Grammaticalization

# GRAMMATICALIZATION

## A Conceptual Framework

### Bernd Heine, Ulrike Claudi, and Friederike Hünnemeyer

# Grammaticalization A Conceptual Framework

**Brian Joseph,Richard Janda**

**Grammaticalization A Conceptual Framework:**

Grammaticalization Heiko Narrog,Bernd Heine,2021 This textbook introduces and explains the fundamental issues major research questions and current approaches in the study of grammaticalization Each chapter offers guidance on further reading and concludes with study questions to encourage further discussion there is also a glossary of key terminology in the field     Grammaticalization Bernd Heine,Ulrike Claudi,Friederike Hünnemeyer,1991 Grammaticalization the process of converting regular lexical items and structures into conventionally interpreted grammatical morphemes has traditionally been perceived as a syntactic or morphological process Presenting a wealth of evidence from African languages the authors argue that the development of grammatical categories is in fact strongly influenced by pragmatic and cognitive forces factors that are located outside the confines of language structure They discuss previous models and relate grammaticalization studies to alternative approaches such as localism and natural grammar theory This volume challenges theories which describe language as a static system as well as those which assume that linguistic categorization is based on discrete morpheme types word classes or sentence constituents In contrast the book s central argument is that both language structure and language use are dynamic phenomena and that linguistic behavior is essentially a creative activity That creativity manifests itself for example in conceptual transfer leading to the encoding of more abstract concepts and of grammatical categories Another key element of this theory is captured in the term grammaticalization chain which refers to a specific kind of linguistic category which cuts across morpheme types and word classes and has both a synchronic and diachronic dimension     **Grammaticalization** Paul J. Hopper,Elizabeth Close Traugott,2003-07-31 This is a general introduction to grammaticalization the change whereby lexical terms and constructions come in certain linguistic contexts to serve grammatical functions and once grammaticalized continue to develop new grammatical functions The authors synthesize work from several areas of linguistics The second edition has been thoroughly revised with substantial updates on theoretical and methodological issues that have arisen in the decade since the first edition and includes a significantly expanded bibliography Particular attention is paid to recent debates over directionality in change and the role of grammaticalization in creolization     **Aspects of Grammaticalization** Daniel Olmen,Hubert Cuyckens,Lobke Ghesquière,2016-12-19 This volume advances our understanding of two highly debated aspects of grammaticalization its relation to inter subjectification and its directionality These aspects are studied with respect to such phenomena as auxiliaries discourse markers conjunctions prepositions and pronouns Bringing together a wide range of languages the collection provides insight into the crucial dimensions of grammaticalization research     *The Limits of Grammaticalization* Anna Giacalone Ramat,Paul J. Hopper,1998-01-01 The earliest use of the term grammaticalization was to refer to the process whereby lexical words of a language such as English keep in he keeps bees become grammatical forms such as the auxiliary in he keeps looking at me Changes of this kind which involve semantic fading and a downshift from a major to a minor

category have generally been agreed to come under the heading of grammaticalization But other changes that equally contribute to new grammatical forms do not involve this kind of fading In recent years a debate has arisen over how to constrain the term theoretically Is grammaticalization to be distinguished from lexicalization the creation and fixing of new words out of older patterns of compounding If so how is the line to be drawn between a form that is grammatical and one that is lexical Should the term grammaticalization be extended to the study of the origins of grammatical constructions in general If so it will have to include broader issues such as word order change and the reanalysis of phrases What principles govern these processes Is grammaticalization a unidirectional event or can change occur in the reverse direction The authors of the papers in this volume approach these important questions from a variety of data types including historical texts creoles and a typologically broad sample of modern and ancient languages The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics Wen Xu,John R. Taylor,2021-06-03 The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics provides a comprehensive introduction and essential reference work to cognitive linguistics It encompasses a wide range of perspectives and approaches covering all the key areas of cognitive linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary and multidisciplinary research in pragmatics discourse analysis biolinguistics ecolinguistics evolutionary linguistics neuroscience language pedagogy and translation studies The forty three chapters written by international specialists in the field cover four major areas Basic theories and hypotheses including cognitive semantics cognitive grammar construction grammar frame semantics natural semantic metalanguage and word grammar Central topics including embodiment image schemas categorization metaphor and metonymy construal iconicity motivation constructionalization intersubjectivity grounding multimodality cognitive pragmatics cognitive poetics humor and linguistic synaesthesia among others Interfaces between cognitive linguistics and other areas of linguistic study including cultural linguistics linguistic typology figurative language signed languages gesture language acquisition and pedagogy translation studies and digital lexicography New directions in cognitive linguistics demonstrating the relevance of the approach to social diachronic neuroscientific biological ecological multimodal and quantitative studies The Routledge Handbook of Cognitive Linguistics is an indispensable resource for undergraduate and postgraduate students and for all researchers working in this area **The Handbook of Historical Linguistics** Brian Joseph,Richard Janda,2008-04-15 The Handbook of Historical Linguistics provides a detailed account of the numerous issues methods and results that characterize current work in historical linguistics the area of linguistics most directly concerned with language change as well as past language states Contains an extensive introduction that places the study of historical linguistics in its proper context within linguistics and the historical sciences in general Covers the methodology of historical linguistics and presents sophisticated overviews of the principles governing phonological morphological syntactic and semantic change Includes contributions from the leading specialists in the field **Modality, Subjectivity, and Semantic Change** Heiko Narrog,2012-07-19 This book is a cross linguistic exploration of semantic and functional change in modal

