
FREEDOM VS. NATIONAL SECURITY

SECRECY AND SURVEILLANCE



MORTON H. HALPERIN
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Freedom Vs National Security Secrecy And Surveillance

Susan Sullivan Lagon



Freedom Vs National Security Secrecy And Surveillance:

Freedom Vs. National Security, Secrecy and Surveillance Morton Halperin, 1980-06 *Freedom Vs. National Security* Morton H. Halperin, Daniel N. Hoffman, 1977 The former top Kissinger aide who is suing Nixon and Kissinger for ordering illegal wiretapping discusses the historical conflict between the needs of national security and the question of national freedom

Secrecy and Liberty: National Security, Freedom of Expression and Access to Information Joan Fitzpatrick, Piotr Hoffman, Sandra Coliver, Stephen Bowen, 2021-09-27 The tension between national security and freedom of expression and information is both acute and multifaceted Without national security basic human rights are always at risk On the other hand the tendency of governing elites to confuse the life of the nation with their own survival has often resulted in excessive restrictions on expression and information as well as other fundamental rights A proper balance between secrecy and liberty requires a vigilant press and an independent judiciary It also requires greater clarity than currently exists as to how competing rights and interests should be weighed This book addresses that gap Its centerpiece is a set of Principles drafted by a group of international and national law experts many of whom contributed chapters to guide governments courts and international bodies in how to strike a proper balance The Principles have been widely endorsed among others by United Nations experts on freedom of expression and independence of judges and lawyers Sixteen country studies profiling among other states Albania Chile China Egypt France Germany India Israel Japan Norway South Africa South Korea Turkey the United Kingdom the United States and the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia explore the tremendous diversity of national security doctrines and the penal and other measures aimed at suppressing allegedly secret information and speech claimed to be subversive separatist or otherwise dangerous Five chapters examine the cases considered and approaches taken by the UN Human Rights Committee three regional human rights bodies and the European Court of Justice A Commentary draws on the other chapters to support and elucidate the Principles noting where they reflect an existing consensus and the points at which they attempt to elicit a more rights protective approach

The First Amendment Versus National Security Susan Sullivan Lagon, 1994

In the Name of Security Secrecy, Surveillance and Journalism Johan Lidberg, Denis Muller, 2018-05-15 The terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York on 11 September 2001 saw the start of the so called war on terror The aim of *In the Name of Security Secrecy Surveillance and Journalism* is to assess the impact of surveillance and other security measures on in depth public interest journalism How has the global fear driven security paradigm sparked by 11 September affected journalism At the core of the book sits what the authors have labeled the trust us dilemma Governments justify passing at times oppressive and far reaching anti terror laws to keep citizens safe from terror By doing so governments are asking the public to trust their good intentions and the integrity of the security agencies But how can the public decide to trust the government and its agencies if it does not have access to information on which to base its decision *In the Name of Security Secrecy Surveillance and Journalism* takes an internationally comparative approach

using case studies from the powerful intelligence sharing group known as the Five Eyes consisting of the US Canada the UK Australia and New Zealand Chapters assessing a selection of EU countries and some of the BRICS countries provide additional and important points of comparison to the English speaking countries that make up the Five Eyes **Final**

Report: Sources and documentation United States. Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments,1995

Government Secrecy Jan Goldman Ph.D.,Susan Maret,2008-12-30 Government Secrecy presents the best that has been thought and written on the subject including history and philosophy theory and practice justification and critique Through readings which range from Georg Simmel on secrecy and Max Weber on bureaucracy and secret keeping to post 9 11 concerns regarding freedom of information and presidential secrecy it enables readers to explore the issues and questions that surround the government s right to keep necessary secrets or not This collection and the diverse perspectives it represents will engage students and other interested parties in a discussion of the benefits and dangers of government secrecy The collection is designed to generate questions regarding historical accuracy of government information information ethics professional neutrality ownership of information public right to information national security and transparency The essays explore the criteria and conditions for government secret keeping as well as contributing to public and academic discussion of the role of secrets in democracies J. Edgar Hoover: The Man and the Secrets Curt

