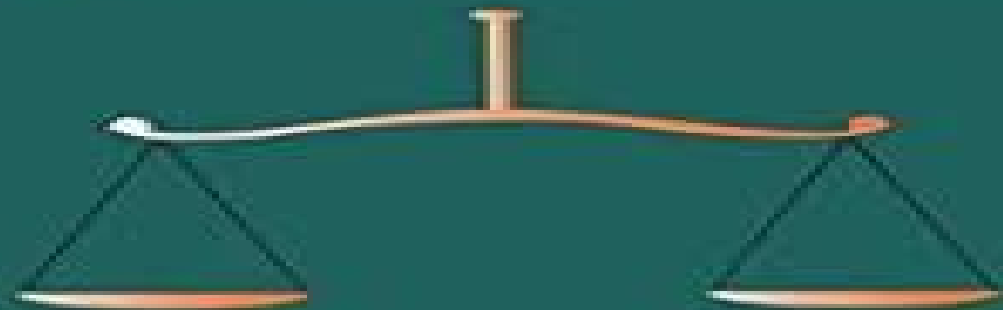


# Fairness



Theory & Practice of  
Distributive Justice

*Nicholas Rescher*

# Fairness Theory And Practice Of Distributive Justice

**Nicholas Rescher**



## **Fairness Theory And Practice Of Distributive Justice:**

**Fairness** Nicholas Rescher,2002 In theory and practice the notion of fairness is far from simple The principle is often elusive and subject to confusion even in institutions of law usage and custom In Fairness Nicholas Rescher aims to liberate this concept from misunderstandings by showing how its definitive characteristics prevent it from being absorbed by such related conceptions as paternalistic benevolence radical egalitarianism and social harmonization Rescher demonstrates that equality before the state is an instrument of justice not of social utility or public welfare and argues that the notion of fairness stops well short of a literal egalitarianism Rescher disposes of the confusions arising from economists penchant to focus on individual preferences from decision theorists concern for averting envy and from political theorists sympathy for egalitarianism In their place he shows how the idea of distributive equity forms the core of the concept of fairness in matters of distributive justice The coordination of shares with valid claims is the crux of the concept of fairness In Rescher s view this means that the pursuit of fairness requires objective rather than subjective evaluation of the goods being shared This is something quite different from subjective equity based on the personal evaluation of goods by those laying claim to them Insofar as subjective equity is a concern the appropriate procedure for its realization is a process of maximum value distribution Further Rescher demonstrates that in matters of distributive justice the distinction between new ownership and preexisting ownership is pivotal and calls for proceeding on very different principles depending on the case How one should proceed depends on context and what is adjudged fair is pragmatic in that there are different requirements for effectiveness in achieving the aims and purposes of the sort of distribution that is intended Rescher concludes that fairness is a fundamentally ethical concept Its distinctive modus operandi contrasts sharply with the aims of paternalism preference maximizing or economic advantage Fairness will be of interest to philosophers economists and political scientists Fairness is one of the most forceful conceptual analysis of fairness yet produced Ludwig Beckman The Review of Metaphysics Nicholas Rescher is University Professor of Philosophy and vice chairman of the Center for Philosophy of Science at the University of Pittsburgh He has written more than seventy books in various areas of philosophy including Complexity A Philosophical Overview and Inquiry Dynamics both published by Transaction

Fairness Nicholas Rescher,2018-02-05 In theory and practice the notion of fairness is far from simple The principle is often elusive and subject to confusion even in institutions of law usage and custom In Fairness Nicholas Rescher aims to liberate this concept from misunderstandings by showing how its definitive characteristics prevent it from being absorbed by such related conceptions as paternalistic benevolence radical egalitarianism and social harmonization Rescher demonstrates that equality before the state is an instrument of justice not of social utility or public welfare and argues that the notion of fairness stops well short of a literal egalitarianism Rescher disposes of the confusions arising from economists penchant to focus on individual preferences from decision theorists concern for averting envy and from political theorists sympathy for egalitarianism In their place he shows how the idea of

