

LEIBNIZ

A N D

CLARKE

*A Study of  
Their  
Correspondence*

EZIO VAILLATI

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# Leibniz And Clarke A Study Of Their Correspondence

**Daniel Garber,Donald Rutherford**



## **Leibniz And Clarke A Study Of Their Correspondence:**

**Leibniz and Clarke** Ezio Vailati, 1997-11-27 The correspondence between Leibniz and Samuel Clarke was the most influential philosophical exchange of the eighteenth century and indeed one of the most significant such exchanges in the history of philosophy Carried out in 1715 and 1716 the debate focused on the clash between Newtonian and Leibnizian world systems involving disputes in physics theology and metaphysics The letters ranged over an extraordinary array of topics including divine immensity and eternity the relation of God to the world free will gravitation the existence of atoms and the void and the size of the universe This penetrating book is the first to offer a comprehensive overview and commentary on the Leibniz Clarke correspondence Building his narrative around general subjects covered in the exchange God the soul space and time miracles and nature matter and force Ezio Vailati devotes special attention to a question crucial for Leibniz and Clarke alike Both philosophers worried by the advance of naturalism and its consequences for morality devised complex systems to counter naturalism and reinforce natural religion However they not only deeply disagreed on how to answer the naturalist threat but they ended up seeing in each other's views the germs of naturalism itself Vailati rigorously tracks the twists and turns of this argument shedding important new light on a critical moment in modern philosophy Lucid taut and energetically written this book not only examines the Leibniz Clarke debate in unprecedented depth but also situates the views advanced by the two men in the context of their principal writings An invaluable reference to a fascinating exchange of ideas Leibniz and Clarke makes vital reading for philosophers and historians of science and theology **Leibniz & Clarke**

Ezio Vailati, 1997 The correspondence between Leibniz and Samuel Clarke 1715 was probably the most famous and influential philosophical exchange of the eighteenth century It focused on the clash between the Newtonian and Leibnizian world systems involving disputes in physics theology and metaphysics The letters ranged over an extraordinary array of topics divine immensity and eternity the relation of God to the world the soul and its relation to the body free will space and time the nature of miracles the nature of matter the existence of atoms and the void the size of the universe and the nature of motive force Vailati's book provides a comprehensive overview and commentary on this important body of letters He not only identifies and evaluates the various arguments but situates the views advanced by the correspondents in the context of their principal writings **A Critical Study of the Leibniz-Clarke Correspondence** Ralph Edward Powell, 1958 *Leibniz's*

*Key Philosophical Writings* Paul Lodge, Lloyd Strickland, 2020-10-15 Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz 1646 1716 is one of the most important and influential philosophers of the modern period He offered a wealth of original ideas in metaphysics epistemology ethics and philosophical theology among them his signature doctrines on substance and monads pre established harmony and optimism This volume contains introductory chapters on eleven of Leibniz's key philosophical writings from youthful works *Confessio philosophi* *De summa rerum* seminal middle period writings *Discourse on Metaphysics* *New System* to masterpieces of his maturity *Monadology* *Discourse on the Natural Theology of the Chinese* It

also covers his two main philosophical books *New Essays on Human Understanding* and *Theodicy* and three of his most important philosophical correspondences with Antoine Arnauld, Burcher De Volder and Samuel Clarke. Written by internationally renowned experts on Leibniz, the chapters offer clear accessible accounts of the ideas and arguments of these key writings along with valuable information about their composition and context. By focusing on the primary texts, they enable readers to attain a solid understanding of what each text says and why and give them the confidence to read the texts themselves. Offering a detailed and chronological view of Leibniz's philosophy and its development through some of his most important writings, this volume is an invaluable guide for those encountering Leibniz for the first time. **Historical**

**Dictionary of Leibniz's Philosophy** Stuart Brown, N. J. Fox, Julia Weckend, 2023-04-30. Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz was one of the first modern philosophers and one of the most important. His contributions were often groundbreaking and his impact remains in such fields as logic, mathematics, science, international law and ethics. *Historical Dictionary of Leibniz's Philosophy* Second Edition contains a chronology, an introduction and an extensive bibliography. The dictionary section has more than 500 cross-referenced entries on Leibniz's philosophy, written work, teachers, contemporaries and philosophers influenced by him. This book is an excellent resource for students, researchers and anyone wanting to know more about Leibniz's Philosophy.

