



How Cartels Endure and How They Fail

Studies of Industrial Collusion



Edited by Peter Z. Grossman

How Cartels Endure And How They Fail Studies Of Industrial Collusion

K. Man-Bun, Man Bun Kwan



How Cartels Endure And How They Fail Studies Of Industrial Collusion:

How Cartels Endure and how They Fail Peter Z. Grossman, 2004-01-01 Why do some cartels fail and others succeed This question has intrigued economists for a hundred years and they have created an extensive body of theory to help explain cartel behaviour This book looks at the experience of actual cartels and challenges their portrayal as found in the existing literature The eleven chapters by leading researchers of industrial organization study real examples of industrial collusion The authors investigate the formation behaviour activity and purpose of cartels and illustrate the intricacies of collusive relationships In the process they question the existing economic theory surrounding the operation of cartels which in practice do not always adhere to the textbook models or to complex game theoretic rules Although much economic research suggests that cartels are doomed to failure the authors find that there are many examples of industries where cartels have succeeded in controlling prices and output over a prolonged period of time The book is a groundbreaking attempt to study empirically a range of cartels throughout the world providing both historical and contemporary examples of collusion to enrich the arguments This book is written for academics policymakers lawyers and economists working in the fields of industrial organization and competition policy *The Impact of Cartels on National Economy and Competitiveness* Jurgita Bruneckienė, Irena Pekarskienė, Andrius Guzavičius, Oksana Palekienė, Jūratė Šovienė, 2015-06-09 The book presents theoretical and empirical research on the integrated assessment of cartels effects on national economies The empirical analysis is based on three cases in Lithuania a country chosen because it corresponds to the features of a small economy with a developing culture of competition An integrated assessment of a cartel s impact by measuring the net economic effect created by its operations on the market is extremely important at the scale of national economies If a cartel s true impact is not identified and evaluated it is impossible to make important strategic decisions for the whole economy instead of individual affected parties and to establish an optimum baseline for mitigating the harm done to the economy Thus an integrated cartel impact assessment can help to more proactively combat cartel agreements on the market and improve the economic welfare of the respective country *Research in Economic History* Alexander J. Field, Gregory Clark, William A. Sundstrom, 2008-12-02 Contains six papers evenly divided between European and North American topics On the European side this title provides regional estimates of social overhead investment in Italy Turning west it studies conflicts between ranchers and miners over who should bear the burden of taxation in nineteenth century California *The Law and Economics of Class Actions* James Langenfeld, 2014-03-28 This book focuses on the changing landscape of class action law and its interaction with the economic analysis of key issues in class actions Articles examine the elements of class action law from diverse viewpoints featuring defendant and plaintiff perspectives concerning domestic and international law and written by lawyers and economists *Analyzing the Impact of Antitrust Immunity* Rene Kamita, 2005 *The Political Economy of International Commodity Cartels* Elina Kuorelahti, 2020-12-29 The Political Economy of International Commodity Cartels

examines how international commodity cartels in the 1930s were impacted not only by commercial rivalry but also by international trade political and diplomatic concerns This work presents the rise and decline of the European Timber Exporters Convention ETEC and analyses how firms navigated through the cartel game under increasing international competition pressures from the national governments and the interventionist endeavours of the League of Nations Cartels are often associated with in the standard economic interpretation business collusion However in using vast archive sources and historical methodology the chapters in this book shed light onto how international relations shaped cartels The rise of British protectionism the emergence of the Soviet Union as an industrial power and the economic rapprochement of the League of Nations in the early 1930s created a wave of political and diplomatic challenges in the timber trading countries and affected cartelisation Timber firms in the biggest producer countries Finland and Sweden were uninterested in international cartel collaboration but under pressure joined the ETEC nevertheless This book makes a strong contribution to the fields of business history and cartel studies It is an essential read for economic historians interested in how political pressure shaped international cartels and how cartels became avenues of diplomacy A History of Business Cartels Martin Shanahan,Susanna Fellman,2022-07-05 International cartels are powerful organizations that impact our everyday lives although they are little known This book presents 15 historical case studies of international cartels that include agricultural and mineral commodities the machinery industry telephone equipment whiskey and cement These cases reveal that international cartels manipulated prices and shared markets over many decades but that their real impact was far wider The global convergence towards criminalizing serious cartel conduct has seen a revival in historical research on cartels and competition policy The regulation of anti competitive behaviour has changed over time To understand why the US European and other modern economies altered their policies through the 20th century it is critical to understand when how and why governments have interacted with and been influenced by business organizations such as cartels This volume draws together researchers from different nations to examine the impact of international cartels on the experience of individual nations those nations interactions with one or more international cartels and ultimately the interactions of individual nations with the wider international community This book will be of interest to researchers academics and advanced students in the fields of business and economic history political economy and government policy as well as those interested in cartels and their impact on the wider economy **Global Business** Mark Casson,2023-09-06 This fascinating book examines international business and multinational enterprise as part of a bigger picture considering the importance of two main components space and time Summarising the past five years Mark Casson reviews the changing role of multinational enterprises within the global economy and how leading firms have generated profitability and growth not only from innovations in technology and marketing but also by exploiting legal loopholes in tax and regulatory systems The Economics of Industrial Organization William G. Shepherd,Joanna M. Shepherd,2003-09-19 The study of industrial organization extends to the core of some of the

