

The Image
of
BAR KOKHBA
in
Traditional
Jewish Literature

False Messiah and National Hero

Richard G. Marks

Image Of Bar Kokhba

Richard Gordon Marks



Image Of Bar Kokhba:

The Image of Bar Kokhba in Traditional Jewish Literature Richard G. Marks, 2004-05-01 Marks painstaking investigation into the figure of Bar Kokhba in traditional Jewish literature has indeed provided a corrective to those on both sides of the Zionist political spectrum and in doing so he has once again shown that historical investigations are often quite useful in elucidating and clarifying various modern debates Jewish Political Studies Review This is a very significant contribution to both Jewish literature and history The materials which Marks works through are well known but at many points he offers original interpretations He provides a comprehensive synthesis of all the historical interpretations of Bar Kokhba Richard D Hecht University of California Santa Barbara Bar Kokhba led the Jewish rebellion against Rome in 132-135 A.D. which resulted in massive destruction and dislocation of the Jewish populace of Judea In early rabbinic literature Bar Kokhba was remembered in two ways as an imposter claiming to be the Messiah and as a glorious military leader whose successes led Rabbi Akiva one of the great rabbinic authorities of Jewish tradition to acclaim him the Messiah These two earliest images formed the core of most later perceptions of Bar Kokhba so that he became the prototypical false messiah and the paradigmatic rebel of Jewish history The Image of Bar Kokhba in Traditional Jewish Literature is a history of the perceptions that later Jewish writers living in the fourth through seventeenth centuries formed of this legendary hero villain whose actions in their eyes had caused enormous suffering and disappointed messianic hopes Richard Marks examines each writer's account individually and in the context of its period exploring particularly political and religious implications He builds a history of images and looks at larger patterns such as the desacralizing of traditional imagery His findings raise timely political questions about Bar Kokhba's image among Jews today

The Image of Bar Kokhba in Traditional Jewish Literature Richard G. Marks, 1993-09-15 Bar Kokhba led the Jewish rebellion against Rome in 132-135 A.D. which resulted in massive destruction and dislocation of the Jewish populace of Judea In early rabbinic literature Bar Kokhba was remembered in two ways as an imposter claiming to be the Messiah and as a glorious military leader whose successes led Rabbi Akiva one of the great rabbinic authorities of Jewish tradition to acclaim him the Messiah These two earliest images formed the core of most later perceptions of Bar Kokhba so that he became the prototypical false messiah and the paradigmatic rebel of Jewish history The Image of Bar Kokhba in Traditional Jewish Literature is a history of the perceptions that later Jewish writers living in the fourth through seventeenth centuries formed of this legendary hero villain whose actions in their eyes had caused enormous suffering and disappointed messianic hopes Richard Marks examines each writer's account individually and in the context of its period exploring particularly political and religious implications He builds a history of images and looks at larger patterns such as the desacralizing of traditional imagery His findings raise timely political questions about Bar Kokhba's image among Jews today

Images of Cosmology in Jewish and Byzantine Art Shulamit Laderman, 2013-05-30 Does the design of the Tabernacle in the wilderness correspond to God's blueprint of Creation The Christian Topography a

sixth century Byzantine Christian work presents such a cosmology Its theory is based on the pattern revealed to Moses on Mount Sinai when he was told to build the Tabernacle and its implements after their pattern which is being shown thee on the Mount Exod 25 40 The book demonstrates through texts and images the motifs that link the Tabernacle and Creation It traces the long chain of transmission that connects the Jewish and Christian traditions from Syria and ancient Israel to France and Spain from the first through the fourteenth century revealing new models of interaction between Judaism and Christianity

The image of Bar Kokhba in Jewish literature up to the seventeenth century: false Messiah and national hero Richard G. Marks, 1983

The Jewish Revolts Against Rome, A.D. 66-135 James J. Bloom, 2014-01-10 During the first and second centuries A D the supremacy of the Roman Empire was aggressively challenged by three Jewish rebellions The facts surrounding the initial uprising of A D 66 74 have been filtered through the biased accounts of Judean Roman historian Flavius Josephus Primary information regarding the subsequent Diaspora Revolt A D 115 117 and the Bar Kochba Rebellion A D 132 135 is limited to fragmentary anecdotes emphasizing the religious implications of the two insurrections In contrast this analytical history focuses objectively on the military aspects of all three Judean uprisings The events leading up to each rebellion are detailed while the nine appendices cover such topics as the nature and number of the Jewish rebels and the factual reliability of the controversial Josephus One appendix hypothesizes an alternative history of the war between Jerusalem and Rome

