

Studies in Linguistics and Philosophy

**Logical Structure
and
Linguistic Structure**

Cross-Linguistic Perspectives

Edited by
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Logical Structure And Linguistic Structure Cross Linguistic Perspectives

Fred Landman



Logical Structure And Linguistic Structure Cross Linguistic Perspectives:

Logical Structure and Linguistic Structure C-T James Huang, Robert May, 2012-12-06 In comparative syntax a general approach has been pursued over the past decade predicated on the notion that Universal Grammar allows of open parameters and that part of the job of linguistic theory is to specify what values these parameters may have and how they may be set given primary linguistic data to determine the grammars of particular languages The papers presented in this volume are also concerned with language variation understood in this way Their goals however do not strictly fall under the rubric of comparative syntax but form part of what is more properly thought of as a comparative semantics Semantics in its broadest sense is concerned with how linguistic structures are associated with their truth conditions A comparative semantics therefore is concerned with whether this association can vary from language to language and if so what is the cause of this variation Taking comparative semantics in this way places certain inherent limitations on the search for the sources of variability This is because the semantic notion of truth is universal and does not vary from language to language Sentences either do or do not accurately characterize what they purport to describe The source of semantic variability therefore must be somehow located in the way a language is structured The Blackwell Companion to Syntax Martin Everaert, Henk Van Riemsdijk, 2008-04-15 Pre Order The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax second edition publishing December 2017 Find out more at www.companiontosyntax.com This long awaited reference work marks the culmination of numerous years of research and international collaboration by the world's leading syntacticians There exists no other comparable collection of research that documents the development of syntax in this way Under the editorial direction of Martin Everaert and Henk van Riemsdijk this 5 volume set comprises 70 case studies commissioned specifically for this volume The 80 contributors are drawn from an international group of prestigious linguists including Joe Emonds Sandra Chung Susan Rothstein Adriana Belletti Jim Huang Howard Lasnik and Marcel den Dikken among many others A unique collection of 70 newly commissioned case studies offering access to research completed over the last 40 years Brings together the world's leading syntacticians to provide a large and diverse number of case studies in the field Explores a comprehensive range of syntax topics from an historical perspective Investigates empirical domains which have been well documented and which have played a prominent role in theoretical syntax at some stage in the development of generative grammar Serves as a research tool for not only theoretical linguistics but also the various forms of applied linguistics Contains an accessible alphabetical structure with an index integral to each volume featuring keywords and key figures Each multi volume set is also accompanied by a CD Rom of the entire Companion Like the prestigious Blackwell Handbooks in Linguistics series this multi volume work in the new The Wiley Blackwell Companions to Linguistics series can be relied upon to deliver the quality and expertise with which Blackwell Publishing's linguistics list is associated Structures for Semantics Fred Landman, 2012-12-06 Formalization plays an important role in semantics Doing semantics and following the

literature requires considerable technical sophistication and acquaintance with quite advanced mathematical techniques and structures But semantics isn't mathematics These techniques and structures are tools that help us build semantic theories Our real aim is to understand semantic phenomena and we need the technique to make our understanding of these phenomena precise The problems in semantics are most often too hard and slippery to completely trust our informal understanding of them This should not be taken as an attack on informal reasoning in semantics On the contrary in my view very often the essential insight in a diagnosis of what is going on in a certain semantic phenomenon takes place at the informal level It is very easy however to be misled into thinking that a certain informal insight provides a satisfying analysis of a certain problem it will often turn out that there is a fundamental unclarity about what the informal insight actually is Formalization helps to sharpen those insights and put them to the test

The Parameter of Aspect C.S. Smith, 2012-12-06

While working on this project I have received institutional support of several kinds for which I am most grateful I thank the Institute for Advanced Study at Stanford University and the Spencer Foundation for a stimulating environment in which the basic idea of this book was developed The Max Planck Institute for Psycholinguistics at Nijmegen enabled me to spend several months working on the manuscript A National Science Foundation grant to develop Discourse Representation Theory and a grant from The University Research Institute of the University of Texas also gave me time to pursue this project I thank Helen Aristar Dry for reading early drafts of the manuscript Osten Dahl for penetrating remarks on a preliminary version and my collaborator Gilbert Rappaport for relentless comments and questions throughout People with whom I have worked on particular languages are mentioned in the relevant chapters I owe a special debt of gratitude to the members of my graduate seminar on aspect in the spring of 1990 they raised many questions of importance which made a real difference to the final form of the theory I have benefitted from presenting parts of this material publicly including colloquia at the University of California at Berkeley the University of California at San Diego the University of Pennsylvania Rice University the University of Texas and University of Tel Aviv I thank Adrienne Diehr and Marjorie Troutner for their efficient and good humored help throughout the work on the first edition