distributive equity forms the core of the concept of fairness in matters of distributive justice. The coordination of shares with valid claims is the crux of the concept of fairness. In Rescher's view, this means that the pursuit of fairness requires objective rather than subjective evaluation of the goods being shared. This is something quite different from subjective equity based on the personal evaluation of goods by those laying claim to them. Insofar as subjective equity is a concern, the appropriate procedure for its realization is a process of maximum value distribution. Further, Rescher demonstrates that in matters of distributive justice, the distinction between new ownership and preexisting ownership is pivotal and calls for proceeding on very different principles depending on the case. How one should proceed depends on context and what is adjudged fair is pragmatic in that there are different requirements for effectiveness in achieving the aims and purposes of the sort of distribution that is intended. Rescher concludes that fairness is a fundamentally ethical concept. Its distinctive *modus operandi* contrasts sharply with the aims of paternalism, preference maximizing, or economic advantage. Fairness will be of interest to philosophers, economists, and political scientists.

**The Routledge Handbook of the Philosophy of Economics** Conrad Heilmann, Julian Reiss, 2021-11-29. The most fundamental questions of economics are often philosophical in nature and philosophers have since the very beginning of Western philosophy asked many questions that current observers would identify as economic. The Routledge Handbook of Philosophy of Economics is an outstanding reference source for the key topics, problems, and debates at the intersection of philosophical and economic inquiry. It captures this field of countless exciting interconnections, affinities, and opportunities for cross-fertilization. Comprising 35 chapters by a diverse team of contributors from all over the globe, the Handbook is divided into eight sections: I Rationality, II Cooperation and Interaction, III Methodology, IV Values, V Causality and Explanation, VI Experimentation and Simulation, VII Evidence, VIII Policy. The volume is essential reading for students and researchers in economics and philosophy who are interested in exploring the interconnections between the two disciplines. It is also a valuable resource for those in related fields like political science, sociology, and the humanities.

Accounting and Distributive Justice John Flower, 2010-08-09. Accounting and Distributive Justice challenges the basic assumptions on which the current practice of financial reporting is based. It argues that the objective of financial reporting should be to contribute to the achievement of distributive justice and not the optimal allocation of resources as in the traditional capitalist paradigm. It explains, in non-technical terms, the principle philosophical theories of justice and argues that a firm has a moral responsibility to seek distributive justice in its dealings with its shareholders, employees, suppliers, customers, and other people with whom it has dealings who are considered to be the firm's stakeholders. The book introduces concepts of distributive justice to accountants and provokes them into reflecting on how the discipline of accounting can best serve the cause of justice. Accounting and Distributive Justice provides both a philosophical foundation and a practical game plan for the future of a more sustainable accounting practice.

The Oxford Handbook of Social Psychology and Social Justice Phillip L. Hammack, 2018-02-15. The twentieth century witnessed not only

the devastation of war conflict and injustice on a massive scale but it also saw the emergence of social psychology as a discipline committed to addressing these and other social problems In the 21st century however the promise of social psychology remains incomplete We have witnessed the reprise of authoritarianism and the endurance of institutionalized forms of oppression such as sexism racism and heterosexism across the globe Edited by Phillip L Hammack The Oxford Handbook of Social Psychology and Social Justice reorients social psychology toward the study of social injustice in real world settings The volume s contributing authors effectively span the borders between cultures and disciplines to better highlight new and emerging critical paradigms that interrogate the very real consequences of social injustice United in their belief in the possibility of liberation from oppression with this Handbook Hammack and his contributors offer a stirring blueprint for a new important kind of social psychology today The SAGE Encyclopedia of Business Ethics and Society Robert W. Kolb,2018-03-27 Spans the relationships among business ethics and society by including numerous entries that feature broad coverage of corporate social responsibility the obligation of companies to various stakeholder groups the contribution of business to society and culture and the relationship between organizations and the quality of the environment

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**Virtues of Independence and Dependence on Virtues** Ludvig Beckman, Emil Uddhammar, Debate about the concept of virtue is a persistent theme in academic discourse One strand of thinking attempts to examine and reconstruct ethical theories with the aim of formulating a new morality or ethics A second strand of thought more strongly represented in this work attempts to explore the social and political world deploying the concept of virtue Thus this volume crosses the established borders of academic disciplines in order to provide a richer and more comprehensive understanding of the place of virtues in contemporary western societies The editors hold that the dominating virtue of our culture and society is the virtue of independence Yet independence or individual autonomy is contingent upon a diverse and so far ill understood set of cultural biological economic ethical and political practices The idea of individuality is in other words supervening on a web of formal and informal relations This volume therefore attempts to improve our understanding of the prevailing ethos of independence as well as of the mechanisms and practices sustaining it

