

# Pidgins and Creoles

An introduction

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# Introduction To Pidgins And Creoles

**John A. Holm**



## **Introduction To Pidgins And Creoles:**

*An Introduction to Pidgins and Creoles* John Holm, 2000 A clear and concise introduction to the study of how new languages come into being

**Introduction to Pidgins and Creoles** Sibel Uygun, 2008 Seminar paper from the year 2007 in the subject English Grammar Style Working Technique grade 1 3 University of Hildesheim course Seminar 11 entries in the bibliography language English abstract This term paper aims at analysing pidgin and creole languages In the first part it introduces a brief historical description about the development of pidgin languages In addition it will inform the reader about pidgin and creole distributions by adding some geographical facts In the next part a definition and the grammar of pidgins will be briefly presented Finally the last part of that term paper will focus on creoles and examines the reasons for their development

**Pidgins and Creoles** Jacques Arends, Pieter Muysken, Norval Smith, 1994-12-20 This introduction to the linguistic study of pidgin and creole languages is clearly designed as an introductory course book It does not demand a high level of previous linguistic knowledge Part I General Aspects and Part II Theories of Genesis constitute the core for presentation and discussion in the classroom while Part III Sketches of Individual Languages such as Eskimo Pidgin Haitian Saramaccan Shaba Swahili Fa d Ambu Papiamentu Sranan Berbice Dutch and Part IV Grammatical Features such as TMA particles and auxiliaries noun phrases reflexives serial verbs fronting can form the basis for further exploration A concluding chapter draws together the different strands of argumentation and the annotated list provides the background information on several hundred pidgins creoles and mixed languages Diversity rather than unity is taken to be the central theme and for the first time in an introduction to pidgins and creoles the Atlantic creoles receive the attention they deserve Pidgins are not treated as necessarily an intermediate step on the way to creoles but as linguistic entities in their own right with their own characteristics In addition to pidgins mixed languages are treated in a separate chapter Research on pidgin and creole languages during the past decade has yielded an abundance of uncovered material and new insights This introduction written jointly by the creolists of the University of Amsterdam could not have been written without recourse to this new material

**Pidgins, Creoles and Mixed Languages** Viveka Velupillai, 2015-04-15 This lucid and theory neutral introduction to the study of pidgins creoles and mixed languages covers both theoretical and empirical issues pertinent to the field of contact linguistics Part I presents the theoretical background with chapters devoted to the definition of terms the sociohistorical settings theories on the genesis of pidgins and creoles as well as discussions on language variation and the sociology of language Part II empirically tests assumptions made about the linguistic characteristics of pidgins and creoles by systematically comparing them with other natural languages in all linguistic domains This is the first introduction that consistently applies the findings of the Atlas of Pidgin and Creole Language Structures and systematically includes extended pidgins and mixed languages in the discussion of each linguistic feature The book is designed for students of courses with a focus on pidgins creoles and mixed languages as well as typologically oriented courses on contact linguistics

**Pidgins**

**and Creoles** Ishtla Singh, 2017-09-25 Pidgins and creoles have always attracted a great deal of interest academic and otherwise but in recent decades they have become increasingly important as a field of linguistic inquiry Placing pidgins and creoles in the wider setting of linguistic theory this book bridges the gap between introductory material and primary material revising students knowledge of the field as well as acquainting them with key areas of debate in pidgin and creole studies The author provides a carefully balanced introduction to theoretical aspects of creolistics as well as an even handed discussion of influences on pidgins and creoles which is well illustrated with rare examples of longer texts **Pidgin and Creole Languages** Alan S. Kaye, Mauro Tosco, 2001 *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics* Ronald Wardhaugh, 2011-08-10 This comprehensive new edition of Wardhaugh's textbook incorporates additional study features and numerous new and updated references to bring the book completely up to date whilst maintaining the features that made the book so popular with lecturers and students accessible coverage of a wide range of issues clearly written and with useful student study features A fully revised new edition of Ronald Wardhaugh's popular introduction to sociolinguistics which now includes over 150 new and updated references and new study features throughout Features new Explorations sections in each chapter incorporating suggested readings discussion sections and exercises all designed to encourage students to develop their own skills and ideas Reflects new developments in the field providing greater focus on ideas such as identity solidarity and markedness Provides balanced coverage of a range of topics including language dialects pidgins and Creoles codes bilingualism speech communities variation words and culture ethnographies solidarity and politeness talk and action gender disadvantage and planning Comprehensive and accessible it is the ideal introduction for students coming to sociolinguistics for the first time **Pidgins and Creoles and Their Relevance to Linguistics with a Special Regard to Jamaican Creole** Oezguer Dindar, 2010-09 Seminar paper from the year 2009 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1.7 Humboldt University of Berlin Anglistik course Contact Languages language English abstract Contact languages such like pidgins and creoles were formerly considered as broken versions of older languages and therefore were called nigger French bastard Portuguese or broken English But since the end of the 19th century however linguists had begun to study these languages Since then they have no been considered as broken forms of higher languages but new languages with their own systems cf Holm 2001: 1 In this paper I will give a brief overview about the development of pidgin and creole studies in linguistics and how linguists try to draw new conclusions about the origins and evolution of languages and about language change in general by studying creole and pidgin languages I will first define the terms jargon pidgin and creole and then depict some theories about pidgins and creoles and illustrate in what way they could be relevant for the understanding of language in general Secondly I will point out some typical characteristics of the Jamaican Creole and try to relate the illustrated linguistic theories to Jamaican Creole At the end of this paper I will briefly focus on the relevance of creoles and pidgins to sociolinguistics also on the basis of Jamaican Creole *An Introduction to Pidgin and Creoles* John A.