Recovered Roots Yael Zerubavel, 1995 Because new nations need new pasts they create new ways of commemorating and recasting select historic events In *Recovered Roots* Yael Zerubavel illuminates this dynamic process by examining the construction of Israeli national tradition In the years leading to the birth of Israel Zerubavel shows Zionist settlers in Palestine consciously sought to rewrite Jewish history by reshaping Jewish memory Zerubavel focuses on the nationalist reinterpretation of the defense of Masada against the Romans in 73 C E and the Bar Kokhba revolt of 133 135 and on the transformation of the 1920 defense of a new Jewish settlement in Tel Hai into a national myth Zerubavel demonstrates how in each case Israeli memory transforms events that ended in death and defeat into heroic myths and symbols of national revival Drawing on a broad range of official and popular sources and original interviews Zerubavel shows that the construction of a new national tradition is not necessarily the product of government policy but a creative collaboration between politicians writers and educators Her discussion of the politics of commemoration demonstrates how rival groups can turn the past into an arena of conflict as they posit competing interpretations of history and opposing moral claims on the use of the past Zerubavel analyzes the emergence of counter memories within the reality of Israel's frequent wars the ensuing debates about the future of the occupied territories and the embattled relations with Palestinians A fascinating examination of the interplay between history and memory this book will appeal to historians sociologists anthropologists political scientists and folklorists as well as to scholars of cultural studies literature and communication

The Image of Bar Kokhba in Jewish Literature Up to the Seventeenth Century Richard Gordon Marks, 1980

Abraham Ibn Daud's Dorot

'Olam (Generations of the Ages) Katja Vehlow,2013-06-03 Written by Abraham ibn Daud of Toledo c 1110 1180 Dorot Olam Generations of the Ages is one of the most influential and innovative historical works of medieval Hebrew literature In four sections three of which are edited and translated in this volume for the first time Dorot Olam asserts the superiority of rabbinic Judaism and stresses the central role of Iberia for the Jewish past present and future Combining Jewish and Christian sources in new ways Ibn Daud presents a compelling vision of the past and formulates political ideas that stress the importance of consensus driven leadership under rabbinic guidance This edition demonstrates how Dorot Olam was received by Jewish and Christian readers who embraced the book in Hebrew Latin and two English and German translations The Hebrew Folktale Eli Yassif,2009-04-16 The most comprehensive account of its subject now available this impressive study lives up to the encyclopedic promise of its title Choice The Hebrew Folktale seeks to find and define the folk elements of Jewish culture Through the use of generic distinctions and definitions developed in folkloristics Yassif describes the major trends structural thematic and functional of folk narrative in the central periods of Jewish culture *Encyclopedia of Jewish Folklore and Traditions* Raphael Patai,2015-03-26 This multicultural reference work on Jewish folklore legends customs and other elements of folklife is the first of its kind *Folktales of the Jews, V. 3 (Tales from Arab Lands)* Dan Ben Amos,2011-05-01 Thanks to these generous donors for making the publication of the books in this series possible Lloyd E Cotsen The Maurice Amado Foundation National Endowment for the Humanities and the National Foundation for Jewish Culture Tales from Arab Lands presents tales from North Africa Yemen Lebanon Syria and Iraq in the latest volume of the most important collection of Jewish folktales ever published This is the third book in the multi volume series in the tradition of Louis Ginzberg s timeless classic Legends of the Jews The tales here and the others in this series have been selected from the Israel Folktale Archives IFA named in Honor of Dov Noy at The University of Haifa a treasure house of Jewish lore that has remained largely unavailable to the entire world until now Since the creation of the State of Israel the IFA has collected more than 20 000 tales from newly arrived immigrants long lost stories shared by their families from around the world The tales come from the major ethno linguistic communities of the Jewish world and are representative of a wide variety of subjects and motifs especially rich in Jewish content and context Each of the tales is accompanied by in depth commentary that explains the tale s cultural historical and literary background and its similarity to other tales in the IFA collection and extensive scholarly notes There is also an introduction that describes the culture and its folk narrative tradition a world map of the areas covered illustrations biographies of the collectors and narrators tale type and motif indexes a subject index and a comprehensive bibliography Until the establishment of the IFA we had had only limited access to the wide range of Jewish folk narratives Even in Israel the gathering place of the most wide ranging cross section of world Jewry these folktales have remained largely unknown Many of the communities no longer exist as cohesive societies in their representative lands the Holocaust migration and changes in living styles have made the continuation of these tales impossible This series is a

