

ENVIRONMENT AND LAND USE IN AFRICA

Edited by M. P. Thomas and G. W. Whittington

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Environment And Land Use In Africa

M.A. Mohamed Salih, Shibru Tedla



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Environment and Land Use in Africa M. F. Thomas, G. W. Whittington, 2023-07-26 Originally published in 1969 the contributors to this volume examine the natural and social environments of selected areas in Africa and study in detail some particular problems and their solutions Climate landforms soils and vegetation are discussed as fundamental aspects of the physical environment The next section discusses the social and political environment demography agricultural systems and the legacies of colonial administration Case studies in Malawi Nigeria Sudan Eswatini and Kenya are analysed The book is aimed at students of African studies geographers and agriculturalists

Environment and Land Use in Africa M. F. Thomas, G. W. Whittington, 2023-07-26 Originally published in 1969 the contributors to this volume examine the natural and social environments of selected areas in Africa and study in detail some particular problems and their solutions Climate landforms soils and vegetation are discussed as fundamental aspects of the physical environment The next section discusses the social and political environment demography agricultural systems and the legacies of colonial administration Case studies in Malawi Nigeria Sudan Eswatini and Kenya are analysed The book is aimed at students of African studies geographers and agriculturalists

[Africa Open Data for Environment, Agriculture and Land \(DEAL\) and Africa's Great Green Wall](#) Sacande, M., Guarnieri, L., Maniatis, D., Marchi, G., Martucci, A., Mollicone, D., Morales, C., Oubida, W.R. and Sanchez Paus Diaz, A., 2022-07-22 The Africa Open DEAL and Africa's Great Green Wall initiative is a first of its kind collection of accurate comprehensive and harmonized African land use and land use change data It provides a detailed panorama of land use and change across the entire continent and countries captured through more than 300 000 sampling points taken from very high resolution satellite imagery using FAO's Collect Earth tools This land report is a collective effort of more than 350 African experts Using maps and statistics generated from the assessments the report elaborates future prospects of land use change in a comprehensive and accessible format Key findings indicate that land restoration for livelihoods biodiversity and carbon capture is achievable in Africa in view of multiple large scale initiatives and countries commitments including restoration targets of 100 million ha for GGW Sahel 100 million ha for the AFR100 both by 2030 and another 200 million ha for the Pan African Agenda on Ecosystem Restoration Successfully restored lands in the Sahel under GGW would have a profound positive effect on the climate of the whole region potentially doubling the amount of rainfall or decreasing summer temperatures throughout much of Northern Africa and as far as the Mediterranean FAO and the AUC remain committed to working with member countries African institutions and partners to leverage digital technologies to fast track data on land use change and restoration efforts on the continent Africa Open DEAL data are embedded within FAO's Hand in Hand Initiative geo spatial platform and are accessible to anyone through EarthMap.org

[Multifunctional Land Uses in Africa](#) Elisabeth Simelton, Madelene Ostwald, 2019-07-09 This book presents contemporary case studies of land use management practices and innovation in Africa with a view to exploring how multifunctional land uses can alleviate food

insecurity and poverty Food security and livelihoods in Africa face multiple challenges in the form of feeding a growing population on declining land areas under the impacts of climate change The overall question is what kind of farming systems can provide resilient livelihoods This volume presents a selection of existing farming systems that demonstrate how more efficient use of land and natural resources labour and other inputs can have positive effects on household food security and livelihoods It examines how aquaculture integrated water management peri urban farming systems climate smart agriculture practices and parkland agroforestry contribute multiple benefits Drawing on case studies from Kenya Ethiopia Nigeria and Burkina Faso contributed by young African scientists this book provides a unique perspective on multifunctional land use in Africa and illustrates how non conventional uses can be profitable while promoting social and environmental sustainability Tapping into the global discussion on land scarcity and linking food security to existing land use change processes this volume will stimulate readers looking for diversified land uses that are compatible with both household and national food security ambitions This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of African development agriculture food security land use and environmental management as well as sustainable development more generally in addition to policymakers and practitioners working in these areas The Open Access version of this book available at <https://www.routledge.com/Multifunctional-Land-Uses-in-Africa-Susta-in-able-Food-Security-Simelton-Ostwald/p/book/9780367785420> has been made available under a Creative Commons Attribution Non Commercial No Derivatives 4.0 license

