

# **POLITICAL ELITES IN THE MIDDLE EAST**

**EDITED BY  
GEORGE LENCZOWSKI**



# Elites In The Middle East

**Bamo Nouri**



## **Elites In The Middle East:**

*Elites in the Middle East* I. William Zartman, 1980

**Political Elites in the Middle East** George Lenczowski, 1975

**Political Elites in the Middle East** American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research, 1975 Presented by the American Enterprise Institute for Public Policy Research as the ninth study within the framework of its Middle East research project Includes bibliographical references and index

**Political Elites and Political Development in the Middle East**

Frank Tachau, 1975 Monographic collection of essays on elites in the political systems in the Middle East with emphasis on traditional culture and modernization includes bibliographys maps references and statistical tables

Elites and People

Fredrik Engelstad, Trygve Gulbrandsen, Marte Mangset, Mari Teigen, 2019-10-07 This volume contains an Open Access chapter The present volume of Comparative Social Research offers a broad set of comparative studies of elites stretching from the Arab Spring in Tunisia and Egypt to women s political leadership in Brazil and Germany via attainment of elite positions among minorities in France and the US

**Elites and Arab Politics** Ian Kelly, 2020-06-11 This work explains elite behaviour in authoritarian systems and proposes why elites withdraw their support for the incumbent when faced with popular uprisings Building upon foundations drawn from institutional authoritarianism and synthesised with local context from the substantial scholarship on the Middle East and North Africa the book argues that the elite supporting autocrats come from three distinct cadres the military the single party and the personalist Each of these cadres possesses its own distinct institutional interests and preferences towards regime change Drawing on these interests the study constructs a theoretical framework that is assessed through testing it against three variables Utilising an analytic narrative the research finds that the withdrawal of elite support is the consequence of long term processes that see distinct cadres marginalised First increased incumbent preference for personalist elements destabilises regimes as the military and single party cadres reconsider their positions Second neoliberal economic policies implemented via structural adjustment accelerated this personalisation as the state s withdrawal from the economy This in turn affected the ability of the military and single party elites to access patronage Finally the degree of military involvement in the formal political sphere contributes to shaping the nature of the system that replaced the incumbent regime under examination Building upon a wide range of literature the book argues that interest realisation determines whether or not elite actors support regime change in authoritarian systems The volume will be of interest to scholars researching politics social sciences and the Middle East

*Arab Elites* Volker

Perthes, 2004 The recent deaths of four long term heads of state in the Arab world heralded important changes as political power passed from one generation to the next Shedding light on these changes Arab Elites explores the attitudes and political agendas of the new leadership emerging throughout the region A strong analytical framework informs the authors discussion of elites in Algeria Egypt Jordan Lebanon Morocco the Palestinian National Authority Saudi Arabia Syria and Tunisia The result is a portrait of the current state and likely future of politics in the Arab Middle East

**The Palgrave**

**Handbook of Political Elites** Heinrich Best, John Higley, 2017-11-08 This handbook presents a comprehensive view of the current theory and research surrounding political elites which is now a pivotal subject for academic study and public discourse In 40 chapters by leading scholars it displays the field's richness and diversity The handbook is organized in six sections each introduced by a co editor focusing on theories about political elites methods for studying them their main structural and behavioral patterns worldwide the differentiation and integration of political elite sectors elite attributes and resources and the dilemmas of political elites in this century Forty years since Robert Putnam's landmark *Comparative Study of Political Elites* this handbook is an indispensable resource for scholars and students engaged in the study of this vibrant field

Second and Third Generation Elites in the Maghreb Douglas Elliott Ashford, 1964

**Modern African Elite of South Africa** Lynette Dreyer, 1989-06-18 A profile of the lives of 60 eminent Black Africans who have reached the top of their professions and social hierarchy in South African society despite the political system It argues that White fears of a Black government destroying the economy of South Africa are unfounded