Morphology and Its Interfaces Alexandra Galani, Glyn

Hicks, George Tsoulas, 2011 One of the most striking trends across linguistic research in recent years has been the examination of the interfaces between the various subcomponents of the language faculty Yet approaches to these interfaces across different theoretical frameworks differ substantially This volume pulls together research into Morphology and its interfaces from researchers employing a variety of different theoretical and methodological perspectives Morphology is a diverse field and rather than aiming to collect works sharing a particular approach or framework of assumptions this collection instead captures the diversity and provides an overview of the state of the research field while also addressing particular empirical phenomena with up to date analyses The articles collected provide case studies from a diverse variety of languages revealing properties of the interfaces that morphology shares with syntax semantics phonology and the lexicon

while the volume's inclusive cross theoretical approach will serve to introduce readers to the findings of alternative frameworks and methodologies

Aspect in English K. Kabakciev, 2013-03-09 Based on an earlier edition published in 1992 in Bulgarian this book offers a specific approach to one of the most controversial problems in linguistics According to it aspect is the result of a subtle and complex interplay between the referents of verbs and nouns in the sentence Special attention is paid to the role nouns and noun phrases play in the explication of aspect in English and similar languages The grammatical marking of aspect is shown to be a compensatory phenomenon imposed by language structure Comparisons made using Slavic mainly Bulgarian data reveal that compositional aspect is a mirror image of verbal aspect When explicated compositionally aspect is also determined by pragmatic factors Ultimately it is part of man's cognitive potential

Unique Focus Marina Stoyanova, 2008-04-10 This monograph focuses on an interesting typological property shared by four languages the ungrammaticality of multiple wh questions in Irish Berber Italian and Somali It contains a broad discussion of data related to the grammar of wh questions a comparative analysis of wh constructions in the four languages and a theoretical account for the observed phenomenon The analysis is based on the minimalist syntax theory as developed by Chomsky since 1995 It takes up the standard assumption that wh phrases are typical representatives of elements bearing new information in theoretical terms referred to as information focus Most importantly in the languages without multiple wh questions the information focus is licensed in a unique syntactic position The basic claim is that languages with unique focus are languages without multiple wh questions The analysis makes possible the classification of the languages without multiple wh questions into the crosslinguistic typology of wh constructions Furthermore this book is a contribution to the better understanding of information structure in natural languages especially of focusing phenomena

Language Typology and Language Universals Martin Haspelmath, 2001 This series of HANDBOOKS OF LINGUISTICS AND COMMUNICATION SCIENCE is designed to illuminate a field which not only includes general linguistics and the study of linguistics as applied to specific languages but also covers those more recent areas which have developed from the increasing body of research into the manifold forms of communicative action and interaction For classic linguistics there appears to be a need for a review of the state of the art which will provide a reference base for the rapid advances in research undertaken from a variety of theoretical standpoints while in the more recent branches of communication science the handbooks will give researchers both an overview and orientation To attain these objectives the series will aim for a standard comparable to that of the leading handbooks in other disciplines and to this end will strive for comprehensiveness theoretical explicitness reliable documentation of data and findings and up to date methodology The editors both of the series and of the individual volumes and the individual contributors are committed to this aim The languages of publication are English German and French The main aim of the series is to provide an appropriate account of the state of the art in the various areas of linguistics and communication science covered by each of the various handbooks however no inflexible pre set limits will be imposed on the

scope of each volume The series is open ended and can thus take account of further developments in the field This conception coupled with the necessity of allowing adequate time for each volume to be prepared with the necessary care means that there is no set time table for the publication of the whole series Each volume will be a self contained work complete in itself The order in which the handbooks are published does not imply any rank ordering but is determined by the way in which the series is organized the editor of the whole series enlist a competent editor for each individual volume Once the principal editor for a volume has been found he or she then has a completely free hand in the choice of co editors and contributors The editors plan each volume independently of the others being governed only by general formal principles The series editor only intervene where questions of delineation between individual volumes are concerned It is felt that this modus operandi is best suited to achieving the objectives of the series namely to give a competent account of the present state of knowledge and of the perception of the problems in the area covered by each volume *Parameters and Universals*