*The Cambridge Companion to Newton* I. Bernard Cohen, George E. Smith, 2002-04-25. Newton's philosophical analysis of space and time. Robert Disalle. Newton's concepts of force and mass with notes on the *Laws of Motion*. I. Bernard Cohen. Curvature in Newton's dynamics. J. Bruce Brackenridge and Michael Nauenberg. Methodology of the *Principia*. George E. Smith. Newton's argument for universal gravitation. William Harper. Newton and celestial mechanics. Curtis Wilson. Newton's optics and atomism. Alan E. Shapiro. Newton's metaphysics. Howard Stein. Analysis and synthesis in Newton's mathematical work. Niccolò Guicciardini. Newton active powers and the mechanical philosophy. Alan Gabbey. Background to Newton's chymistry. William Newman. Newton's alchemy. Karin Figala. Newton on prophecy and the Apocalypse. Maurizio Mamiani. Newton and eighteenth century Christianity. Scott Mandelbrote. Newton versus Leibniz from geometry to metaphysics. A. Rupert Hall. Newton and the Leibniz-Clarke correspondence. Domenico Bertoloni Meli. **The Newton Wars & the Beginning of the**

**French Enlightenment** J.B. Shank, 2008-09-15. Nothing is considered more natural than the connection between Isaac Newton's science and the modernity that came into being during the eighteenth century. Enlightenment terms like Newtonianism are routinely taken as synonyms for Enlightenment and modern thought, yet the particular conjunction of these terms has a history full of accidents and contingencies. Modern physics, for example, was not the determined result of the rational unfolding of Newton's scientific work in the eighteenth century, nor was the Enlightenment the natural and inevitable consequence of Newton's eighteenth century reception. Each of these outcomes, in fact, was a contingent event produced by the particular historical developments of the early eighteenth century. A comprehensive study of public culture, *The Newton Wars and the Beginning of the French Enlightenment* digs below the surface of the commonplace narratives that

link Newton with Enlightenment thought to examine the actual historical changes that brought them together in eighteenth century time and space Drawing on the full range of early modern scientific sources from studied scientific treatises and academic papers to book reviews commentaries and private correspondence J B Shank challenges the widely accepted claim that Isaac Newton s solitary genius is the reason for his iconic status as the father of modern physics and the philosophemovement

*Leibniz* Maria Rosa Antognazza,2008-10-06 Of all the thinkers of the century of genius that inaugurated modern philosophy none lived an intellectual life more rich and varied than Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz 1646 1716 Maria Rosa Antognazza s pioneering biography provides a unified portrait of this unique thinker and the world from which he came At the centre of the huge range of Leibniz s apparently miscellaneous endeavours Antognazza reveals a single master project lending unity to his extraordinarily multifaceted life s work Throughout the vicissitudes of his long life Leibniz tenaciously pursued the dream of a systematic reform and advancement of all the sciences As well as tracing the threads of continuity that bound these theoretical and practical activities to this all embracing plan this illuminating study also traces these threads back into the intellectual traditions of the Holy Roman Empire in which Leibniz lived and throughout the broader intellectual networks that linked him to patrons in countries as distant as Russia and to correspondents as far afield as China

