

# Weak formulation of Maxwell's Equations

$$\int_{\Omega_{\text{int}}} \left\{ (\nabla \times \bar{\Phi}) \cdot (\mu^{-1} \nabla \times \mathbf{E}) - \omega^2 \varepsilon \bar{\Phi} \cdot \mathbf{E} \right\} d^3 r = \int_{\Gamma = \partial \Omega_{\text{ext}}} \bar{\Phi} \cdot \mathbf{F} d^2 r, \quad \forall \Phi \in V$$

define following bilinear and linear form:

$$a(\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{v}) = \int_{\Omega_{\text{int}}} \left\{ (\nabla \times \bar{\mathbf{w}}) \cdot (\mu^{-1} \nabla \times \mathbf{v}) - \omega^2 \varepsilon \bar{\mathbf{w}} \cdot \mathbf{v} \right\} d^3 r$$

$$f(\mathbf{w}) = \int_{\Gamma} \bar{\mathbf{w}} \cdot \mathbf{F} d^2 r$$

weak formulation of Maxwell's equations:

finite element space  $V_h$

$$\dim V_h = N_h < \infty$$

Find  $\mathbf{v} \in V = H(\text{curl}, \Omega_{\text{int}})$  such that

$$a(\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{v}) = f(\mathbf{w}), \quad \forall \mathbf{w} \in V$$

discretization

Find  $\mathbf{v} \in V_h \subset V$  such that

$$a(\mathbf{w}, \mathbf{v}) = f(\mathbf{w}), \quad \forall \mathbf{w} \in V_h$$

# Finite Element Methods For Maxwells Equations

**P. Monk**



## **Finite Element Methods For Maxwells Equations:**

**Finite Element Methods for Maxwell's Equations** Peter Monk, 2003-04-17 Finite Element Methods For Maxwell s Equations is the first book to present the use of finite elements to analyse Maxwell s equations This book is part of the Numerical Analysis and Scientific Computation Series *Finite Element Methods for Maxwells Equations* Peter Monk, 2003

**Finite Element Methods for Maxwells Equations** Peter Monk, 2003 **Time-Domain Finite Element Methods for Maxwell's Equations in Metamaterials** Jichun Li, Yunqing Huang, 2012-12-15 The purpose of this book is to provide an up to date introduction to the time domain finite element methods for Maxwell s equations involving metamaterials Since the first successful construction of a metamaterial with both negative permittivity and permeability in 2000 the study of metamaterials has attracted significant attention from researchers across many disciplines Thanks to enormous efforts on the part of engineers and physicists metamaterials present great potential applications in antenna and radar design sub wavelength imaging and invisibility cloak design Hence the efficient simulation of electromagnetic phenomena in metamaterials has become a very important issue and is the subject of this book in which various metamaterial modeling equations are introduced and justified mathematically The development and practical implementation of edge finite element methods for metamaterial Maxwell s equations are the main focus of the book The book finishes with some interesting simulations such as backward wave propagation and time domain cloaking with metamaterials *Finite Element Methods for Maxwells Equations* Peter Monk, 2003 *The Finite Element Method for Electromagnetic Modeling* Gérard Meunier, 2010-01-05 Written by specialists of modeling in electromagnetism this book provides a comprehensive review of the finite element method for low frequency applications Fundamentals of the method as well as new advances in the field are described in detail Chapters 1 to 4 present general 2D and 3D static and dynamic formulations by the use of scalar and vector unknowns and adapted interpolations for the fields nodal edge face or volume Chapter 5 is dedicated to the presentation of different macroscopic behavior laws of materials and their implementation in a finite element context anisotropy and hysteretic properties for magnetic sheets iron losses non linear permanent magnets and superconductors More specific formulations are then proposed the modeling of thin regions when finite elements become misfit Chapter 6 infinite domains by using geometrical transformations Chapter 7 the coupling of 2D and 3D formulations with circuit equations Chapter 8 taking into account the movement particularly in the presence of Eddy currents Chapter 9 and an original approach for the treatment of geometrical symmetries when the sources are not symmetric Chapter 10 Chapters 11 to 13 are devoted to coupled problems magneto thermal coupling for induction heating magneto mechanical coupling by introducing the notion of strong and weak coupling and magneto hydrodynamical coupling focusing on electromagnetic instabilities in fluid conductors Chapter 14 presents different meshing methods in the context of electromagnetism presence of air and introduces self adaptive mesh refinement procedures Optimization techniques are then covered in Chapter 15 with

the adaptation of deterministic and probabilistic methods to the numerical finite element environment Chapter 16 presents a variational approach of electromagnetism showing how Maxwell equations are derived from thermodynamic principles

