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# THE FAILURE OF PRESIDENTIAL DEMOCRACY

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Edited by  
Juan J. Linz and Arturo Valenzuela

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# Failure Of Presidential Democracy

**Juan J. Linz, Arturo Valenzuela**



## **Failure Of Presidential Democracy:**

*The Failure of Presidential Democracy* Juan J. Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994-02 Brings together leading scholars to examine the question of whether presidentialism or parliamentarism offers the best hope for stable government and democratic continuity This edition offers comparative perspectives

**The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America** Juan José Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994 Preface p ix Part I Introduction Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy Does It Make a Difference Juan J Linz p 3 Part II The Experience of Latin American Presidentialism 6 Party Politics and the Crisis of Presidentialism in Chile A Proposal for a Parliamentary Form of Government Arturo Valenzuela p 91 7 Presidentialism and Democratic Stability in Uruguay Luis Eduardo Gonzalez and Charles Guy Gillespie p 151 8 Brazil Toward Parliamentarism Bolivar Lamounier p 179 9 Presidentialism and Colombian Politics Jonathan Hartlyn p 220 10 Loose Parties Floating Politicians and Institutional Stress Presidentialism in Ecuador 1979 1988 Catherine M Conaghan p 254 11 Presidents Messiahs and Constitutional Breakdowns in Peru Cynthia McClintock p 286 12 Venezuela Democratic despite Presidentialism Michael Coppedge p 322 Notes on Contributors p 349 Index

**The Failure of Presidential Democracy: Comparative perspectives** Juan J. Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994

**The Failure of Presidential Democracy** Juan J. Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994-02 Citizens of the United States heirs to two centuries of democratic government tend to believe that presidentialism rather than parliamentarism is the political system that best ensures a stable democracy In Latin America however where many governments have been modeled on that of the United States presidentialism has had mixed success In *The Failure of Presidential Democracy* Juan Linz and Arturo Valenzuela bring together leading scholars to examine the question of whether presidentialism or parliamentarism offers the best hope for stable government and democratic continuity

**The Failure of Presidential Democracy: The Case of Latin America** Juan José Linz, Arturo Valenzuela, 1994 Preface p ix Part I Introduction Presidential or Parliamentary Democracy Does It Make a Difference Juan J Linz p 3 Part II The Experience of Latin American Presidentialism 6 Party Politics and the Crisis of Presidentialism in Chile A Proposal for a Parliamentary Form of Government Arturo Valenzuela p 91 7 Presidentialism and Democratic Stability in Uruguay Luis Eduardo Gonzalez and Charles Guy Gillespie p 151 8 Brazil Toward Parliamentarism Bolivar Lamounier p 179 9 Presidentialism and Colombian Politics Jonathan Hartlyn p 220 10 Loose Parties Floating Politicians and Institutional Stress Presidentialism in Ecuador 1979 1988 Catherine M Conaghan p 254 11 Presidents Messiahs and Constitutional Breakdowns in Peru Cynthia McClintock p 286 12 Venezuela Democratic despite Presidentialism Michael Coppedge p 322 Notes on Contributors p 349 Index

**The Failure of the Founding Fathers** Bruce ACKERMAN, 2009-06-30 Based on seven years of archival research the book describes previously unknown aspects of the electoral college crisis of 1800 presenting a revised understanding of the early days of two great institutions that continue to have a major impact on American history the plebiscitarian presidency and a Supreme Court that struggles to put the presidency's claims of a popular mandate into

constitutional perspective Through close studies of two Supreme Court cases Ackerman shows how the court integrated Federalist and Republican themes into the living Constitution of the early republic *Democratization* Dirk Berg-Schlosser, 2007-08-22 Problems of democratization its successes failures and future prospects belong to the most pressing concerns of our times Empirical democratic theory has received many new impulses since the last wave of democratization in Latin America Eastern Europe Africa and Southeast and East Asia In this volume the state of the art in this respect is discussed by leading international experts in this field including Laurence Whitehead Gerardo Munck Axel Hadenius and Juan Linz From the contents Some significant recent developments in the field of Democratization Concepts measurements and sub types in Democratization Research Agendas findings challenges Successes and failures of the new democracies Some thoughts on the victory and future of democracy Politics of Democratic Breakdown Gangsheng Bao, 2022-05-30 Democratic breakdown as a political and historic event can impact the fate of millions if not hundreds of millions of people by changing the political complexion of a country This book attempts to systematically explain why democracies collapse The author s main theoretical argument is based on the examination of two factors One is political cleavages among voters These can cause serious political conflicts and may lead to fierce political confrontation and major upheaval at the society level The other revolves around the types of political and institutional arrangements under democratic regimes Centrifugal democratic regimes are likely to weaken government capacity or state capacity rendering governments incapable of effectively resolving political conflicts and when these two factors come together political conflicts are less likely to be controlled effectively These situations can evolve into serious political crises and eventually lead to the collapse of democratic regimes The empirical research of this book is based on a comparative historical analysis of Germany Nigeria Chile and India Examining democratic collapses from both theoretical and empirical perspectives this book will be of interest to those engaged in the study of democracy Political Science Comparative Politics and Political Theory