The Leibniz-Caroline-Clarke Correspondence ,2023-08-02 This volume focuses on the famous philosophical correspondence between the German polymath Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz writing in the final months of his life and the English philosopher and cleric Samuel Clarke as well as the correspondence between Leibniz and Caroline of Brandenburg Ansbach future Princess of Wales and Queen Consort of England who played a significant role in the correspondence as both mediator of and commentator on the exchanges been Leibniz and Clarke It provides a complete reproduction of Samuel Clarke s 1717 edition of his correspondence with Leibniz as well as original language texts in French and Latin and English translations of the extant correspondence between Leibniz and Caroline from 1714 to 1716 as well as many of the letters exchanged between Leibniz and various correspondents during the period of the correspondence with Clarke Many of the original language documents are here published and translated into English for the first time Gregory Brown s introduction places the letters in historical and personal context The first part discusses the correspondence and developing relationship between Caroline and Leibniz This encompasses a period immediately leading up to the ascension of Caroline s father in law Georg Ludwig Elector of Braunschweig L neburg Hanover to the throne of England as George I following the death of Queen Anne as well as Caroline s ascension to the position of Princess of Wales and subsequent relocation to England Leibniz s correspondence with Clarke mediated by Caroline and Leibniz s death in 1716 The second part of the introduction discusses the main themes of the correspondence between Leibniz and Clarke and highlights the importance and influence of Caroline in her role as mediator of the correspondence

**Uncountable** David Nirenberg,Ricardo L. Nirenberg,2024-05-09 Ranging from math to literature to philosophy Uncountable explains how numbers triumphed as the basis of knowledge and

compromise our sense of humanity Our knowledge of mathematics has structured much of what we think we know about ourselves as individuals and communities shaping our psychologies sociologies and economies In pursuit of a more predictable and more controllable cosmos we have extended mathematical insights and methods to more and more aspects of the world Today those powers are greater than ever as computation is applied to virtually every aspect of human activity Yet in the process are we losing sight of the human When we apply mathematics so broadly what do we gain and what do we lose and at what risk to humanity These are the questions that David and Ricardo L Nirenberg ask in *Uncountable* a provocative account of how numerical relations became the cornerstone of human claims to knowledge truth and certainty There is a limit to these number based claims they argue which they set out to explore The Nirenbergs father and son bring together their backgrounds in math history literature religion and philosophy interweaving scientific experiments with readings of poems setting crises in mathematics alongside world wars and putting medieval Muslim and Buddhist philosophers in conversation with Einstein Schrödinger and other giants of modern physics The result is a powerful lesson in what counts as knowledge and its deepest implications for how we live our lives

**Space, Imagination and the Cosmos from Antiquity to the Early Modern Period** Frederik A. Bakker, Delphine Bellis, Carla Rita Palmerino, 2019-02-05 This volume provides a much needed historically accurate narrative of the development of theories of space up to the beginning of the eighteenth century It studies conceptions of space that were implicitly or explicitly entailed by ancient medieval and early modern representations of the cosmos The authors reassess Alexandre Koyré's groundbreaking work *From the Closed World to the Infinite Universe* 1957 and they trace the permanence of arguments to be found throughout the Middle Ages and beyond By adopting a long timescale this book sheds new light on the continuity between various cosmological representations and their impact on the ontology and epistemology of space Readers may explore the work of a variety of authors including Aristotle Epicurus Henry of Ghent John Duns Scotus John Wyclif Peter Auriol Nicholas Bonet Francisco Suárez Francesco Patrizi Giordano Bruno Libert Froidmont Marin Mersenne Pierre Gassendi Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz and Samuel Clarke We see how reflections on space imagination and the cosmos were the product of a plurality of philosophical traditions that found themselves confronted with and enriched by various scientific and theological challenges which induced multiple conceptual adaptations and innovations This volume is a useful resource for historians of philosophy those with an interest in the history of science and particularly those seeking to understand the historical background of the philosophy of space

**Leibniz's Principle of Identity of Indiscernibles** Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra, 2014-08-14 Gonzalo Rodriguez-Pereyra presents an original study of the place and role of the Identity of Indiscernibles in Leibniz's philosophy The Principle of the Identity of Indiscernibles rules out numerically distinct but perfectly similar things Leibniz derived it from more basic principles and used it to establish important philosophical theses Rodriguez-Pereyra aims to establish what Leibniz meant by the Principle of Identity of Indiscernibles what his arguments for and from it were and to assess those arguments and Leibniz's claims

