnological implications this is the first book to cover intercellular as well as intracellular signaling and its relevance for biofilm formation host pathogen interactions symbiotic relationships and photo and chemotaxis In addition it deals in detail with principal bacterial signaling mechanisms making this a valuable resource for all advanced students in microbiology Dr Kr mer is a world renowned expert in intracellular

signaling and its implications for biotechnology processes while Dr Jung is an expert on intercellular signaling and its relevance for biomedicine and agriculture 

Cell Signalling John T. Hancock, 2017 Signaling within and between cells is one of the most important aspects of modern biochemistry and cell biology An understanding of signalling pathways is vital to a wide range of biologists from those who are investigating the causes of cancer to those who are concerned about the impact of environmental pollutants on the ecosystem The way cells adapt to changing environments and the way cell dysfunction causes disease is underpinned by cell signalling events Cell Signalling presents a carefully structured and highly accessible introduction to this intricate and rapidly growing field Starting with an overview of cell signalling and highlighting its importance in many biological systems the book goes on to explore the key components of extracellular and intracellular signalling mechanisms before examining how these components come together to create signalling pathways A focus on common components and concepts rather than mechanistic detail allows the reader to gain a thorough understanding of the principles that underpin cell signalling Online Resource Centre The Online Resource Centre to accompany Cell Signalling features For students Links to useful websites For registered adopters of the text Journal Clubs suggested research papers and discussion questions linked to topics featured in the book Figures from the book in electronic format for use in lectures

**Cell Signalling in Prokaryotes and Lower Metazoa** I. Fairweather, 2013-11-11 Cell signalling lies at the heart of many biological processes and currently is the focus of intense research interest In multicellular organisms it is central to how different types of cell communicate with each other and how they detect and respond to extracellular signals Intercellular communication is vital to single celled organisms as well allowing them to respond to environmental cues and signals To date much of the understanding of signalling mechanisms has come from research on specific cell types eg mouse lymphocyte and cardiomyocyte or on organisms in which communication systems such as nervous and endocrine systems are well established This volume therefore aims to fill the gap by concentrating on simple organisms where the elements of those signalling systems first evolved Many of the groups covered contain important pathogens or parasites and the potential for manipulating signalling pathways for therapeutic intervention will be highlighted Two-Component Signaling Systems, Part B, 2007-07-03 Multicellular organisms must be able to adapt to cellular events to accommodate prevailing conditions Sensory response circuits operate by making use of a phosphorylation control mechanism known as the two component system Sections in Two Component Signaling Systems Part B include Structural Approaches Reconstitution of Heterogeneous Systems Intracellular Methods and Assays Genome Wide Analyses of Two Component Systems Presents detailed protocols Includes troubleshooting tips The Light-oxygen-voltage (LOV)-histidine Kinase from Brucella, a Virulence Factor Suitable for a Sustained Blue-light Response Marcus A. Frederickson, 2009 Cyanobacteria Naveen K. Sharma, Ashawani K. Rai, Lucas J. Stal, 2013-11-22 Written by leading experts in the field Cyanobacteria An Economic Perspective is a comprehensive edited volume covering all areas of an important field and its application to energy

medicine and agriculture Issues related to environment food and energy have presented serious challenge to the stability of nation states Increasing global population dwindling agriculture and industrial production and inequitable distribution of resources and technologies have further aggravated the problem The burden placed by increasing population on environment and especially on agricultural productivity is phenomenal To provide food and fuel to such a massive population it becomes imperative to find new ways and means to increase the production giving due consideration to biosphere s ability to regenerate resources and provide ecological services Cyanobacteria are environment friendly resource for commercial production of active biochemicals drugs and future energy biodiesel bioethanol and hydrogen Topics on isolation identification and classification of cyanobacteria are discussed as well as further sections on summarizing a range of useful products synthesized by cyanobacteria ecological services provided by cyanobacteria including their harmful effect in water bodies and associated flora and fauna Chapter on tools techniques and patents also focus on the economic importance of the group This book also provides an insight for future perspectives in each particular field and an extensive bibliography This book will be a highly useful resource for students researchers and professionals in academics in the life sciences including Agrobacterium biology and its application to microbiology and biotechnology Microbiology Australia ,2006-09 transgenic plant production Hau-Hsuan Hwang, Stanton B. Gelvin, 2015-06-26 The broad host range pathogenic bacterium Agrobacterium tumefaciens has been widely studied as a model system to understand horizontal gene flow secretion of effector proteins into host cells and plant pathogen interactions Agrobacterium mediated plant transformation also is the major method for generating transgenic plants for research and biotechnology purposes Agrobacterium species have the natural ability to conduct interkingdom genetic transfer from bacteria to eukaryotes including most plant species yeast fungi and even animal cells In nature A tumefaciens causes crown gall disease resulting from expression in plants of auxin and cytokinin biosynthesis genes encoded by the transferred T DNA Gene transfer from A tumefaciens to host cells requires virulence vir genes that reside on the resident tumor inducing Ti plasmid In addition to T DNA several Virulence Vir effector proteins are also translocated to host cells through a bacterial type IV secretion system These proteins aid in T DNA trafficking through the host cell cytoplasm nuclear targeting and T DNA integration Genes within native T DNAs can be replaced by any gene of interest making Agrobacterium species important tools for plant research and genetic engineering In this research topic we provided updated information on several important areas of Agrobacterium biology and its use for biotechnology purposes Plant Hormone Signaling Systems in Plant Innate Immunity P. Vidhyasekaran, 2014-10-01 Plants are endowed with innate immune system which acts as a surveillance system against possible attack by pathogens Plant innate immune systems have high potential to fight against viral bacterial oomycete and fungal pathogens and protect the crop plants against wide range of diseases However the innate immune system is a sleeping system in unstressed healthy plants Fast and strong activation of the plant immune responses aids the host plants to win the war against the pathogens