Richard S. Kayne, 2000-09-28 This is a collection of previously published essays on comparative syntax by the distinguished linguist Richard Kayne The papers cover issues of comparative syntax as they are applied to French Italian and other Romance languages and dialects together forming a strongly cohesive set that will be valuable to both scholars and students

Dimensions of Movement Artemis Alexiadou, 2002-01-01 This volume presents a collection of papers of recent generative research into the properties of phrasal and feature movement which explore these key syntactic phenomena from different angles and across languages The papers advance or build on models of movement which capitalize either on generalized feature movement or on generalized remnant movement Both these approaches attempt to develop a restrictive theory of movement aiming at a simplification of the operations of the computational system Despite the fact that they are so different technically generalized feature movement and generalized remnant movement both push the theory of movement to the same direction in two important respects a Elimination of head movement b Elimination of covert movement The book is of primary interest to researchers and students in theoretical linguistics and syntactic theory *The Copy Theory of Movement* Norbert Corver, Jairo Nunes, 2007-06-27 This volume brings together papers which address issues regarding the copy theory of movement According to this theory a trace is a copy of the moved element that is deleted in the phonological component but is available for interpretation at Logical Form Thus far the bulk of the research on the copy theory has mainly focused on interpretation issues at LF The consequences of the copy theory for syntactic computation per se and for the syntax phonology mapping in particular have received much less attention in the literature despite its crucial relevance for the whole architecture of the model As a contribution to fill this gap this volume congregates recent work that deals with empirical and conceptual consequences of the copy theory of movement for the inner working of syntactic computations within the Minimalist Program with special emphasis on the syntax phonology mapping **Semantic Indexicality** M.J. Cresswell, 2013-04-17 Semantic Indexicality shows how a simple syntax can be combined with a propositional language at the

level of logical analysis It is the adoption of such a base language which has not been attempted before and it is this which constitutes the originality of the book Cresswell's simple and direct style makes this book accessible to a wider audience than the somewhat specialized subject matter might initially suggest

Interrogative Phrases and the Syntax-Semantics

Interface I. Comorovski, 2013-04-17 Interrogative Phrases and the Syntax Semantics Interface starts by analyzing the interpretation of interrogative phrases in single and multiple constituent questions including their interpretation under adverbs of quantification The results are then put to work in a novel approach to some of the constraints on dependencies between fronted interrogative phrases and the associated gaps superiority weak crossover as well as the so called weak islands the WH island the negative island and the Factive Island It is argued that the possibility of fronting an interrogative phrase out of these configurations is determined by a semantic pragmatic condition on questions which requires them to be answerable The analysis is worked out principally on Romanian a language which allows multiple wh fronting The results are then extended to English Audience Researchers and students in syntax semantics and their interface as well as linguists studying the relation between the acceptability of sentences and the larger discourse context Tense, Attitudes, and Scope

T. Ogihara, 2013-03-09 Tense Attitudes and Scope is a model theoretic inquiry into the semantics of tense in natural language The book presents the view that the semantic contribution of tense is made in relation to structurally higher expressions the relative tense theory and argues against the view that tenses are all indexicals This idea is formally encoded as a de se analysis of attitudes originally proposed by Lewis coupled with a sequence of tense rule posited for English An auxiliary proposal is made to account for some exceptional cases e g so called double access sentences which invokes de re attitudes about temporal entities states or intervals Since the proposed account assumes that the interpretation of tense is structure dependent it also correctly predicts scope interactions between tenses and NPs Tense Attitudes and Scope is intended for scholars and graduate students in formal semantics syntax semantics interface philosophy of language and Japanese linguistics

The Syntax of Relative Clauses Guglielmo Cinque, 2020-09-24 Drawing on a wide range of languages Cinque argues that all relative clause types derive from a single double headed structure *Aspectual Roles and the*