**Presidents and Terminal Logic Behavior** Genevieve M. Kehoe, 2014-04-02 Presidents of nations with constitutionally imposed term limits are often viewed as growing weaker as they approach the end of their time in office However in this important new study political scientist Genevieve M Kehoe argues that because such chief executives are free from reelection constraint and often still enthusiastic to create a legacy by pursuing bold projects they may accomplish significant initiatives Kehoe has developed a concept for this which she calls Terminal Logic Behavior TLB Presidents and Terminal Logic Behavior Term Limits and Executive Action in the United States Brazil and Argentina provides both case studies and quantitative evidence to show how US presidents of the last three decades have utilized decrees on foreign domestic and environment policy during their final months in office She finds a systematic pattern of decree use consistent with the mark of TLB in a most unexpected place presidents use of national emergency powers In a careful comparative analysis she also finds support for her argument in the Argentinean and Brazilian experience of the same period **Why Democracies Develop and**

**Decline** Michael Coppedge, Amanda B. Edgell, Carl Henrik Knutsen, Staffan I. Lindberg, 2022-06-23 Evaluates the most important explanations for democratization and democratic decline using new global data extending across modern history

Presidential Institutions and Democratic Politics Kurt von Mettenheim, 1997 While many comparative analysts see parliamentary government as essential for stable democracy this volume argues that the American presidential system that separates and diffuses power can provide new perspectives for those building democratic institutions in Latin America Eastern Europe and the new republics of the former Soviet Union The authors recognize risks of rigidity gridlock and excessive centralization in presidential institutions But they also emphasize the unexpected levels of legislative productivity during periods of divided government the dramatic reversal of declining popularity by Presidents Reagan and Clinton and the importance of direct appeals by presidents to the nation After examining the American presidential system the authors focus on the de facto separation of powers in European parliaments and presidentialism in France Latin America and Eastern Europe Both trends in European parliamentary systems and the dramatic changes within French presidential institutions suggest that scholars should temper broad generalizations about presidential or parliamentary government **The Oxford**

**Handbook of Mexican Politics** Roderic Ai Camp, 2012-02-16 A comprehensive view of the remarkable transformation of Mexico's political system to a democratic model The contributors to this volume assess the most influential institutions actors policies and issues in the country's current evolution toward democratic consolidation *Party Systems in Post-Soviet*

*Countries* A. Meleshevich, 2007-01-22 This book conducts a comparative analysis of political institutions and develops rigorous methods suitable for cross national longitudinal analysis An examination of political party systems in Estonia Latvia Lithuania Russia and Ukraine shows striking differences of degrees and dynamics of political institutionalization in the five nations **Encyclopedia of Government and Politics** M. E. Hawkesworth, Maurice Kogan, 2004 This is a brand new

edition of the critically acclaimed Encyclopedia of Government and Politics which has been fully revised and updated to provide a systematic account of politics and political studies at the beginning of the new millennium Providing a penetrating analysis of government and politics at a global regional and nation state level the Encyclopedia assesses both traditional and contemporary approaches and projects the paths of future research The articles provide a degree of critical analysis far beyond a simple descriptive outline of the subject Internationally respected contributors have been carefully selected to present contending approaches to related topics both to clarify the political implications of the various methodologies and to enrich the portrayal of political life With its expanded revised and updated coverage Encyclopedia of Government and Politics is more than ever an indispensable tool for students teachers professional analysts and policy makers **The Power of**

**Opposition** Simone Wegmann, 2022-07-01 Proposing a novel way to look at the consolidation of democratic regimes this book presents important theoretical and empirical contributions to the study of democratic consolidation legislative organization and public opinion Theoretically Simone Wegmann brings legislatures into focus as the main body representing

both winners and losers of democratic elections Empirically Wegmann shows that the degree of policy making power of opposition players varies considerably between countries Using survey data from the CSES the ESS and the LAPOP and systematically analyzing more than 50 legislatures across the world and the specific rights they grant to opposition players during the policy making process Wegmann demonstrates that neglecting the curial role of the legislature in a democratic setting can only lead to an incomplete assessment of the importance of institutions for democratic consolidation The Power of Opposition will be of great interest to scholars of comparative politics especially those working on questions related to legislative organization democratic consolidation and or public opinion