most important questions of economics Who controls markets and profits from them Does competition or monopoly result in a more beneficial economy How can the economic playing field become fairer or more biased in either direction Throughout the fields history various clashing schools of thought have attempted to sort through these complex issues examining both abstract theory and real life cases The Fifth Edition of this widely used highly regarded text includes coverage of dramatic changes in the field Shepherd and Shepherd provide broad balanced coverage of topics without showing preference to any single point of view encouraging readers to think independently This emphasis on independent judgment is evident throughout the book with discussion of structure placed before performance to assist the reader in thinking about causation Topics are organized for maximum flexibility with distinct chapters covering case studies antitrust and regulation policy and capital markets

Handbook of Procurement Nicola Dimitri, Gustavo Piga, Giancarlo Spagnolo, 2006-09-28 How can organizations ensure that they can get best value for money in their procurement decisions How can they stimulate innovations from their dedicated suppliers With contributions from leading academics and professionals this 2006 handbook offers expert guidance on the fundamental aspects of successful procurement design and management in firms public administrations and international institutions The issues addressed include the management of dynamic procurement the handling of procurement risk the architecture of purchasing systems the structure of incentives in procurement contracts methods to increase suppliers participation in procurement contests and e procurement platforms how to minimize the risk of collusion and of corruption pricing and reputation mechanisms in e procurement platforms and how procurement can enhance innovation Inspired by frontier research it provides practical recommendations to managers engineers and lawyers engaged in private and public procurement design

The SAGE Encyclopedia of Business Ethics and Society Robert W. Kolb, 2018-03-27 Thoroughly revised updated and expanded The SAGE Encyclopedia of Business Ethics and Society Second Edition explores current topics such as mass social media cookies and cyber attacks as well as traditional issues including accounting discrimination environmental concerns and management The new edition also includes an in depth examination of current and recent ethical affairs such as the dangerous work environments of off shore factories for Western retailers the negligence resulting in the 2010 BP oil spill the gender wage gap the minimum wage debate and increasing income disparity and the unparalleled level of debt in the U S and other countries with the challenges it presents to many societies and the considerable impact on the ethics of intergenerational wealth transfers Key Features Include Seven volumes available in both electronic and print formats contain more than 1 200 signed entries by significant figures in the field Cross references and suggestions for further readings to guide students to in depth resources Thematic Reader s Guide groups related entries by general topics Index allows for thorough browse and search capabilities in the electronic edition

The Economy of Saudi Arabia in the 21st Century John Sfakianakis, 2024-05-11 This book is about Saudi Arabia s efforts to overhaul its economy and the numerous prospects and challenges it faces in doing so As one of the world s leading oil producers the outcomes of the

most ambitious wave of reforms Saudi Arabia has ever undertaken will provide valuable lessons not only for the kingdom itself but also for other oil dependent and resource based economies Since 2016 Saudi Arabia has embarked on an unparalleled economic if not social and political transformation project with an ultimate aim of diversifying away from oil New sources of growth such as tourism industry and entertainment have been identified but it remains to be seen whether these will be enough to sustain the economy in the post oil era Reforms including lowering energy subsidies instituting VAT and introducing indirect taxes on labor and businesses have already produced notable results Looking ahead the economy requires rigorous and continuous processes of severe competition amongst its private sector participants as well as strong institutions It also requires creative destruction to be allowed to run its course within the wider economy The economic reform experiment undertaken by Saudi Arabia remains the most sweeping among emerging market economies and certainly in the entire Middle East The changes are all encompassing and involve a complex redrawing of the political economic religious and social map

The Criminalization of European Cartel Enforcement Peter Whelan, 2014 The challenges facing the criminalization of cartel activity in the EU are threefold theoretical legal and practical This book analyses these crucial challenges so that the complexity of the process of European antitrust criminalization can be accurately understood

European Competition Law Annual 2006 Claus-Dieter Ehlermann, Isabela Atanasiu, 2007-11-16 This is the eleventh in the series on EU Competition Law and Policy produced by the Robert Schuman Centre of the European University Institute in Florence The volume reproduces the materials of the roundtable debate which examined the enforcement of the prohibition on cartels The workshop participants senior representatives of the Commission and the national competition authorities of some EC Member States renowned international academics and legal practitioners discussed the economic and legal issues that arise in this particular area including 1 unearthing cartels the evidence 2 the institutional framework and 3 tools of enforcement

