

Arthur Silgailis

# LATVIAN LEGION



# Latvian Legion

**Ieva Zake**



## Latvian Legion:

The Latvian Legion (1943-1945) Edmunds Svencs, 2013-06-14 The Latvian Legion was the largest Latvian military formation that served Nazi Germany from 1943 until the end of World War II As the most decorated non German Waffen SS formation it fought from the outskirts of Leningrad until the defensive lines of Berlin However it also has become a focal point of heated contemporary discussions between historians of Western Europe and the Russian Federation with accusations that the Latvian Legion engaged in war crimes and supported Nazi ideology The author analyses the development of the Latvian nation and what influence Russia and Germany have had on it the creation of the Latvian Legion and what lingering effects it has on today's Latvia The Latvian Legion Andrew Ezergailis, 1997 *Latvia in World War II* Valdis O. Lumans, 2006 Valdis Lumans provides an authoritative balanced and comprehensive account of one of the most complex and conflicted arenas of the Second World War Struggling against both Germany and the Soviet Union Latvia emerged as an independent nation state after the First World War In 1940 the Soviets occupied neutral Latvia deporting or executing more than 30 000 Latvians before the Nazis invaded in 1941 and installed a puppet regime The Red Army expelled the Germans in 1944 and reincorporated Latvia as a Soviet Republic By the end of the war an estimated 180 000 Latvians fled to the West The Soviets would deport at least another 100 000 Drawing on a wide range of sources many brought together here for the first time Lumans synthesizes political military social economic diplomatic and cultural history He moves carefully through traditional sources many of them partisan to scholarship emerging since the end of the Cold War to confront such issues as political loyalties military collaboration resistance capitulation the Soviet occupation anti-Semitism and the Latvian role in the Holocaust The Latvian Legion Andrejs M. Mezmalis, 2008 **The World Reacts to the Holocaust** David S. Wyman, Charles H. Rosenzweig, 1996-09-24 Among the issues examined are the extent of the human destruction the degree of collaboration Jewish reactions and efforts to save the Jews **The Waffen-SS** Jochen Böehler, Robert Gerwarth, 2017 This is the first systematic pan European study of the hundreds of thousands of non Germans who fought either voluntarily or under different kinds of pressures for the Waffen SS or auxiliary police formations operating in the occupied East Building on the findings of regional studies by other scholars many of them included in this volume The Waffen SS aims to arrive at a fuller picture of those non German citizens from Eastern as well as Western Europe who served under the SS flag Where did the non Germans in the SS come from socially geographically and culturally What motivated them What do we know about the practicalities of international collaboration in war and genocide in terms of everyday life language and ideological training Did a common transnational identity emerge as a result of shared ideological convictions or experiences of extreme violence In order to address these questions and others The Waffen SS adopts an approach that does justice to the complexity of the subject adding a more nuanced empirically sound understanding of collaboration in Europe during World War II while also seeking to push the methodological boundaries of the historiographical genre of perpetrator