**Electromagnetics through the Finite Element Method** José Roberto Cardoso, 2016-10-03 Shelving Guide Electrical Engineering Since the 1980s more than 100 books on the finite element method have been published making this numerical method the most popular The features of the finite element method gained worldwide popularity due to its flexibility for simulating not only any kind of physical phenomenon described by a set of differential equations but also for the possibility of simulating non linearity and time dependent studies Although a number of high quality books cover all subjects in engineering problems none of them seem to make this method simpler and easier to understand This book was written with the goal of simplifying the mathematics of the finite element method for electromagnetic students and professionals relying on the finite element method for solving design problems Filling a gap in existing literature that often uses complex mathematical formulas Electromagnetics through the Finite Element Method presents a new mathematical approach based on only direct integration of Maxwell s equation This book makes an original scholarly contribution to our current understanding of this important numerical method

**Maxwell's Equations** Ulrich Langer, Dirk Pauly, Sergey Repin, 2019-07-08 This volume collects longer articles on the analysis and numerics of Maxwell s equations The topics include functional analytic and Hilbert space methods compact embeddings solution theories and asymptotics electromagnetostatics time harmonic Maxwell s equations time dependent Maxwell s equations eddy current approximations scattering and radiation problems inverse problems finite element methods boundary element methods and isogeometric analysis

**Frequency Domain Hybrid Finite Element Methods in Electromagnetics** John. L Volakis, Kubilay Sertel, Brian C Usner, 2022-06-01 This book provides a brief overview of the popular Finite Element Method FEM and its hybrid versions for electromagnetics with applications to radar scattering antennas and arrays guided structures microwave components frequency selective surfaces periodic media and RF materials characterizations and related topics It starts by presenting concepts based on Hilbert and Sobolev spaces as well as Curl and Divergence spaces for generating matrices useful in all engineering simulation methods It then proceeds to present applications of the finite element and finite element boundary integral methods for scattering and radiation Applications to periodic media metamaterials and bandgap structures are also included The hybrid volume integral equation method for high contrast dielectrics and is presented for the first time Another unique feature of the book is the inclusion of design optimization techniques and their integration within commercial numerical analysis packages for shape and material design To aid the reader with the method s utility an entire chapter is devoted to two dimensional problems The book can be considered as an update on the latest developments since the publication of our earlier book Finite Element Method for Electromagnetics IEEE Press 1998 The latter is certainly complementary companion to this one

**Finite Elements for Electrical Engineers** Peter Peet Silvester, Ronald L.

Ferrari,1996-09-05 Like the earlier editions this text begins by deriving finite elements for the simplest familiar potential fields then advances to formulate finite elements for a wide range of applied electromagnetics problems A wide selection of demonstration programs allows the reader to follow the practical use of the methods **Finite Element Methods for**

**Maxwell's Equations** Kit Hung Chan,1999 Maxwell's Equations in Periodic Structures Gang Bao,Peijun Li,2021-11-22

This book addresses recent developments in mathematical analysis and computational methods for solving direct and inverse problems for Maxwell s equations in periodic structures The fundamental importance of the fields is clear since they are related to technology with significant applications in optics and electromagnetics The book provides both introductory materials and in depth discussion to the areas in diffractive optics that offer rich and challenging mathematical problems It is also intended to convey up to date results to students and researchers in applied and computational mathematics and engineering disciplines as well **Finite Element Methods For Maxwell'S Equations** P. Monk,2003 **Partial**