markers With a focus on Japanese and to a lesser extent Chinese the book is a countercheck to hypotheses built on the Indo European languages It also contains numerous illustrations from other languages     **New Directions for Historical Linguistics** ,2020-01-29 This volume consists of revised versions of presentations given at a roundtable on New Directions for Historical Linguistics Impact and Synthesis 50 Years Later held at the 23rd International Conference on Historical Linguistics in San Antonio Texas in 2017 as well as an introduction by the editors The roundtable discussed the evolution of historical linguistics since the 1966 symposium on Directions for Historical Linguistics held in Austin Texas Six prominent scholars of historical linguistics and sociolinguistics contributed William Labov the only surviving author from the 1968 volume Gillian Sankoff Elizabeth Traugott Brian Joseph Sarah Thomason and Paul Hopper a graduate student assistant at the original symposium     *Up and down the Cline  The Nature of Grammaticalization* Olga Fischer,Muriel Norde,Harry Perridon,2004-05-28 The basic idea behind this volume is to probe the nature of grammaticalization Its contributions focus on the following questions i In how far can grammaticalization be considered a universal diachronic process or mechanism of change and in how far is it conditioned by synchronic factors ii What is the role of the speaker in grammaticalization iii Does grammaticalization itself provide a cause for change or is it an epiphenomenon i e a conglomeration of causal factors mechanisms which elsewhere occur independently iv If it is epiphenominal how do we explain that similar pathways so often occur in known cases of grammaticalization v Is grammaticalization unidirectional vi What is the nature of the parameters guiding grammaticalization The overall aim of the book is to enrich our understanding of what grammaticalization does or does not entail via detailed case studies in combination with theoretical and methodological discussions     **Converging Grammars** Debra Ziegeler,2015-07-01 This volume provides a much needed critical overview of the field of constructions and construction grammar in the context of Singapore English and poses the question of identifying a construction in contact when the lexicon is derived from one language and the syntax from another Case studies are illustrated in which the possibility of a merger construction is offered to resolve such problems The book is intended for students of construction theories variation studies or any researcher of contact grammars     **Variation and Change** Mirjam Fried,Jan-Ola Östman,Jef Verschueren,2010-11-11 The ten volumes of the Handbook of Pragmatics Highlights focus on the most salient topics in the field of pragmatics thus dividing its wide interdisciplinary spectrum in a transparent and manageable way While the other volumes select specific philosophical cognitive grammatical cultural interactional or discursive angles this sixth volume focuses on the dynamic aspects of language and reviews the relevant developments in variationist and diachronic scholarship The areas explored in the volume concern several general themes specific methodological approaches from comparative reconstruction to evolutionary pragmatics issues in intra lingual variation in terms of standard and non standard varieties cross linguistic variation including its cross cultural dimension and the study of diachronic relations across linguistic patterns including changes in all areas of pragmatic patterns and categories The contributions document two

prominent and interrelated trends that shape contemporary variationist and diachronic research One it has moved from situating change within context independent systems toward incorporating patterns of language use and the speaker s role in language change And two it has reoriented its focus away from cataloguing instances of variation and toward seeking theoretically informed accounts that aim at explaining variation and change On the whole the volume argues for accepting and developing actively a systematic connection between research in diachrony synchronic variation and typology while also incorporating the socio cognitive perspective in linguistic analysis as a particularly promising source of useful methodology and explanatory models **The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics** Keith Allan,2015-07-16 The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics offers a comprehensive introduction and reference point to the discipline of linguistics This wide ranging survey of the field brings together a range of perspectives covering all the key areas of linguistics and drawing on interdisciplinary research in subjects such as anthropology psychology and sociology The 36 chapters written by specialists from around the world provide an overview of each topic an introduction to current hypotheses and issues future trajectories suggestions for further reading With extensive coverage of both theoretical and applied linguistic topics The Routledge Handbook of Linguistics is an indispensable resource for students and researchers working in this area **Modality in Contact** Carmelo Alessandro Basile,2024-09-02 This book explores the evolution of modal constructions of necessity and obligation in New Englishes Focusing on Singapore English analysis of corpus data reveals lower levels of grammaticalization compared to its lexifier British English This trend is explained through the lenses of a pan stratist model which considers a spectrum of forces influencing the dynamics of contact On the one hand cognitive mechanisms seem to favour the selection of less grammaticalized and more transparent variants from the lexifier On the other hand the substrate is positioned as a background force actively contributing to the selection of new material to address functional gaps in the system **The Oxford Handbook of English Grammar** Bas Aarts,Jill Bowie,Gergana Popova,2020 This handbook provides an authoritative critical survey of current research and knowledge in the grammar of the English language The volume s expert contributors explore a range of core topics in English grammar covering a range of theoretical approaches and including the relationship between core grammar and other areas of language **The Handbook of the History of English** Ans van Kemenade,Bettelou Los,2009-02-09 The Handbook of the History of English is a collection of articles written by leading specialists in the field that focus on the theoretical issues behind the facts of the changing English language organizes the theoretical issues behind the facts of the changing English language innovatively and applies recent insights to old problems surveys the history of English from the perspective of structural developments in areas such as phonology prosody morphology syntax semantics language variation and dialectology offers readers a comprehensive overview of the various theoretical perspectives available to the study of the history of English and sets new objectives for further research **Proceedings of the Twentieth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society** Morton Ann