studies by adopting a transnational approach      **Fascists in Exile** Jayne Persian, 2023-12-19 Fascists in Exile tells the extraordinary story of the war criminals collaborators and fascist ultranationalists who were resettled in Australia by the International Refugee Organisation between 1947 and 1952 It explores the far right backgrounds and continuing political activism of these displaced persons in Australia adding to our knowledge of the development of Australian anti communism in the 1950s These individuals argued that they had been caught between National Socialism and Soviet communism What might that have meant for their migration and resettlement trajectories Beyond Nazi hunting what can this tell us about the challenge they posed to international and national forms both in Europe and in Australia This book demonstrates that fascist ideation could not only survive the war s end but that it continued to be transnational and transcultural At the same time anti fascist protests and then the war crimes investigations of the late 1980s exposed problematic pasts a legacy with which Australia is still reckoning The text will appeal to those with an interest in the far right Australian migration and refugee issues      *The Latvian Legion in Documents* Mirdza Kate Baltais, 1999      Hitler's Foreign Executioners Christopher Hale, 2011-04-11 In Hitler s Foreign Executioners Heinrich Himmler s secret master plan for Europe is revealed an SS empire that would have no place for either the Nazi Party or Adolf Hitler His astonishingly ambitious plan depended on the recruitment of tens of thousands of Germanic peoples from every corner of Europe and even parts of Asia to build an SS Europa This revised and fully updated book researched in archives all over Europe and using first hand testimony exposes Europe s dirty secret nearly half a million Europeans and more than a million Soviet citizens enlisted in the armed forces of the Third Reich to fight a deadly crusade against a mythic foe Jewish Bolshevism Even today some apologists claim that these foreign SS volunteers were merely soldiers like any other and fought a decent war against Stalin s Red Army Historian Christopher Hale demonstrates conclusively that these surprisingly common views are mistaken By taking part in Himmler s murderous master plan these foreign executioners hoped to prove that they were worthy of joining his future SS Europa But as the Reich collapsed in 1944 Himmler s monstrous scheme led to bitter confrontations with Hitler and to the downfall of the man once known as loyal Heinrich      The Latvians Andrejs Plakans, 1995 This postperestroika historical narrative should contribute significantly to assessing the likelihood of Latvia s survival as an independent republic BOOK JACKET      War Criminals Welcome Mark Aarons, 2020-09-28 For more than seventy years Australia has been a safe haven for war criminals After World War II hundreds of Nazi war criminals illegally entered this country Governments both Labor and Liberal decided to turn a blind eye Some known killers were even recruited by Australian intelligence in the Cold War battle against communism Others became active in Australian party politics Half a century later nothing has changed Australia continues to be a sanctuary for war criminals including members of the Khmer Rouge the Afghan and Chilean secret police and Serbs and Croats who committed war crimes and crimes against humanity in the 1990s Balkans wars Why is this still happening Why did the federal government close the Special Investigations Unit set up to investigate war criminals In War Criminals

Welcome Mark Aarons reveals a history that successive Australian governments would prefer forgotten and puts the case for official action *Russian-speakers in post-Soviet Latvia* Ammon Cheskin, 2016-01-18 Introduction Discourse memory and identity Latvian state and nation building Russian language media and identity formation Examining Russian speaking identity from below The democratisation of history and generational change The primacy of politics Political discourse and identity formation The Russian Federation and Russian speaking identity in Latvia A bright future Latvia Paul Brummell, 2024-06-07 The new sixth and thoroughly updated edition of Bradt's Latvia remains the only standalone guide to this fascinating ever changing Baltic nation This small enchantingly varied country will appeal to culture vultures history buffs outdoors enthusiasts and foodies alike Connections to the US abound Prime Minister Krišjānis Kariņš was born in Delaware while famous US based Latvians include tailor Jacob Davies credited with inventing jeans and abstract Expressionist Mark Rothko Latvia is best known internationally through its capital city Riga whose centre is a UNESCO World Heritage site combining a medieval core providing testimony of its importance as a port of the Hanseatic League and an outer area containing the most extensive assemblage of Art Nouveau buildings in Europe Latvia is larger than West Virginia yet with a population of under two million is one of Europe's most verdant countries A low lying landscape of forests lakes and marshes offers an increasing range of rural tourism options facilitated by recent EU infrastructural investments Why not go hiking or kayaking in Gauja National Park go cycling or explore Latgale's lakes In summer Latvia's Baltic Sea coast comes into its own over 300 miles long much comprising pristine sandy beaches backed by dunes Seaside options range from cosmopolitan Jūrmala once a favoured holiday destination of the Soviet elite to out of the way idyllic spots the visitor will have to themselves Latvia's complex history results in tourist attractions ranging from medieval castles to the Baroque splendour of Rundāle Palace and from Daugavpils's Mark Rothko arts centre to a once secret Soviet nuclear bunker Latvian culture and identity reaches peak expression in the five yearly Song and Dance Festival involving forty thousand performers but some prefer to relax in a combination of traditional saunas and modern spas For something completely different you could even visit Karosta former military prison where the intrepid can book a night in a cell sleeping on an iron bunk Balancing coverage of the country's cultural attractions with guidance on where and how to enjoy its natural environment Bradt's Latvia is the perfect guidebook to inform and inspire your visit **Blood in the Forest** Vincent Hunt, 2017-05-04 With original research and interviews with survivors a journalist reveals the brutal yet forgotten battles in Latvia during the final months of WWII While the eyes of the world were on Hitler's bunker more than half a million men fought six cataclysmic battles in the fields and forests of Western Latvia known as the Courland Pocket Just an hour from the capital Riga German forces bolstered by Latvian Legionnaires were trapped with their backs to the Baltic Forced into uniform by Nazi and Soviet occupiers Latvians fought Latvians sometimes brother against brother Hundreds of thousands of men died for little territorial gain in unimaginable slaughter When the Germans capitulated thousands of Latvians continued