**Differential Equations and the Finite Element Method** Pavel Šolín,2005-12-16 A systematic introduction to partial differential equations and modern finite element methods for their efficient numerical solution Partial Differential Equations and the Finite Element Method provides a much needed clear and systematic introduction to modern theory of partial differential equations PDEs and finite element methods FEM Both nodal and hierachic concepts of the FEM are examined Reflecting the growing complexity and multiscale nature of current engineering and scientific problems the author emphasizes higher order finite element methods such as the spectral or hp FEM A solid introduction to the theory of PDEs and FEM contained in Chapters 1 4 serves as the core and foundation of the publication Chapter 5 is devoted to modern higher order methods for the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations ODEs that arise in the semidiscretization of time dependent PDEs by the Method of Lines MOL Chapter 6 discusses fourth order PDEs rooted in the bending of elastic beams and plates and approximates their solution by means of higher order Hermite and Argyris elements Finally Chapter 7 introduces the reader to various PDEs governing computational electromagnetics and describes their finite element approximation including modern higher order edge elements for Maxwell s equations The understanding of many theoretical and practical aspects of both PDEs and FEM requires a solid knowledge of linear algebra and elementary functional analysis such as functions and linear operators in the Lebesgue Hilbert and Sobolev spaces These topics are discussed with the help of many illustrative examples in Appendix A which is provided as a service for those readers who need to gain the necessary background or require a refresher tutorial Appendix B presents several finite element computations rooted in practical engineering problems and demonstrates the benefits of using higher order FEM Numerous finite element algorithms are written out in detail alongside implementation discussions Exercises including many that involve programming the FEM are designed to assist the reader in solving typical problems in engineering and science Specifically designed as a coursebook this student tested publication is geared to upper level undergraduates and graduate students in all disciplines of

computational engineering and science It is also a practical problem solving reference for researchers engineers and physicists

***The Least-Squares Finite Element Method*** Bo-nan Jiang, 1998-06-22 This is the first monograph on the subject providing a comprehensive introduction to the LSFEM method for numerical solution of PDEs LSFEM is simple efficient and robust and can solve a wide range of problems in fluid dynamics and electromagnetics

***Mathematical Aspects of Boundary Element Methods*** Marc Bonnet, 2024-07-05 Boundary element methods relate to a wide range of engineering applications including fluid flow fracture analysis geomechanics elasticity and heat transfer Thus new results in the field hold great importance not only to researchers in mathematics but to applied mathematicians physicists and engineers A two day minisymposium Mathematical Aspects of Boundary Element Methods at the IABEM conference in May 1998 brought together top rate researchers from around the world including Vladimir Maz'ya to whom the conference was dedicated Focusing on the mathematical and numerical analysis of boundary integral operators this volume presents 25 papers contributed to the symposium Mathematical Aspects of Boundary Element Methods provides up to date research results from the point of view of both mathematics and engineering The authors detail new results such as on nonsmooth boundaries and new methods including domain decomposition and parallelization preconditioned iterative techniques multipole expansions higher order boundary elements and approximate approximations Together they illustrate the connections between the modeling of applied problems the derivation and analysis of corresponding boundary integral equations and their efficient numerical solutions

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**Electromagnetic Modeling by Finite Element Methods** João Pedro A. Bastos, Nelson Sadowski, 2003-04-01 Unlike any other source in the field this valuable reference clearly examines key aspects of the finite element method FEM for electromagnetic analysis of low frequency electrical devices The authors examine phenomena such as nonlinearity mechanical force electrical circuit coupling vibration heat and movement for applications in the electrical mechanical nuclear aeronautics and transportation industries Electromagnetic Modeling by

Finite Element Methods offers a wide range of examples including torque vibration and iron loss calculation coupling of the FEM with mechanical equations circuits converters and thermal effects material modeling and proven methods for hysteresis implementation into FEM codes Providing experimental results and comparisons from the authors personal research

Electromagnetic Modeling by Finite Element Methods supplies techniques to implement FEM for solving Maxwell s equations analyze electrical and magnetic losses determine the behavior of electrical machines evaluate force distribution on a magnetic medium simulate movement in electrical machines and electromagnetic devices fed by external circuits or static converters and analyze the vibrational behavior of electrical machines

**finite element methods** Michel Krizek, Pekka Neittaanmaki, Rolf Stenberg, 2016-04-19 These proceedings originated from a conference commemorating the 50th anniversary of the publication of Richard Courant s seminal paper Variational Methods for Problems of Equilibrium and Vibration These papers address fundamental questions in numerical analysis and the special problems that occur in applying the finite element method to various

*Domain Decomposition Methods in Science and Engineering XX* Randolph Bank, Michael Holst, Olof Widlund, Jinchao Xu, 2013-07-03 These are the proceedings of the 20th international conference on domain decomposition methods in science and engineering Domain decomposition methods are iterative methods for solving the often very large linear or nonlinear systems of algebraic equations that arise when various problems in continuum mechanics are discretized using finite elements They are designed for massively parallel computers and take the memory hierarchy of such systems in mind This is essential for approaching peak floating point performance There is an increasingly well developed theory which is having a direct impact on the development and improvements of these algorithms

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recognize the typical form of a linear programming problem formulate maximization linear programming problems graph feasible regions for maximization linear programming problems determine optimal solutions for maximization linear programming problems

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