The Oxford Handbook of Business History Geoffrey Jones, Jonathan Zeitlin, 2008-01-25 This Handbook provides a state of the art survey of research in business history Business historians study the historical evolution of business systems entrepreneurs and firms as well as their interaction with their political economic and social environment They address issues of central concern to researchers in management studies and business administration as well as economics sociology and political science and to historians They employ a range of qualitative and quantitative methodologies but all share a belief in the importance of understanding change over time The Oxford Handbook of Business History has brought together leading scholars to provide a comprehensive critical and interdisciplinary examination of business history organized into four parts Approaches and Debates Forms of Business Organization Functions of Enterprise and Enterprise and Society The Handbook shows that business history is a wide ranging and dynamic area of study generating compelling empirical data which has sometimes confirmed and sometimes contested widely held views in management and the social sciences The Oxford Handbook of Business History is a key reference work for scholars and advanced students of Business History and a

fascinating resource for social scientists in general **Legitimacy in EU Cartel Control** Ingeborg Simonsson, 2010-02-23
This book examines the law developed by the EU to control cartels The law including case law is carefully documented and analysed against a standard of legitimacy which questions the EU's enforcement measures its institutional structures policy choices substantive law evidentiary standards and procedures and sanctions It includes a unique catalogue of over 150 EU cartel decisions as well as novel analyses of difficult borderline issues such as mixed horizontal and vertical cartels single brand dealer cartels and buyer cartels The effect on trade in cartel cases is analysed with reference to established law and deterrence theory Throughout the book the author asks whether EU law also applies at the national level or whether certain assessments need to be made according to national law This approach makes the book particularly helpful for national authorities courts and private practitioners The book includes in depth comparisons with US law as well as a comprehensive survey of the secondary academic literature on cartels As such it presents not only a comprehensive practical view but also a sound theoretical framework for better understanding cartel law This is a work which will be of utmost importance to those working in competition authorities and competition courts in the EU Member States as well as those working for EU institutions and in private practice and academia **Beyond Market and Hierarchy** K. Man-Bun, Man Bun

Kwan, 2014-07-24 Based on extensive archival research Beyond Market and Hierarchy reconstructs how Fan waged modern China's war of salts Led by his Jiuda Salt Industries the nascent refined salt industry battled revenue farmers who as a group monopolized the production and distribution of evaporated salt **Anti-Cartel Enforcement in a Contemporary Age** Caron Beaton-Wells, Christopher Tran, 2015-09-24
Leniency policies are seen as a revolution in contemporary anti cartel law enforcement Unique to competition law these policies are regarded as essential to detecting punishing and deterring business collusion conduct that subverts competition at national and global levels Featuring contributions from leading scholars practitioners and enforcers from around the world this book probes the almost universal adoption and zealous defence of leniency policies by many competition authorities and others It charts the origins of and impetuses for the leniency movement captures key insights from academic research and practical experience relating to the operation and effectiveness of leniency policies and examines leniency from the perspectives of corporate and individual applicants advisers and authorities The book also explores debates surrounding the intersections between leniency and other crucial elements of the enforcement system such as compensation compliance and criminalisation The rich critical analysis in the book draws on the disciplines of law regulation economics and criminology It makes a substantial and distinctive contribution to the literature on a topic that is highly significant to a wide range of actors in the field of competition law and business regulation generally From the Foreword by Professor Fr d ric Jenny fundamental questions are raised and thoroughly discussed in this book which is undoubtedly the most comprehensive scholarly work on leniency policies produced so far the book should be required reading for all seeking to acquire a deeper insight into the issues related to leniency policy It is a priceless

contribution **The New Energy Paradigm** Dieter Helm, 2007-04-26 The New Energy Paradigm provides an overview of the current energy policy debate contextualized by the oil shock from 2000 and considers how the trends in international energy markets impact on security of supply and climate change It includes a discussion of market design looks at carbon and oil markets and considers best practice for effective policy design **Competition Law and Policy in Latin America** Eleanor Fox, Daniel Sokol, 2009-08-05 This book offers an unparalleled analysis of the emerging law and economics of competition policy in Latin America Nearly all Latin American countries now have competition laws and agencies to enforce them Yet these laws and agencies are relatively young The relative youth of Latin American competition agencies and the institutional and political environment in which they operate limit the ability of agencies to effectively address anti competitive conduct Competition policy is a tool to overcome anti market traditions in Latin America Effective competition policy is critical to assisting in the growth of Latin American economies their global competitiveness and improving the welfare of domestic consumers This book provides new region specific insights on how to better achieve these aims This authoritative volume will be of particular interest to competition agencies academics in law economics and Latin American Studies practitioners around the world in the areas of antitrust and competition policy policymakers and journalists

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