Gernsbacher,Sharon J. Derry,2022-05-16 This volume features the complete text of the material presented at the Twentieth Annual Conference of the Cognitive Science Society As in previous years the symposium included an interesting mixture of papers on many topics from researchers with diverse backgrounds and different goals presenting a multifaceted view of cognitive science This volume contains papers posters and summaries of symposia presented at the leading conference that brings cognitive scientists together to discuss issues of theoretical and applied concern Submitted presentations are represented in these proceedings as long papers those presented as spoken presentations and full posters at the conference and short papers those presented as abstract posters by members of the Cognitive Science Society **Vagueness, Ambiguity, and All the Rest** Ilaria Fiorentini,Chiara Zanchi,2024-10-15 This book aims to address a gap in the existing literature on the relationship between vagueness and ambiguity as well as on their differences and similarities both in synchrony and diachrony and taking into consideration their relation to language use The book is divided into two parts which address specific and broader research questions from different perspectives The former part examines the differences between ambiguity and vagueness from a bird eye perspective with a particular focus on their respective functions and roles in language change It also presents innovative linguistic resources and tools for the study of these phenomena The second part contains case studies on vagueness and ambiguity in language change and use It considers different strategies and languages including English French German Italian Medieval Latin and Old Italian The readership for this volume is broad encompassing scholars in a range of disciplines including pragmatics spoken discourse conversation analysis discourse genres political commercial notarial discourse corpus studies language change pragmaticalization and language typology **The Changing Languages of Europe** Bernd Heine,Tania Kuteva,2006 Professor Heine and Professor Kuteva look for the causes of linguistic change in cultural and economic exchanges across national and regional boundaries and in the processes that occur when speakers learn or are in close contact with another language Testing their data and conclusions against findings from elsewhere in the world the authors reconstruct and reveal when how and why common grammatical structures have evolved and continue to evolve in processes of change that will they argue transform the linguistic landscape of Europe The book is written in clear non technical language It will appeal to scholars and students of language change and variation in Europe and elsewhere It will also interest everyone concerned to understand the nature of language and language change BOOK JACKET **The Linguistics of Sitting, Standing and Lying** John Newman,2002-01-01 This volume explores properties of sit stand and lie verbs reflecting three of the most salient postures associated with humans An introductory chapter by the Editor provides an overview of directions for research into posture verbs These directions are then explored in detail in a number of languages Dutch Korean Japanese Lao Chantyal Magar Tibeto Burman Chipewyan Athapaskan Trumai spoken in Brazil Kxoe Khoisan Mbay Nilo Saharan Oceanic Enga Ku Waru Papuan Arrernte Pitjantjatjara Ngan gityemerri Australian The contributors discuss data relevant to many fields of linguistic inquiry including patterns of

lexicalization e g simplex or complex verb forms morphology e g state vs action formations grammaticalization e g extension to locational predicates aspect markers auxiliaries copulas classifiers and figurative extension A final chapter reports on an experimental methodology designed to establish the relevant cognitive parameters underlying speakers judgements on the polysemy of English stand Taken together the chapters provide a wealth of cross linguistic data on posture verbs

Reviewing **Grammaticalization A Conceptual Framework**: Unlocking the Spellbinding Force of Linguistics

In a fast-paced world fueled by information and interconnectivity, the spellbinding force of linguistics has acquired newfound prominence. Its capacity to evoke emotions, stimulate contemplation, and stimulate metamorphosis is truly astonishing. Within the pages of "**Grammaticalization A Conceptual Framework**," an enthralling opus penned by a highly acclaimed wordsmith, readers attempt an immersive expedition to unravel the intricate significance of language and its indelible imprint on our lives. Throughout this assessment, we shall delve into the book is central motifs, appraise its distinctive narrative style, and gauge its overarching influence on the minds of its readers.

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