Strategic Environmental Assessment and Land Use Planning Michael Short, Mark Baker, Jeremy Carter, Stephen Jay, Carys Jones, 2013-06-17 A wonderfully international and up to date perspective on strategic environmental assessment of land use plans by leading experts in the field Strategic Environmental Assessment and Land Use Planning covers not only how much such SEAs are carried out and in what context but whether they are effective and why It provides invaluable insights for practitioners and researchers in this rapidly evolving field Riki Therivel author of Strategic Environmental Assessment in Action Strategic Environmental Assessment and Land Use Planning provides an authoritative international evaluation of the SEA of land use plans The editors place the SEA of land use plans in context and uniquely qualified contributors then evaluate systems in Canada Denmark Germany Hong Kong Hungary Ireland The Netherlands New Zealand Portugal South Africa Sweden the United Kingdom the United States and the World Bank These chapters provide a description of the context in each country a case study of the use of SEA in land use planning and an evaluation of each SEA system against a set of generic criteria specially designed to analyse different aspects of SEA The contributors critically review each SEA system SEA process and SEA outcome and conclude by summarizing their findings The editors draw the various national perspectives together in a final chapter and derive widely applicable conclusions about SEA and land use planning This book is a core text for all students in environmental assessment land use planning environmental science environmental management development studies geography landscape design and law and engineering It is also essential reading for all

governments and environmental regulators academics researchers and environmental and planning consultants worldwide who are involved in SEA research practice and training

Multifunctional Land Uses in Africa (Open Access) Elisabeth Simelton, Madelene Ostwald, 2019-07-09 This book presents contemporary case studies of land use management practices and innovation in Africa with a view to exploring how multifunctional land uses can alleviate food insecurity and poverty Food security and livelihoods in Africa face multiple challenges in the form of feeding a growing population on declining land areas under the impacts of climate change The overall question is what kind of farming systems can provide resilient livelihoods This volume presents a selection of existing farming systems that demonstrate how more efficient use of land and natural resources labour and other inputs can have positive effects on household food security and livelihoods It examines how aquaculture integrated water management peri urban farming systems climate smart agriculture practices and parkland agroforestry contribute multiple benefits Drawing on case studies from Kenya Ethiopia Nigeria and Burkina Faso contributed by young African scientists this book provides a unique perspective on multifunctional land use in Africa and illustrates how non conventional uses can be profitable while promoting social and environmental sustainability Tapping into the global discussion on land scarcity and linking food security to existing land use change processes this volume will stimulate readers looking for diversified land uses that are compatible with both household and national food security ambitions This book will be of great interest to students and scholars of African development agriculture food security land use and environmental management as well as sustainable development more generally in addition to policymakers and practitioners working in these areas

Africa Environment Outlook 2 United Nations Environment Programme, 2006 This is the second comprehensive report on the state of Africa's environment produced in collaboration with the African Ministerial Conference on the Environment AMCEN This report highlights the central position Africa's environment continues to play in sustainable development as well as its potential to achieve progress in the implementation of the Millennium Development Goals The report profiles Africa's environmental resources as an asset for the continent's development It highlights the opportunities presented by the region's natural resource base to support the continent's development It also underscores the concept of sustainable livelihoods and the importance of the environmental initiatives in supporting them

Africa in a Changing Global Environment Mutanga, Shingirirai Savious, Simelane, Thokozani, Pophiwa, Nedson, 2013-10-20 Africa is one continent severely affected by the ravaging effects of global environment change yet it is least responsible for this The continent's rural and urban poor are particularly vulnerable to reduced agricultural production worsening food security increased incidence of both flooding and drought spreading of disease and heightening risk of conflict over scarce land and water resources As such this timely book consisting of chapters authored by scholars from multidisciplinary backgrounds provides the reader a variety of contexts from which to understand the impacts of global environmental change and how affected African communities are adapting and mitigating the scourge In addition it discusses different models for mitigation

and adaptation applicable to local contexts The Environment and Development in Africa Moses K. Tesi, 2000-01-01 The premise of *The Environment and Development in Africa* is that current environmental problems in sub Saharan Africa are an outcome of the continent's development activities. Whether these activities have generated economic growth and raised living standards or have led to growth without overall increases in living standards or have even contributed to a decline in people's well-being, developments in that region have produced effects that have degraded Africa's environment in many ways. This book presents a comprehensive and systematic analysis of the context of the environmental issues facing sub Saharan African states. Contributors discuss the problems associated with generating the capacity to manage Africa's environmental concerns, assess the impact of economic development efforts on the region's environment, and examine various societal and policy responses to environmental problems and to development problems linked to ecological decay. This is an important book for scholars and policy advisors concerned with African studies and global environmental issues.