a war against Soviet rule from the forests for years afterwards An award winning documentary journalist Vincent Hunt travels through the modern landscape gathering eye witness accounts piecing together the stories of those who survived He meets veterans who fought in the Latvian Legion former partisans and a refugee who fled the Soviet advance to later become President Vaira Vike Freiberga A survivor of the little known concentration camp at Popervale details his escape from a death march and subsequent survival in the forests with a Soviet partisan group and a German deserter With detailed maps and expert contributions alongside rare newspaper archives photographs from private collections and extracts from diaries translated from Latvian German and Russian Hunt assembles a ghastly picture of death and desperation in a nation both gripped by war and at war with itself

Between Giants Prit Buttar, 2013-05-20 During World War II Latvia Lithuania and Estonia found themselves trapped between the giants of the Soviet Union and Nazi Germany Over the course of the war these states were repeatedly occupied by different forces and local government organizations and individuals were forced to choose between supporting the occupying forces or forming partisan units to resist their occupation Devastated during the German invasion these states then became the site of some of the most vicious fighting during the Soviet counter attack and push towards Berlin Many would be caught up in the bitter fighting in the region and in particular in the huge battles for the Courland Bridgehead during Operation Bagration when hundreds of thousands of soldiers would fight and die in the last year of the war By the end of the war death and deportation had cost the Baltic States over 20 per cent of their total population and Soviet occupation was to see the iron curtain descend on the region for four decades Using numerous first hand accounts and detailed archival research Prit Buttar weaves a magisterial account of the bitter fighting on the Eastern Front and the three small states whose fates were determined by the fortunes and misfortunes of war

**Imprisoning the Enemy** Nikolaos Theotokis, 2024-11-30 Offers a vivid examination of Axis prisoners of war during World War II detailing their experiences circumstances and the complexities of their captivity in various theatres from 1940 to 1945 Prisoners of war POWs are an important part in the history of the Second World War Nikolaos Theotokis in this vividly written book examines the subject taking a closer look at the hundreds of thousands of Axis military personnel including women mostly German who were held in POW camps POW cages prisons or forced labor camps after being captured by or surrendering to Allied forces between 1940 and 1945 in the North African European and Pacific theaters of operations Hundreds of cases of officers of the Wehrmacht and the SS as well as of the Royal Italian and the Imperial Japanese Armies have been grouped by the author in two main categories those who were taken prisoner by Allied forces and those who surrendered to them This is not a book about military might but about people many of whom were proven innocent victims of circumstance Officers who committed suicide to avoid capture and others who were charged and punished as war criminals are separately presented along with a great number of foreign volunteers who were captured by or surrendered to Allied forces during the war after joining units of the German or the Japanese Armies Members of the military and secretarial staff of Adolf Hitler who were imprisoned after

the German capitulation are also highlighted in the book along with cases of high ranking officers in co belligerent Romania who were harshly punished by their country s post war communist authorities for being anti communists and for having fought against the Red Army Another category also examined by the author are the German prisoners who were handed over to Joseph Stalin by the western Allies in May 1945 as a gesture of friendship although the Soviet Union had not signed the Geneva Convention This book is a concise authoritative account of the Axis POWs being also an unrivaled source of information on the subject