Plant hormone signaling systems including salicylate SA jasmonate JA ethylene ET abscisic acid ABA auxins cytokinins gibberellins and brassinosteroids signaling systems play a key role in activation of the sleeping immune systems Suppression or induction of specific hormone signaling systems may result in disease development or disease resistance Specific signaling pathway has to be activated to confer resistance against specific pathogen in a particular host Two forms of induced resistance systemic acquired resistance SAR and induced systemic resistance ISR have been recognized based on the induction of specific hormone signaling systems Specific hormone signaling system determines the outcome of plant pathogen interactions culminating in disease development or disease resistance Susceptibility or resistance against a particular pathogen is determined by the action of the signaling network The disease outcome is often determined by complex network of interactions among multiple hormone signaling pathways Manipulation of the complex hormone signaling systems and fine tuning the hormone signaling events would help in management of various crop diseases The purpose of the book is to critically examine the potential methods to manipulate the multiple plant hormone signaling systems to aid the host plants to win the battle against pathogens **Fibrous Proteins: Structures and Mechanisms** David A.D. Parry, John M. Squire, 2017-01-18 This book provides the readers with an up to date review of the design structure and function of a representative selection of fibrous proteins in both health and disease The importance of the helical coiled coil a conformational motif based on the heptad repeat in the amino acid sequence of all fibrous proteins and parts of some globular proteins is underlined by three Chapters devoted to its design structure function and topology Specific proteins covered in the text and which depend on the coiled coil for their structure and function include the intermediate filament proteins tropomyosin myosin paramyosin fibrin and members of the spectrin superfamily Also described are fibrous proteins based on the pleated sheet and collagen conformations Recombinant structural proteins especially of silk and collagen are discussed in the context of developing new biomaterials with varied applications Established researchers and postgraduate students in the fields of protein chemistry biochemistry and structural biophysics will find Fibrous Proteins Structures and Mechanisms to be an invaluable collection of topical reviews that describe the basic advances made in the field of fibrous proteins over the past decade This book written by recognized authorities in the field provides a clear account of the current status of fibrous protein research and in addition establishes the basis for deciding the most appropriate directions for future activity including the applications of protein engineering and the commercial exploitation of new biomaterials Protein Kinase-mediated Decisions Between Life and Death Ayse Basak Engin, Atilla Engin, 2021-02-04 Protein phosphorylation via protein kinases is an inevitable process that alters physiological and pathological functions of the cells Thus protein kinases play key roles in the regulation of cell life or death decisions Protein kinases are frequently a driving factor in a variety of human diseases including aging and cellular senescence immune system and endothelial dysfunctions cancers insulin resistance cholestasis and neurodegenerative diseases as well as bacterial resistance in persistent infections Recent

developments in quantitative proteomics provide important opinions on kinase inhibitor selectivity and their modes of action in the biological context Protein Kinase mediated Decisions Between Life and Death aims to have the reader catch insights about up to date opinions on Protein Kinases related pathways that threaten human health and life As Protein Kinases are related to many health problems clinicians basic science researchers and students need this information Chapter Signal Transduction in Immune Cells and Protein Kinases is available open access under a Creative Commons Attribution 4 0 International License via link springer com Handbook on Clostridia Peter Duerre, 2005-03-29 Clostridia is one of the largest bacterial genera with an enormous potential for biotechnical and medical applications Despite growing scientific medical and industrial interest information on basic methods biochemical fundamentals clinical practice industrial applications and novel developments remains scattered in a variety of research ar Rice Biology in the Genomics Era Hiro-Yuki Hirano, Atshushi Hirai, Yoshio Sano, Takuji Sasaki, 2008-01-08 Rice Oryza sativa is one of the most important staple food crops in the world Breeding efforts to improve the agronomical quality of rice have been conducted and studies on rice from the viewpoint of basic biological interest have also been carried out In 1991 a book entitled Rice edited by Dr Bajaj was published as the 14th volume in the series Biotechnology in Agriculture and Forestry BAF detailing rice research activities at that time and focusing mainly on cell and tissue culture and genetic variability Studies on rice have fundamentally advanced since then whose outcomes are mentioned below This is a good reason to compile a new volume on rice The situation regarding rice research has markedly changed in the last 16 years First the genomic sequences of rice were completely determined by the International Rice Genome Sequencing Project in 2004 Since the genome sequence of Arabidopsis thaliana had been determined in 2000 rice became the second species in the seed plants to have its genome well understood Second the technology to transform rice by the Agrobacterium mediated method was developed and is now established In classical phytopathology Poaceae including rice has not been considered as a host for Agrobacterium This transformation method is relatively easy and reproducible as compared to conventional transformation methods using protoplasts and is now widely used in rice research

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