Local Environmental Change and Society in Africa M.A. Salih, 2012-12-06 The Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA) is a network of social scientists in the sub region established in 1980. Its main objectives are to encourage and promote interest to engage in collaborative research to facilitate scholarly exchange of ideas and publication between individuals and institutions engaged in the study and research in the social sciences. OSSREA also aims to promote the training of social scientists from the sub region in the study of and research in the social sciences and to encourage establishment of institutions dedicated to this goal. In pursuance of and consistent with its objectives, OSSREA established a fund to provide research grants and training fellowships to social scientists from the sub region. Every year OSSREA offers on a competitive basis two limited types of research grants: the first on topics related to the social sciences in general and the second on gender issues in particular. The grants assist the social scientists to conduct field research in an eastern or southern African country, society, institutions, sector, or problem area. The objectives of the social science competition are intended to encourage and promote upcoming scholars from the sub region to conduct research in the social, economic, political, or other problems. Moreover, it aims to strengthen and raise the capacity of faculty members and students in field research and promote the subsequent availability of research findings for teaching as well as to inform individuals and institutions.

Facing Global Environmental Change Hans Günter Brauch, Navnita Chadha Behera, Patricia Kameri-Mbote, John Grin, Úrsula Oswald Spring, Béchir Chourou, Czesław Mesjasz, Heinz Krummenacher, 2009-06-04 The year 2007 could perhaps accurately be described as the year when climate change finally received the attention that this challenge deserves globally. Much of the information and knowledge that was created in this field during the year was the result of the findings of the Fourth Assessment Report (AR4) of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), which were disseminated on a large scale and reported extensively by the media. This was the result not only of a heightened interest on the part of the public on various aspects of climate change but also because the IPCC itself proactively attempted

to spread the findings of its AR4 to the public at large The interest generated on the scientific realities of climate change was further enhanced by the award of the Nobel Peace Prize to the IPCC and former Vice President of the US Al Gore By taking this decision in favour of a leader who has done a great deal to create awareness on climate change and a body that assesses all scientific aspects of climate change and disseminates the result of its findings the Norwegian Nobel Committee has clearly drawn the link between climate change and peace in the world *Atlas of cultural and environmental change in arid Africa*

Olaf Bubenzer, Andreas Bolten, Frank Darius, 2007-01-01

Building enabling legal frameworks for sustainable land-use investments in Zambia, Tanzania and Mozambique: A synthesis

M Cecilia G Dalupan, Caroline Haywood, D Andrew Wardell, Marie-Claire Cordonnier-Segger, Robert Kibugi, 2015-10-27 The International Development Law Organization IDLO and the Center for International Forestry Research CIFOR assessed the legal frameworks for major natural resource sectors in Zambia Tanzania and Mozambique to analyze whether and to what extent they enable sustainable investments National development plans in each country and their crosscutting laws on land and the environment incorporate principles of sustainable development However sector specific laws governing forestry agriculture mining and energy reflect these principles to varying degrees Relying significantly on natural resources these countries have witnessed consistent GDP growth in recent years Despite their resource wealth and increased investments poverty and resource degradation persist Rural populations remain disproportionately affected with limited access to basic services and increased vulnerability to the impacts of deforestation and climate change This Synthesis report outlines four key insights on issues identified by the legal assessments that can either hinder or enable sustainable land use investments These consist of Reframing investment incentives and focusing on smallholder interests Protecting customary land rights and ensuring consultation and consent Establishing clear and effective regulations strengthening enforcement capacity and supporting decentralization and Raising awareness guaranteeing participation and promoting freedom of information The report demonstrates that landscapes governance embodying the rule of law and adherence to social and environmental safeguards can create enabling conditions for sustainable investments Equity responsive legal and policy reforms improved enforcement capacity strengthened participatory mechanisms and other rule of law considerations are critical to planning and managing investments so that they contribute to sustainable development International Environmental Law and Policy in Africa B. Chaytor, K.R.