Gentry,2001-02-17 The cumulative effect is overwhelming Eleanor Roosevelt was right Hoover s FBI was an American gestapo Newsweek Shocking grim frightening Curt Gentry s masterful portrait of America s top policeman is a unique political biography From more than 300 interviews and over 100 000 pages of previously classified documents Gentry reveals exactly how a paranoid director created the fraudulent myth of an invincible incorruptible FBI For almost fifty years Hoover held virtually unchecked public power manipulating every president from Franklin D Roosevelt to Richard Nixon He kept extensive blackmail files and used illegal wiretaps and hidden microphones to destroy anyone who opposed him The book reveals how Hoover helped create McCarthyism blackmailed the Kennedy brothers and influenced the Supreme Court how he retarded the civil rights movement and forged connections with mobsters as well as insight into the Watergate scandal and what part he played in the investigations of President John F Kennedy and Martin Luther King Jr **Cases and**

Materials on Terrorism Michael F. Noone,Yonah Alexander,2023-08-28 This book fills an important gap in the literature on terrorism It is designed as a case book including seminal cases which set out the fundamental rules or principles applicable when circumstances are sufficiently intense to warrant use of the term terrorism The United Kingdom is used as a primary source because English law regulating political violence has been continually refined in the 300 years since the Glorious Revolution and has served as a paradigm for other countries that derive their jurisprudence from that experience Ireland represents what might be called the post revolutionary variation Its laws were drafted and are administered by rebels and the children of rebels who clearly recall the successes and failures of the British campaigns in their country and who

continue to observe the repercussions of pacification efforts in Northern Ireland Because there are fewer Irish court decisions and because Irish law in many instances mirrors the law of the United Kingdom only that Irish material which adds a distinctive perspective is included The United States presents a third peaceful model and a country which is increasingly confronted by terrorist acts The themes addressed in this book revolve around legal efforts to reconcile security considerations with those liberal democratic values which the nations consider to be their constitutional heritage Part I looks at the treatment of aliens both those who seek admission and those admitted whom the state decides to expel Part II examines selected problems involving citizens rights and the extent if any to which these rights can be impaired by anti terrorist measures Part III focuses on these institutional restraints on governmental behaviour derived from legislation or from common law

Secrecy and the Right to Know Dina Goren,1979 **National Security Secrecy** Sudha Setty,2017-07-13 This book considers how excessive national security secrecy undercuts democracy and the rule of law necessitating comparative and critical analysis toward potential reforms Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments: Sources and documentation United States. Advisory Committee on Human Radiation Experiments,1995

Journalists and Confidential Sources Joseph M Fernandez,2020-11-23 *Journalists and Confidential Sources* explores the fraught and widespread reliance by journalists on anonymous sources whistleblowers and others to whom they owe an obligation of confidentiality It examines the difficulties afflicting such relationships analyses the deteriorating right to know and freedom of expression frameworks and explores solutions and reforms The book discusses key Australian and international source protection ethics rules statutes court cases law enforcement actions and case studies It highlights weakness in journalists professional practice codes governing confidentiality obligations discusses inadequate journalistic appreciation of the importance of establishing clear terms and conditions underpinning confidentiality obligations and identifies shortcomings in the law governing source protection The book argues that despite source protection being widely recognised as an important ideal source protection is under sustained assault thereby undermining public access to information and democracy itself The work focusses on Australia but takes into account source protection in the United Kingdom the United States Canada and New Zealand This timely contribution to the global discussion on the subject will greatly interest journalists scholars educators and students especially in the areas of media law and policy journalism media and communication studies and public relations the legal fraternity and anyone who communicates with journalists

Intelligence Oversight in the Twenty-First Century Ian Leigh,Njord Wegge,2018-08-15 This book examines how key developments in international relations in recent years have affected intelligence agencies and their oversight Since the turn of the millennium intelligence agencies have been operating in a tense and rapidly changing security environment This book addresses the impact of three factors on intelligence oversight the growth of more complex terror threats such as those caused by the rise of Islamic State the colder East West climate following Russia s intervention in Ukraine and annexation of