Virtues are examined in specific contexts Authors explore what we can learn about our dependence on virtues from the archaic Greek culture They examine the relevance of virtue ethics to the understanding of day to day practices And they look at the place of virtues in understanding the norms of independence and liberty Other contributions attend to the virtues of independence and its challenges examining possible philosophical challenges questioning whether independence is always a virtue and how the virtues of justice fare given a commitment to the virtues of independence The final portion of the book explore the empirical consequences of the virtues of independence Among the questions addressed are how personal independence affects political and economic institutions and the connections between norms of independence and the growth of modernity This volume is an important contribution to contemporary

understanding of what constitutes virtuous and ethical behavior Ludvig Beckman teaches political theory in the department of government at Uppsala University He is the author of *The Liberal State and the Politics of Virtue* and has written several articles on liberal political thought Emil Uddhammar is research director at the City University of Stockholm and is the co editor with Richard Swedberg of *Sociological Endeavor* a festschrift in honor of Hans L Zetterberg

**Biomedical Ethics for Engineers** Daniel A. Vallero, 2011-04-01 *Biomedical Ethics for Engineers* provides biomedical engineers with a new set of tools and an understanding that the application of ethical measures will seldom reach consensus even among fellow engineers and scientists The solutions are never completely technical so the engineer must continue to improve the means of incorporating a wide array of societal perspectives without sacrificing sound science and good design principles Dan Vallero understands that engineering is a profession that profoundly affects the quality of life from the subcellular and nano to the planetary scale Protecting and enhancing life is the essence of ethics thus every engineer and design professional needs a foundation in bioethics In high profile emerging fields such as nanotechnology biotechnology and green engineering public concerns and attitudes become especially crucial factors given the inherent uncertainties and high stakes involved Ethics thus means more than a commitment to abide by professional norms of conduct This book discusses the full suite of emerging biomedical and environmental issues that must be addressed by engineers and scientists within a global and societal context In addition it gives technical professionals tools to recognize and address bioethical questions and illustrates that an understanding of the application of these measures will seldom reach consensus even among fellow engineers and scientists Working tool for biomedical engineers in the new age of technology Numerous case studies to illustrate the direct application of ethical techniques and standards Ancillary materials available online for easy integration into any academic program

**Administration Ethics** Joseph Byrne, 2017-05-15 There are few industries in which decisions are so intently scrutinized by millions of Canadians as the healthcare industry Each day important decisions concerning the funding and delivery of healthcare are made far from the patient's bed in the offices of administrators and policy makers These decisions can have considerable impact on the lives of patients and the practice of healthcare professionals Whether you are a seasoned executive or an entry level manager *Administration Ethics* is intended to assist you in rendering effective and ethical decisions Brimming with engaging examples this text provides a practical guide to understanding the essential but often challenging areas of ethics theories principles codes and rights and insightfully illustrates how these concepts are integrated *Administration Ethics* goes beyond academic debate and enters the daily practice of health administration It examines the psychology of decision making revealing how we sometimes make well intentioned but unethical decisions Each chapter includes illustrative cases pertinent to the ethical management and policy decisions required of healthcare administrators Featuring a new user friendly decision model and designed specifically with the Canadian healthcare system in mind this volume will be an indispensable resource for both current and future healthcare administrators in Canada

**Social**

**Fairness in a Post-Pandemic World** Hikari Ishido, Jiro Mizushima, Masaya Kobayashi, Xiaofang Zhang, 2023-08-10 This book brings a much needed re examination of the concepts of social fairness and justice in light of the COVID 19 crisis Through careful analysis of issues as diverse as the allocation of vaccines through the global system COVAX women and gender migrants and refugees the environment and social justice the authors bring novel perspectives on openness freedom and well being This ambitious collection combines political economic historical philosophical and cultural analyses to examine whether it is possible to envision a fair society after the global COVID 19 pandemic