about the Principle of Identity of Indiscernibles He argues that Leibniz had a very strong version of the principle according to which no possibilities whether or not they belong to the same possible world are intrinsically perfectly similar where this excludes things that differ in magnitude alone The book discusses Leibniz's arguments for the Identity of Indiscernibles in the Meditation on the Principle of the Individual the Discourse on Metaphysics Notationes Generales Primary Truths the letter to Casati of 1689 the correspondence with Clarke as well as the use of the Identity of Indiscernibles in Leibniz's arguments against the Cartesian conception of the material world atoms absolute space and time the Lockean conception of the mind as a tabula rasa and freedom of indifference Rodriguez Pereyra argues that the Identity of Indiscernibles was a central but inessential principle of Leibniz's philosophy [The Cambridge Companion to Newton](#) Rob Iliffe, George E. Smith, 2016-04-07 This new edition includes three updated chapters a revised bibliography new introduction and three entirely new chapters *Georgian Monarchy* Hannah Smith, 2006-06-08 Publisher description *Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy, Volume X* Donald Rutherford, 2021 Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy is an annual series presenting a selection of the best current work in the history of early modern philosophy It focuses on the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries the extraordinary period of intellectual flourishing that begins very roughly with Descartes and his contemporaries and ends with Kant It also publishes papers on thinkers or movements outside of that framework provided they are important in illuminating early modern thought The articles in OSEMP will be of importance to specialists within the discipline but the editors also intend that they should appeal to a larger audience of philosophers intellectual historians and others who are interested in the development of modern thought *Possibilities of Place in Continental Thought* Jussi Palmusaari, Nicolas Schneider, 2024-09-05 Exploring the critical potential of place in continental philosophy Possibilities of Place in Continental Thought tests the political and ontological valences of this concept to go beyond the limits of existing geographical and phenomenological approaches Considering place as emergent relational and enveloping or in connection to passage becoming or redemption the contributions to this volume point to the possibilities inherent in philosophical uses of place By rejecting a singular and homogenous theory of place this collection collapses the dichotomies that tend to characterize the discourse on place in favour of a plural conceptualization It draws attention to the spatial and temporal dynamics within varying theoretical and historical contexts and moves the field forward in significant and vital ways **The Routledge Companion to Eighteenth Century Philosophy** Aaron Garrett, 2014-03-21 The Eighteenth century is one of the most important periods in the history of Western philosophy witnessing philosophical scientific and social and political change on a vast scale In spite of this there are few single volume overviews of the philosophy of the period as a whole The Routledge Companion to Eighteenth Century Philosophy is an authoritative survey and assessment of this momentous period covering major thinkers topics and movements in Eighteenth century philosophy Beginning with a substantial introduction by Aaron Garrett the thirty five specially commissioned chapters by an outstanding team of international contributors are

organised into seven clear parts Context and Movements Metaphysics and Understanding Mind Soul and Perception Morals and Aesthetics Politics and Society Philosophy in relation to the Arts and Sciences Major Figures Major topics and themes are explored and discussed ranging from materialism free will and personal identity to the emotions the social contract aesthetics and the sciences including mathematics and biology The final section examines in more detail three figures central to the period Hume Rousseau and Kant As such The Routledge Companion to Eighteenth Century Philosophy is essential reading for all students of the period both in philosophy and related disciplines such as politics literature history and religious studies

**Historical Studies in the Physical Sciences, Volume 6** Russell McCormmach, 2017-03-14 This sixth volume of Historical Studies in the Physical Sciences presents articles by ten eminent scholars on the intellectual and social history of the physical sciences from the eighteenth century to the present

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Philosophy in Science Michael Heller, 2011-03-19 The traditional topics of the philosophy of nature space time causality the structure of the universe are overwhelmingly present in our modern scientific theories This book traces the complex paths that discussion of these topics has followed from Plato and



Aristotle through Descartes Leibniz Kant and other great thinkers right up to the relativistic cosmologies and the grand unified theories of contemporary science In the light of this historical development it becomes clear that modern science gives us not only a technological power over the world but also a deeper understanding of physical reality In this sense science could be regarded as an heir to the traditional philosophy of nature Moreover the reader will learn why science itself deserves to be the subject of philosophical reflection

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