Crimea and new challenges relating to the large scale intelligence collection and intrusive surveillance practices revealed by Edward Snowden This volume evaluates the impact these factors have had on security and intelligence services in a range of countries together with the challenges that they present for intelligence oversight bodies to adapt in response With chapters surveying developments in Norway Romania the UK Belgium France the USA Canada and Germany the coverage is varied wide and up to date This book will be of much interest to students of intelligence studies security studies and International Relations The International Law of Human Rights and States of Exception Anna-Lena Svensson-McCarthy,2021-09-27

This study demonstrates the extensive protection that international law provides to human rights even in the most serious of emergencies when they are particularly vulnerable Based on a meticulous analysis of preparatory works and practice under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights as well as the American and European Conventions on Human Rights and with a special chapter on the International Labour Organisation s approach to international labour standards and emergencies this book shows that respect for the rule of law and the concept of a democratic society are controlling parameters in any valid limitation on the enjoyment of human rights It further shows that respect for human rights and the operation of institutions such as the Legislature and Judiciary are crucial to enabling societies to address and eventually remedy the root causes of emergency situations The study recommends possible directions for the development of case law and suggests some practical means to help ensure that international legal requirements are in fact respected in emergencies

Privacy, Security and Accountability Adam D. Moore,2015-12-02 What is the appropriate balance between privacy security and accountability What do we owe each other in terms of information sharing and access Why is privacy valuable and is it more or less important than other values like security or free speech Is Edward Snowden a hero or villain Within democratic societies privacy security and accountability are seen as important values that must be balanced appropriately If there is too much privacy then there may be too little accountability and more alarmingly too little security On the other hand where there is too little privacy individuals may not have the space to grow experiment and engage in practices not generally accepted by the majority Moreover allowing overly limited control over access to and uses of private places and information may itself be a threat to security By clarifying the moral legal and social foundations of privacy security and accountability this book helps determine the appropriate balance between these contested values Twelve specially commissioned essays provide the ideal resource for students and academics in information and applied ethics **Human Rights, Human**

Security, and State Security Saul Takahashi,2014-07-15 This book provides innovative thinking from a variety of perspectives on the important human rights human security and national security policy issues of today and how these issues intersect The issue of human security comes into play in nearly every important policy debate in global politics and the protection of human rights is now recognized as one of the main functions of any legitimate modern state How can the international community best ensure that human rights are protected while simultaneously protecting state security Who

should intervene in cases of mass gross violations and when are military actions justified This book seeks to address and explore these difficult and pressing questions by presenting the differing views of commentators from various ends of the spectrum Human Rights Human Security and State Security The Intersection consists of three volumes with each focusing primarily on one of the three broad areas while also drawing connections between them A powerful resource for policy makers and practitioners in national governments members of international organizations and scholars the innovative thinking presented will give readers a deepened understanding of the various international issues and help them to formulate effective policies in today s complex international landscape

The Oxford Handbook of the International Law of Global Security Robin Geiß,Nils Melzer,2021-02-16 Understanding the global security environment and delivering the necessary governance responses is a central challenge of the 21st century On a global scale the central regulatory tool for such responses is public international law But what is the state role and relevance of public international law in today s complex and highly dynamic global security environment Which concepts of security are anchored in international law How is the global security environment shaping international law and how is international law in turn influencing other normative frameworks The Oxford Handbook of the International Law of Global Security provides a ground breaking overview of the relationship between international law and global security It constitutes a comprehensive and systematic mapping of the various sub fields of international law dealing with global security challenges and offers authoritative guidance on key trends and debates around the relationship between public international law and global security governance This Handbook highlights the central role of public international law in an effective global security architecture and in doing so addresses some of the most pressing legal and policy challenges of our time The Handbook features original contributions by leading scholars and practitioners from a wide range of professional and disciplinary backgrounds reflecting the fluidity of the concept of global security and the diversity of scholarship in this area

Information, the Media and National Security,1985 **First Principles** ,1994

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