**Fair Weather** National Research Council, Division on Earth and Life Studies, Computer Science and Telecommunications Board, Board on Atmospheric Sciences and Climate, Board on Earth Sciences and Resources, Committee on Geophysical and Environmental Data, Committee on Partnerships in Weather and Climate Services, 2003-05-14 Decades of evolving U S policy have led to three sectors providing weather services NOAA primarily the National Weather Service NWS academic institutions and private companies This three sector system has produced a scope and diversity of weather services in the United States second to none However rapid scientific and technological change is changing the capabilities of the sectors and creating occasional friction Fair Weather Effective Partnerships in Weather and Climate Services examines the roles of the three sectors in providing weather and climate services the barriers to interaction among the sectors and the impact of scientific and technological advances on the weather enterprise Readers from all three sectors will be interested in the analysis and recommendations provided in Fair Weather

*Rawls's 'A Theory of Justice'* Jon Mandle, 2009-10-15 A Theory of Justice by John Rawls is widely regarded as the most important twentieth century work of Anglo American political philosophy It transformed the field by offering a compelling alternative to the dominant utilitarian conception of social justice The argument for this alternative is however complicated and often confusing In this book Jon Mandle carefully reconstructs Rawls s argument showing that the most common interpretations of it are often mistaken For example Rawls does not endorse welfare state capitalism and he is not a luck egalitarian as is widely believed Mandle also explores the relationship between A Theory of Justice and the developments in Rawls s later work Political Liberalism as well as discussing some of the most influential criticisms in the secondary literature His book will be an invaluable guide for anyone seeking to engage with this ground breaking philosophical work

*Perspectives on Justice and Trust in Organizations* Linda L. Neider, Chester A.

Schriesheim, 2012-08-01 We are living in an age of pervasive distrust one so severe that journalists discuss the trust deficit almost as regularly as they do trade or economic shortfalls Perceptions of injustice and lack of fairness have increased so much during the years after the economic crash of 2008 that few organizations both public and private have been left unaffected In fact numerous opinion polls illustrate deep distrust on the part of participants towards political leaders government organizations and certainly business leaders across many industries Democrats Republicans conservatives liberals the wealthy the poor executives police officers managers the list goes on and on Some months back an NBC WSJ



survey showed an eye popping 82% disapproval rating for the U S Congress the lowest in the history of the poll With this climate as a backdrop Volume 9 of the Research in Management series brings together seven chapters written by leading scholars in the field of justice and trust who present new research models and conceptualizations to provide insights for key issues in this field both from a scholarly perspective as well as pragmatic suggestions for practice *Leadership* Peter G. Northouse, 2018-02-09 In this fully updated Eighth Edition of *Leadership Theory and Practice* a new chapter on Followership examines the central role followers play in the leadership process and unpacks the characteristics of both effective and ineffective followers The new edition also includes a new Ethical Leadership Style Questionnaire and new coverage on the dark side of leadership and destructive leadership Adopted at more than 1600 institutions in 89 countries and translated into 13 different languages this market leading text successfully combines an academically robust account of the major theories and models of leadership with an accessible style and special emphasis on how leadership theory can inform leadership practice Peter G Northouse uses a consistent structure for each chapter allowing students to easily compare and contrast the various theories Case studies and questionnaires provide students with practical examples and opportunities to deepen their personal understanding of their own leadership Evaluating Language Assessments Antony John Kunnan, 2017-07-06 Cover Title Copyright Dedication Contents Illustrations Series Editor Preface Acknowledgments 1 The Need for Evaluation 2 Past Frameworks and Evaluations 3 Ethics Based Approach to Assessment Evaluation 4 Building the Fairness and Justice Argument 5 Opportunity to Learn 6 Meaningfulness 7 Absence of Bias 8 Washback and Consequences 9 Advancing Fairness and Justice 10 Applications and Implications Index Handbook on the EU and International Trade Sangeeta Khorana, María García, 2018-08-31 The Handbook on the EU and International Trade presents a multidisciplinary overview of the major perspectives actors and issues in contemporary EU trade relations Changes in institutional dynamics Brexit the politicisation of trade competing foreign policy agendas and adaptation to trade patterns of value chains and the digital and knowledge economy are reshaping the European Union s trade policy The authors tackle how these challenges frame the aims processes and effectiveness of trade policy making in the context of the EU s trade relations with developed developing and emerging states in the global economy

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