Gray, 2013-11-11 C O OKID11 I welcome the opportunity to prepare a Foreword to the book on Environmental Policy and Law in Africa edited by Kevin R Gray and Beatrice Chaytor It is a pleasure to do that because the book is a contribution to the cause of capacity building for development and implementation of environmental law in Africa a goal towards which I have had an undivided focus over the last two decades There is still some belief in and outside Africa that for developing countries in general and Africa in particular development and implementation of environmental law is not a priority This belief prevails strongly in many quarters of the industrialised countries In fact the view is held either out of blatant ignorance or by some

renegade industrialists who fail to appreciate Michael Royston's 1979 thesis that Pollution Prevention Pays 2 That group for obvious reasons must have their correspondent counterparts in Africa to provide hope that industries rejected as derelict in the West or inoperable due to rigorous environmental regulation can find homes to which they can escape and dump their polluting industries *Transportation, Land Use and Integration* I.M. Schoeman, 2017-05-30 For many years the integration of the location of land use and activities in spatial systems as well as the provision of transport in movement of goods services and people has been recognized as a challenge amongst various specialists including engineers transportation planners economists environmentalists urban and regional planners and developers The purpose of this book is to address transportation modelling in terms of technology techniques and methodology application in context to the interface between transportation systems land use planning and environmental challenges and application The methodology of transportation modelling is applied to international practices and application based on specific case studies inclusive of public transportation projects transportation modelling techniques in practice international research agenda network design and channel strategies strategic planning application of technology in traffic surveys and interpretation emissions from transportation systems application of mathematical models and the interface between environment land use and development in terms of location in space and the resulting activities Of value to both theorists and practitioners this book references the integration of transportation modelling techniques within an interdisciplinary environment inside all spatial systems

African Environment, 1975 **Environmental Land Use Planning** Seth Appiah-Opoku, 2012-11-07 Environmental Land Use Planning brings together leading scholars in the field of environmental problem solving to examine environmental problems and effects on land uses analytical methods and tools in the field and the role of governments community grants and tradable permits in environmental planning The chapters are based on empirical research from countries around the globe including Canada USA China Nigeria Germany Serbia Venezuela and Brazil The book discusses such issues as predicting changes in land use pattern ecological footprint analysis socioeconomic and behavioral modeling and flood control approaches It is insightful and serves as an important resource and reference material on environmental management

Environmental Planning, Policies and Politics in Eastern and Southern Africa M.A. Mohamed Salih, Shibru Tedla, 2016-07-27 Caught between underdevelopment poverty and environmental degradation and the need for exploiting their natural resources for development Africa has during the last two decades been engaged in a serious effort to integrate environment and development The nine case studies Botswana Ethiopia Kenya Lesotho Malawi Tanzania Sudan Uganda and Zambia presented in this book explore the complexity involved in environmental planning and policy in one of the World's poorest regions The authors articulate an informed debate with new conclusions and alternative policy recommendations

The Balancing of Interests in Environmental Law in Africa Willemien Du Plessis, 2011 Now that economic development is starting to pick up in many countries in Africa the question arises how such development can be balanced

with the need for adequate environmental protection This crucial issue inherent in the notion of sustainable development is addressed in this innovative and path breaking volume For the first time academics from seventeen African countries have joined forces to analyse the way in which economic and environmental interests are balanced in their legal systems The authors all use a common framework to improve the comparability of the country studies The different country related chapters do not only provide insights into the formally applicable legal rules law in the books but given that the book brings together academics aware of the practice in Africa they also describe the way in which environmental policy functions in practice law in action Many case studies with conceptual analyses are provided of pollution incidents and the way in which administrative agencies or courts have on those occasions balanced the interests between the economy society and the environment A critical comparative analysis by the editors points at tendencies towards convergence and points of divergence between the African countries Suggestions for policy reform are also formulated showing African countries how they can benefit from experiences in the US and Europe This thought provoking volume is a must for anyone academic policymaker or practitioner interested in sustainable development generally and in Africa in particular P 4 of cover

Linkages Between Land Management, Land Degradation, and Poverty in Sub-Saharan Africa Nkonya, Ephraim, Pender, John, Kaizzi, Kayuki C., Kato, Edward, Mugarura, Samuel, Ssali, Henry, Muwonge, James, 2008-01-01 Most African countries strive for both poverty reduction and sustainable land management yet information on the exact relationship between these goals is limited This report seeks to fill the gap by demonstrating a strong linkage between poverty and land management Using Uganda as a case study the authors show that certain policies such as investments in soil and water conservation and agroforestry may simultaneously increase productivity and reduce poverty and land degradation Other strategies including development of rural roads non farm activities and rural finance may reduce poverty without significantly affecting productivity or land management Some policies however will likely involve trade offs among different goals and will need to have their negative impacts minimized Those in government NGOs the private sector or academia who are concerned about sustainably reducing poverty in Sub Saharan Africa will benefit from this analysis of how to pursue these key development goals

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Environment And Land Use In Africa Introduction

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