monument to a rich but vanishing oral tradition This series is a monument to a rich but vanishing oral tradition **T&T Clark Encyclopedia of Second Temple Judaism Volume Two** Loren T. Stuckenbruck, Daniel M. Gurtner, 2019-12-26 The T&T Clark Encyclopedia of Second Temple Judaism provides a comprehensive reference resource of over 600 scholarly articles aimed at scholars and students interested in Judaism of the Second Temple Period The two volume work is split into four parts Part One offers a prolegomenon for the contemporary study and appreciation of Second Temple Judaism locating the discipline in relation to other relevant fields such as Hebrew Bible Rabbinics Christian Origins Beginning with a discussion of terminology the discussion suggests ways the Second Temple period may be described and concludes by noting areas of study that challenge our perception of ancient Judaism Part Two presents an overview of respective contexts of the discipline set within the broad framework of historical chronology corresponding to a set of full colour custom designed maps With distinct attention to primary sources the author traces the development of historical social political and religious developments from the time period following the exile in the late 6th century B C E through to the end of the Bar Kokhba revolt 135 C E Part Three focuses specifically on a wide selection of primary source literature of Second Temple Judaism summarizing the content of key texts and examining their similarities and differences with other texts of the period Essays here include a brief introduction to the work and a summary of its contents as well as examination of critical issues such as date provenance location language s and interpretative matters The early reception history of texts is also considered and followed by a bibliography specific to that essay Numerous high resolution manuscript images are utilized to illustrate distinct features of the texts Part Four addresses topics relevant to the Second Temple Period such as places practices historical figures concepts and subjects of scholarly discussion These are often supplemented by images maps drawings or diagrams some of which appear here for the first time Copiously illustrated carefully researched and meticulously referenced this resource provides a reliable up to date and complete guide for those studying early Judaism in its literary and historical settings **EARLY CHRISTIANITY** Edward D. Andrews, 2025-03-12 How did the ancient world shape the rise of Christianity What political forces social customs and philosophical ideas influenced the spread of the gospel To truly understand the New Testament one must explore the historical and cultural environment in which it was written Early Christianity Exploring Backgrounds Historical Settings and Cultures takes readers on a deep and comprehensive journey through the world of the first century From the turbulent history of Judea under Babylonian Persian Greek and Roman rule to the daily lives of people in the Roman Empire this book uncovers the political social and religious realities that formed the backdrop for Jesus ministry and the early church This volume explores the intricate web of philosophies pagan religious practices and Jewish sects that shaped the intellectual and spiritual climate of the time It examines the Roman military economic systems law citizenship and cultural norms that influenced the experiences of early Christians It also delves into the significant archaeological discoveries that confirm the historical accuracy of the New Testament Meticulously researched