**State, Society, and Military Elites in the Middle East** Gabriel Ben-Dor, 1984

India in Africa, Africa in India John C. Hawley, 2008-06-25 India in Africa Africa in India traces the longstanding interaction between these two regions showing that the Indian Ocean world provides many examples of cultural flows that belie our understanding of globalization as a recent phenomenon This region has had and continues to have an internal integrity that touches the lives of its citizens in their commerce their cultural exchanges and their concepts of each other and of themselves in the world These connections have deep historical roots and their dynamics are not attributable solely to the effects of European colonialism modernity or contemporary globalization although these forces have left their mark The contributors to this interdisciplinary volume come from the fields of history literature dance sociology gender studies and religion making this collection unique in its recreation of an entire world too seldom considered as such

*Power, Islam, and Political Elite in Iran* Eva Rakel, 2008-11-30 The Iranian Islamic revolution brought about a political system based on a combination of state institutions that derive their legitimacy from Islamic law and republican institutions legitimized by the people As there are no legal political parties in the Islamic Republic of Iran political factions represent the varying ideological and material interests of members of the political elite and their supporters This book analyzes the rivalries between the political factions and their related state institutions and the impact of the dynamics of factionalism on domestic economic and socio cultural and foreign policy formulation It shows that tensions inherent to the structure of state institutions and factional rivalries slow down the process of democratization and economic reforms in the Islamic Republic of Iran

**Elite Theory and the 2003 Iraq Occupation by the United States** Bamo Nouri, 2021-09-09 This book locates US elites as members of corporate elite networks and drivers of corporate elite interests arguing that studying the social sources of US power plays an important part in understanding the nature of their decisions in US foreign policy Exploring the decisions taken by American elites on the Iraq War the author argues that the decisions and agendas US

elites pursued in Iraq were driven by corporate elite interests embedded in them as individuals and in groups through the corporate elite networks they were rooted in which they prioritised using democracy promotion as a cover up Using elite theory membership network analysis and content analysis this book explains who these elites were how their backgrounds and social influences impacted their world views and what this looked like in a detailed exploration of their decision making on the ground in Iraq Nouri examines the nature of US power what drives it what it looks like and its legacies This volume provides valuable understandings and lessons to scholars and students of International Relations studying democracy US foreign policy post colonialism elite theory US imperialism neoliberalism orientalism Iraqi politics and the making of the Iraq constitution

Turkey facing east Ayla Gol, 2015-11-01 Turkey facing east is about the importance of Turkey's relations with its Eastern neighbours Azerbaijan Armenia and the Soviet Union during the emergence of the modern Turkish nation state from the ruins of the Ottoman Empire The principal strength of this book is that it not only combines historical and theoretical arguments in order to provide a better understanding of the foreign relations of a predominantly Muslim country from a critical and interdisciplinary perspective but it also applies the new approach to the analysis of Turkish foreign policy towards the South Caucasus between 1918 and 1921 Hence it stands out with its original interdisciplinary approach to the Turkish transition and foreign policy making that offers perspectives on the extant possibilities for the particular transitional states resulting from the Arab spring uprisings

Africa's Elite Football Chuka Onwumehili, 2019-11-11 This book explores various aspects of intranational elite football in Africa drawing on the expertise of notable scholars from across the world Africa's Elite Football focuses on an area largely ignored by current scholarship on African football where interest has focused on international migration In exploring the intranational the book is written in two parts The first is a general focus on the continent and the second is an examination of country cases The general focus of the book is on the nature of elite tier leagues the relationship between politics and football the media youth academies intranational migration and fans Notably chapters on topics such as intranational migration present groundbreaking scholarship in this area Currently football discourses on migration focus on international migration of footballers yet the majority of migration in African football is intranational Thus by addressing the intranational this book brings attention to an area that is underrepresented in the current academic discourse The second part of the book which focuses on country cases covers Botswana Egypt Kenya Nigeria Senegal Zambia and Zimbabwe The topics explored in those cases include religiosity health women's football media and management The coverage of health related issues is particularly important given that several books on African football rarely broach such a topic With its unique approach to African football this book will be of interest to scholars and students of sports history African studies politics in sports and African sports