**Publications Combined: Russia's Regular And Special Forces In The Regional And Global War On Terror** , Over 2 400 total pages Russian outrage following the September 2004 hostage disaster at North Ossetia s Beslan Middle School No 1 was reflected in many ways throughout the country The 52 hour debacle resulted in the death of some 344 civilians including more than 170 children in addition to unprecedented losses of elite Russian security forces and the dispatch of most Chechen allied hostage takers themselves It quickly became clear as well that Russian authorities had been less than candid about the number of hostages held and the extent to which they were prepared to deal with the situation Amid grief calls for retaliation and demands for reform one of the more telling reactions in terms of hardening public perspectives appeared in a national poll taken several days after the event Some 54% of citizens polled specifically judged the Russian security forces and the police to be corrupt and thus complicit in the failure to deal adequately with terrorism while 44% thought that no lessons for the future would be learned from the tragedy This pessimism was the consequence not just of the Beslan terrorism but the accumulation of years of often spectacular failures by Russian special operations forces SOF in the apt US military acronym A series of Russian SOF counterterrorism mishaps misjudgments and failures in the 1990s and continuing to the present have made the Kremlin s special operations establishment in 2005 appear much like Russia s old Mir space station wired together unpredictable and subject to sudden startling failures But Russia continued to maintain and expand a large variegated special operations establishment which had borne the brunt of combat actions in Afghanistan Chechnya and other trouble spots and was expected to serve as the nation s principal shield against terrorism in all its forms Known since Soviet days for tough personnel personal bravery demanding training and a certain rough or brutal competence that not infrequently violated international human rights norms it was supposed that Russian special operations forces steeped in their world of threats to the state and associated with once dreaded military and national intelligence services could make valuable contributions to countering terrorism The now widely perceived link between corrupt special forces on the one hand and counterterrorism failures on the other reflected the further erosion of Russia s national security infrastructure in the eyes of both Russian citizens and international observers There have been other more ambiguous but equally unsettling dimensions of Russian SOF activity as well that have strong internal and external political aspects These constitute the continuing assertions from Russian media the judicial system and other Federal agencies and officials that past and current members of the SOF establishment have organized to pursue

interests other than those publicly declared by the state or allowed under law This includes especially the alleged intent to punish by assassination those individuals and groups that they believe have betrayed Russia The murky nature of these alleged activities has formed a backdrop to other problems in the special units American Latvians Ieva Zake,2017-09-08 This book analyzes the political experience of a small and unique American ethnic group American Latvians This community was constituted by post World War II political refugees who fled Communism and arrived in the United States seeking safety and protection For decades they insisted on preserving their ethnic identity and therefore did not call themselves Latvian Americans Instead they formed a distinctive double identity that is they blended into the American society economically and socially but refused to become assimilated culturally and politically The book offers a detailed look into the life of this community of political refugees which also provides a novel perspective on the Cold War as experienced by certain ethnic groups From a theoretical point of view the book makes two major contributions First it reasserts the need to understand the generalized category of white Americans or white ethnics with more nuance and attention to differences and second it strengthens the so called realist claim that refugees are not like other immigrants In order to achieve these goals the book provides compelling descriptions and interpretations of the most politically relevant moments in the experience of American Latvians in the period between the 1950s and the 1990s Concretely the book deals with topics as the American Latvians anti communist activism the impact of the hunt for Nazis on Latvian emigres the Soviet Union s anti emigre propaganda campaigns and the exiled Latvians involvement in the politics of national liberation in Latvia The author strives to reveal the complexity of the refugee experience in the United States during the Cold War and its aftermath Since such aspects of the life of ethnic groups in the United States have not been sufficiently studied this book makes a substantial contribution to a fuller understanding of American immigration history and sociology of ethnic groups It is well written expertly organized and will be of interest to a large readership at many levels of academia *Germany and the Second World War Volume IX/II* Jörg Echternkamp,2014-03 Volume IX II of this series draws on a range of historical sources to explore the effect that the Second World War had on the people of Germany whether they were practically involved in the war effort or struggling to maintain a normal existance **Alfred Valdmanis and the Politics of Survival** Gerhard P. Bassler,2000-03-04 Alfred Valdmanis is best known in Canada for his infamous role in Premier Joey Smallwood s scheme to industrialize Newfoundland A Latvian immigrant he was appointed Director General of Economic Development in 1950 with the understanding that through his connections to Europe he could entice German and Baltic industrialists to the isolated rural island His influence was brought to an abrupt end when in 1954 he was charged with defrauding the government The media latching on to his murky past and his possible affiliation with war criminals made him the scapegoat of Newfoundland s problems painting him as part comedian part sinister villain This was not the first time his name was connected with controversial issues Valdmanis s wily political manoeuvring is more the stuff of fiction than history Between 1938 at age 29 and his ironic downfall in the safe



haven of Canada he was a finance minister of pre war Latvia a government official during the Soviet invasion a shrewd collaborator under the Nazi occupation then a friend to the Allies a spokesman for Latvian POW and displaced persons and an adviser to the government of Canada In this first serious biography of Alfred Valdamis historian Gerhard Bassler casts the story of this political manipulator and chameleon in new terms the often tragic consequences of the will to survive

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