**Semi-Presidentialism Outside Europe** Robert Elgie, Sophia Moestrup, 2007-06-11 This is the first academic study of the impact of semi presidentialism in emerging democracies outside of Europe Semi presidentialism is where there is both a directly elected fixed term president and a prime minister who is responsible to the legislature For the most part semi presidentialism is seen as being a risky choice for new democracies because it can create potentially destabilizing competition between the president and prime minister And yet there are now more than fifty semi presidential countries in the world Moreover many of these countries are in Africa the former Soviet Union and Asia often in places where democracy has yet to establish a firm foundation This study begins with a chapter that discusses the advantages and disadvantages of semi presidentialism and provides the theoretical framework for a wide ranging series of country chapters presented in the second part of the book Written by country area specialists the case studies highlight the political processes at work in young semi presidential democracies Semi Presidentialism Outside Europe will appeal to those researching and studying in the fields of comparative politics development and democracy

*Developments in Latin American Political Economy* J. Buxton, N. Phillips, 1999-08-20 The first part of the volume addresses the changing nature and interaction of the state and the market in Latin American countries as well as the principal challenges of consolidating political and economic reform in a period of profound change The second part of the book examines a variety of traditional and non traditional political roles ranging from the military to women and from the environmental lobby to human rights It explores the ways in which the changing composition of the political debate is shaping the political arena Forward looking in its approach to volume provides readers with an indication of factors which will be of key significance in the immediate future the tensions which have yet to be resolved and the prospects ahead

**Russian Politics** Zoltan D. Barany, Robert G. Moser, 2001-08-27 What went wrong in Russia s decade old post communist transition A group of leading young scholars answer this question by offering assessments of five crucial political arenas during the Yeltsin era elections executive legislative relations interactions between the central state and the regions economic reforms and civil military relations All of the contributors recognize that adverse historical legacies have complicated Russian democratization They challenge structural explanations that emphasize constraints of the pre existing system however and concentrate instead on the importance of elite decisions and institution building The authors agree that

elites failure to develop robust political institutions has been a central problem of Russia's post communist transition. The weakness of the state and its institutions has contributed to a number of serious problems threatening democratic consolidation. These include the tensions between the executive and the legislature, the frail infrastructure for successful market reform and the absence of proper civilian control over the armed forces.

**The Political Economy of Democratic Transitions** Stephan Haggard, Robert R. Kaufman, 2018-06-05

In the last two decades there has been a widespread movement from authoritarian to democratic rule among developing countries, often occurring against a backdrop of severe economic crises and the adoption of market oriented reforms. The coincidence of these events raises long standing questions about the relationship between economic and political change. In this book Stephan Haggard and Robert Kaufman explore this relationship, addressing a variety of questions: What role have economic crises played in the current wave of political liberalization and democratization? Can new democracies manage the daunting political challenges posed by economic reform? Under what economic and institutional conditions is democracy most likely to be consolidated? Drawing on contemporary political economy and the experiences of twelve Latin American and Asian countries, they develop a new approach to understanding democratic transitions. Haggard and Kaufman first analyze the relationship between economic crisis and authoritarian withdrawal, and then examine how the economic and institutional legacies of authoritarian rule affect the capacity of new democratic governments to initiate and sustain economic policy reform. Finally, the authors analyze the consolidation of political and economic reform over the long run. Throughout they emphasize the relationship between economic conditions, the interests and power of contending social groups, and the mediating role of representative institutions, particularly political parties.

*The Constitution of Risk* Adrian Vermeule, 2014

The Constitution of Risk is the first book to combine constitutional theory with the theory of risk regulation. The book argues that constitutional rulemaking is best understood as a means of managing political risks. Constitutional law structures and regulates the risks that arise in and from political life, such as an executive coup or military putsch, political abuse of ideological or ethnic minorities, or corrupt self dealing by officials. The book claims that the best way to manage political risks is an approach it calls optimizing constitutionalism, in contrast to the worst case thinking that underpins precautionary constitutionalism, a mainstay of liberal constitutional theory. Drawing on a broad range of disciplines such as decision theory, game theory, welfare economics, political science, and psychology, this book advocates constitutional rulemaking undertaken in a spirit of welfare maximization and offers a corrective to the pervasive and frequently irrational attitude of distrust of official power that is so prominent in American constitutional history and discourse.

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Failure Of Presidential Democracy**"

In a global defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their capability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is truly awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Failure Of Presidential Democracy**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound impact on the souls of its readers.

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