**Electoral Politics in the Middle East** Jacob M. Landau, Ergun Özbudun, Frank Tachau, 2015-07-24 Comparative political study of the Middle East got off to a late start Unlike any previous studies in comparative politics this book first published in 1980 represents an important methodological

advance in that it proceeds by themes rather than by countries and uniquely focuses on three major aspects of electoral politics in three contemporary Middle Eastern states The three countries Turkey Lebanon and Israel are chosen because they are the only Middle Eastern countries with a tradition of free elections On the other hand they also display certain characteristics found in other non competitive Middle Eastern political systems such as the role and prominence of religion The study is based on extensive original research and presents the first comparative treatment of electoral issues voting behaviour and parliamentary elites emphasising the context of rapid socio economic change a theme particularly pertinent to those countries with their tradition of free elections The variety of political behaviour within the countries concerned coupled with the prevailing complexities resulting from disparities in language and cultural inheritance makes the comparative approach particularly revealing The attitudes and behaviour of the voters can be seen to be at least as important as the laws and mechanisms involved

**Elite Foundations of Liberal Democracy** John Higley, Michael G. Burton, 2006-08-02 This compelling and convincing study the capstone of decades of research argues that political regimes are created and sustained by elites Liberal democracies are no exception they depend above all on the formation and persistence of consensually united elites John Higley

**Islam in Turkey: Oxford Bibliographies Online Research Guide** Oxford University Press, 2010-05-01 This ebook is a selective guide designed to help scholars and students of Islamic studies find reliable sources of information by directing them to the best available scholarly materials in whatever form or format they appear from books chapters and journal articles to online archives electronic data sets and blogs Written by a leading international authority on the subject the ebook provides bibliographic information supported by direct recommendations about which sources to consult and editorial commentary to make it clear how the cited sources are interrelated related A reader will discover for instance the most reliable introductions and overviews to the topic and the most important publications on various areas of scholarly interest within this topic In Islamic studies as in other disciplines researchers at all levels are drowning in potentially useful scholarly information and this guide has been created as a tool for cutting through that material to find the exact source you need This ebook is a static version of an article from Oxford Bibliographies Online Islamic Studies a dynamic continuously updated online resource designed to provide authoritative guidance through scholarship and other materials relevant to the study of the Islamic religion and Muslim cultures Oxford Bibliographies Online covers most subject disciplines within the social science and humanities for more information visit [www.aboutobo.com](http://www.aboutobo.com)

**Elite White Men Ruling** Joe R. Feagin, Kimberley Ducey, 2017-04-07 This book examines the who what when where and how of elite white male dominance in U S and global society In spite of their domination in the United States and globally that we document herein elite white men have seldom been called out and analyzed as such They have received little to no explicit attention with regard to systemic racism issues as well as associated classism and sexism issues Almost all public and scholarly discussions of U S racism fail to explicitly foreground elite white men or to focus specifically on how their interlocking racial class and gender statuses

affect their globally powerful decisionmaking Some of the power positions of these elite white men might seem obvious but they are rarely analyzed for their extraordinary significance While the principal focus of this book is on neglected research and policy questions about the elite white male role and dominance in the system of racial oppression in the United States and globally because of their positioning at the top of several societal hierarchies the authors periodically address their role and dominance in other oppressive e g class gender hierarchies

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rest--Ella-Baker-and-the-civil-rights-movement Over the course of her life, Ella Baker helped found scores of organizations, campaigns, and coalitions dedicated to the fight for civil rights. Ella Baker: A Black Foremother of the Civil Rights Movement Feb 11, 2022 — Ella Baker YMCA. By. David L. Humphrey Jr., Ph.D. "We who believe in freedom cannot rest. We who believe in freedom cannot rest until it comes". Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights ... Freedom Cannot Rest: Ella Baker And The Civil Rights Movement. Lisa ... A quick history of Ella Baker--activist and community organizer. The book wasn't very ... Ella Baker: We Who Believe in Freedom Cannot Rest Feb 19, 2020 — As a powerful revolutionary organizer, Baker was committed to upending the culture of individualism and hierarchy, replacing it with real ...