and rich with historical insights Early Christianity is an essential resource for anyone seeking a deeper understanding of the biblical world Whether you are a student historian or devoted Bible reader this book will equip you with the knowledge to better grasp the context of Christianity s beginnings and its enduring impact on history *The Menorah: Evolving into the Most Important Jewish Symbol* Rachel Hachlili,2018-07-03 The Menorah the ancient seven armed candelabrum was the most important Jewish symbol both in the Land of Israel and the Diaspora The menorah was the most important of the Temple vessels and it also came to symbolize Judaism when it was necessary to distinguish synagogues and Jewish tombs from Christian or pagan structures This book is a continuation of Hachlili s earlier comprehensive study *The Menorah the Ancient Seven armed Candelabrum Origin Form and Significance* Brill 2001 It entails the compilation and study of the material of the past two decades presenting the theme of the menorah focusing on its development form meaning significance and symbolism in antiquity **Holy War in Judaism** Reuven Firestone,2012-07-12 Holy war sanctioned or even commanded by God is a common and recurring theme in the Hebrew Bible Rabbinic Judaism however largely avoided discussion of holy war in the Talmud and related literatures for the simple reason that it became dangerous and self destructive Reuven Firestone s *Holy War in Judaism* is the first book to consider how the concept of holy war disappeared from Jewish thought for almost 2000 years only to reemerge with renewed vigor in modern times The revival of the holy war idea occurred with the rise of Zionism As the necessity of organized Jewish engagement in military actions developed Orthodox Jews faced a dilemma There was great need for all to engage in combat for the survival of the infant state of Israel but the Talmudic rabbis had virtually eliminated divine authorization for Jews to fight in Jewish armies Once the notion of divinely sanctioned warring was revived it became available to Jews who considered that the historical context justified more aggressive forms of warring Among some Jews divinely authorized war became associated not only with defense but also with a renewed kibbush or conquest a term that became central to the discourse regarding war and peace and the lands conquered by the state of Israel in 1967 By the early 1980 s the rhetoric of holy war had entered the general political discourse of modern Israel In *Holy War in Judaism* Firestone identifies analyzes and explains the historical conceptual and intellectual processes that revived holy war ideas in modern Judaism **National Myths** Gérard Bouchard,2013-05-02 Myths are a major universal sociological mechanism which is still rather poorly understood Demonstrates the relevance and the potential of myths as a research area Provides a timely shift in the usual focus of national studies which typically centers on ethnicity immigration integration citizenship cultural diversity and nationalism Demonstrates the nature and the functioning of myths in contemporary societies as a nexus of meanings that feed identities memory and utopias Contributions from international authors **Judaisms** Aaron J. Hahn Tapper,2016-06-07 An introductory textbook that examines how Jews are a culture ethnicity nation nationality race and religion With each chapter revolving around a single theme Narratives Sinais Zions Messiahs Laws Mysticism Cultures Movements Genocides Powers Borders and Futures this introductory textbook interrogates

readers understanding of the Jewish community Written for a new mode of teaching one that recognizes the core role that identity formation plays in our lives this book weaves together alternative marginalized voices to illustrate how Jews have always been in the process of reshaping their customs practices and beliefs Judaism is the first book to assess and summarize Jewish history from the time of the Hebrew Bible through today using multiple perspectives Provided by publisher

Classics Transformed in Jewish, Israeli, and Palestinian Receptions ,2025-02-19 Classics Transformed in Jewish Israeli and Palestinian Receptions invites the reader to view classical antiquity through the writings of poets translators and scholars emerging from modern Jewish diasporas Mandatory Palestine and the State of Israel who engaged with Greek and Roman literary precedents Whereas these voices have up to now been mostly studied independently of one another as separate fields of research this volume brings some of these distinct voices who nevertheless share a connection to Greco Roman antiquity into conversation with one another Taking its cue from the crisis of humanism following the Holocaust the chapters take as their themes the destruction of home displacement and different forms of wandering and homecomings drawing connections to acts of translation and transmission of the classics to form a picture of cultural and textual states of alterity The volume shows that Jewish Israeli and Palestinian responses to the classics are entangled and even complementary despite their different trajectories The chapters included here focus particularly on critical moments in Jewish and Palestinian existence when the reception of classical humanism is closely linked to issues of survival On offer here is a historically grounded investigation into the ways Jews Israelis and Palestinians have used classical antiquity and classical philology to validate their identity in a rapidly changing society [Jewish Political Studies Review](#) ,1997 **Reader's Guide to Judaism** Michael Terry,2013-12-02 The Reader's Guide to Judaism is a survey of English language translations of the most important primary texts in the Jewish tradition The field is assessed in some 470 essays discussing individuals Martin Buber Gluckel of Hameln literature Genesis Ladino Literature thought and beliefs Holiness Bioethics practice Dietary Laws Passover history Venice Baghdadi Jews of India and arts and material culture Synagogue Architecture Costume The emphasis is on Judaism rather than on Jewish studies more broadly

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