Syntax-Semantics Interface Carol Tenny, 2012-12-06 All work is work in progress The ideas developed in this work could be and probably will be developed further revised and expanded But it was time to write them down and send them out Some of these ideas about linking had their origins in my 1987 dissertation However this work has grown beyond the dissertation in a number of important ways The most important of these advances lie in first articulating aspectual roles as linguistic objects over which lexical semantic phenomena can be stated and over which linking generalizations are stated second recognizing that syntactic phenomena may be classified as to whether or not they are sensitive to the core event of event structure and third recognizing the modularity of aspectual and thematic conceptual structure and associating that modularity with a difference between language specific and universal language generalizations The three chapters of the book are organized

around these ideas I have tried to state these ideas as strong theses Where they make strong predictions I have meant them to do so as a probe for future research I hope that other researchers will take up the challenge to investigate test and develop these ideas across a wider realm of languages than I as one person can do

The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax, 8 Volume Set Martin Everaert, Henk Van Riemsdijk, 2017-12-26 An invaluable reference tool for students and researchers in theoretical linguistics The Wiley Blackwell Companion to Syntax Second Edition has been updated to incorporate the last 10 years of syntactic research and expanded to include a wider array of important case studies in the syntax of a broad array of languages A revised and expanded edition of this invaluable reference tool for students and researchers in linguistics now incorporating the last 10 years of syntactic research Contains over 120 chapters that explain analyze and contextualize important empirical studies within syntax over the last 50 years Charts the development and historiography of syntactic theory with coverage of the most important subdomains of syntax Brings together cutting edge contributions from a global group of linguists under the editorship of two esteemed syntacticians Provides an essential and unparalleled collection of research within the field of syntax available both online and across 8 print volumes This work is also available as an online resource at www.companiontosyntax.com

Quantification in Natural Languages Emmon Bach, E. Jelinek, A. Kratzer, Barbara B.H. Partee, 2013-11-11 This volume of papers grew out of a research project on Cross Linguistic Quantification originated by Emmon Bach Angelika Kratzer and Barbara Partee in 1987 at the University of Massachusetts at Amherst and supported by National Science Foundation Grant BNS 871999 The publication also reflects directly or indirectly several other related activities Bach Kratzer and Partee organized a two evening symposium on cross linguistic quantification at the 1988 Annual Meeting of the Linguistic Society of America in New Orleans held without financial support in order to bring the project to the attention of the linguistic community and solicit ideas and feedback from colleagues who might share our concern for developing a broader typological basis for research in semantics and a better integration of descriptive and theoretical work in the area of quantification in particular The same trio organized a six week workshop and open lecture series and related one day conference on the same topic at the 1989 LSA Linguistic Institute at the University of Arizona in Tucson supported by a supplementary grant NSF grant BNS 8811250 and Partee offered a seminar on the same topic as part of the Institute course offerings Eloise Jelinek who served as a consultant on the principal grant and was a participant in the LSA symposium and the Arizona workshops joined the group of editors for this volume in 1989

The Syntactic Process Mark Steedman, 2001-07-27 This book covers topics in formal linguistics intonational phonology computational linguistics and experimental psycholinguistics presenting them as an integrated theory of the language faculty In this book Mark Steedman argues that the surface syntax of natural languages maps spoken and written forms directly to a compositional semantic representation that includes predicate argument structure quantification and information structure without constructing any intervening structural representation His purpose is to construct a principled

theory of natural grammar that is directly compatible with both explanatory linguistic accounts of a number of problematic syntactic phenomena and a straightforward computational account of the way sentences are mapped onto representations of meaning. The radical nature of Steedman's proposal stems from his claim that much of the apparent complexity of syntax, prosody and processing follows from the lexical specification of the grammar and from the involvement of a small number of universal rule types for combining predicates and arguments. These syntactic operations are related to the combinators of Combinatory Logic, engendering a much freer definition of derivational constituency than is traditionally assumed. This property allows Combinatory Categorical Grammar to capture elegantly the structure and interpretation of coordination and intonation contour in English as well as some well known interactions between word order, coordination and relativization across a number of other languages. It also allows more direct compatibility with incremental semantic interpretation during parsing. The book covers topics in formal linguistics, intonational phonology, computational linguistics and experimental psycholinguistics, presenting them as an integrated theory of the language faculty in a form accessible to readers from any of those fields.

Minimalist Syntax Randall Hendrick, 2008-04-15 Minimalist Syntax is a collection of essays that analyze major syntactic processes in a variety of languages, all unified by their perspective from within the Minimalist Program. It introduces important concepts in the Minimalist approach to syntactic theory, emphasizes empirical consequences of the Minimalist approach through innovative analyses, highlights the importance of Minimalist syntax in explaining features of natural languages, and includes contributions from leading syntacticians.

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