Holm,2000 This textbook is a clear and concise introduction to the study of how new languages come into being Starting with an overview of the field s basic concepts it surveys the new languages that developed as a result of the European expansion to the Americas Africa Asia and the Pacific     The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages Umberto

Ansaldò,Miriam Meyerhoff,2020-11-29 The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages offers a state of the art collection of original contributions in the area of Pidgin and Creole studies Providing unique and equal coverage of nearly all parts of the world where such languages are found as well as situating each area within a rich socio historical context this book presents fresh and diverse interdisciplinary perspectives from leading voices in the field Divided into three sections its analysis covers Space and place areal perspective on pidgin and creole languages Usage function and power sociolinguistic and artistic perspectives on pidgins and creoles creoles as sociocultural phenomena Framing of the study of pidgin and creole languages history of the field interdisciplinary connections Demonstrating how fundamentally human and natural these communication systems are how rich in expressive power and sophisticated in their complexity The Routledge Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Languages is an essential reference for anyone with an interest in this area     **An**

**Introduction to Pidgins and Creoles** John A. Holm,2000 This textbook is a clear and concise introduction to the study of how new languages come into being Starting with an overview of the field s basic concepts it surveys the new languages that developed as a result of the European expansion to the Americas Africa Asia and the Pacific     The Handbook of Pidgin and Creole Studies Silvia Kouwenberg,John Victor Singler,2009-02-11 Featuring an international contributor list this long awaited and broad ranging collection examines the key issues topics and research in pidgin and creole studies A comprehensive reference work exploring the treatment of core aspects of pidgins creoles focusing on the questions that animate creole studies Brings together newly commissioned entries by an international contributor team Accessibly structured into four sections covering the character of pidgins and creoles the relation of pidgins creoles to other language phenomena and other languages issues in pidgin creole genesis and the role of pidgins creoles in society Provides a valuable resource for students scholars and researchers working across a number linguistic disciplines including sociolinguistics historical linguistics and the anthropology of language     **Pidgins and Creoles** Ishtla Singh,2000 Pidgins and Creoles have

always attracted a great deal of interest academic and otherwise but in recent decades they have become increasingly important as a field of linguistic inquiry Placing pidgins and creoles in the wider setting of linguistic theory this book bridges the gap between introductory material and primary material revising students knowledge of the field as well as acquainting them with key areas of debate in pidgin and creole studies The author provides a carefully balanced introduction to theoretical aspects of creolistics as well as an even handed discussion of influences on pidgins and creoles which is well illustrated with rare examples of longer texts     **An Introduction to Linguistic Typology** Viveka Velupillai,2012-08-08

This clear and accessible introduction to linguistic typology covers all linguistic domains from phonology and morphology

over parts of speech the NP and the VP to simple and complex clauses pragmatics and language change There is also a discussion on methodological issues in typology This textbook is the first introduction that consistently applies the findings of the World Atlas of Language Structures systematically includes pidgin and creole languages and devotes a section to sign languages in each chapter All chapters contain numerous illustrative examples and specific feature maps Keywords and exercises help review the main topics of each chapter Appendices provide macro data for all the languages cited in the book as well as a list of web sites of typological interest An extensive glossary gives at a glance definitions of the terms used in the book This introduction is designed for students of courses with a focus on language diversity and typology as well as typologically oriented courses in morphology and syntax The book will also serve as a guide for field linguists

*Modality Aspect Interfaces* Werner Abraham, Elisabeth Leiss, 2008-06-26 The main topics pursued in this volume are based on empirical insights derived from Germanic logical and typological dispositions about aspect modality links These are probed in a variety of non related languages The logically establishable links are the following Modal verbs are aspect sensitive in the selection of their infinitival complements embedded infinitival perfectivity implies root modal reading whereas embedded infinitival imperfectivity triggers epistemic readings However in marked contexts such as negated ones the aspectual affinities of modal verbs are neutralized or even subject to markedness inversion All of this suggests that languages that do not or only partially bestow upon full modal verb paradigms seek to express modal variations in terms of their aspect oppositions This typological tenet is investigated in a variety of languages from Indo European German Slavic Armenian African Asian Amerindian and Creoles Seeming deviations and idiosyncrasies in the interaction between aspect and modality turn out to be highly rule based

**Pidgins and Creoles and Their Emergence** Maria Neumann, 2017-06-09 Seminar paper from the year 2015 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 0 University of Leipzig language English abstract TABLE OF CONTENTS 1 INTRODUCTION 1 2 DEFINITIONS 2 2 1 PIDGINS 2 2 2 CREOLES 3 3 THEORIES OF ORIGINS OF PIDGINS 4 3 1 BABY TALK THEORY 4 3 2 NAUTICAL JARGON THEORY 6 3 3 PARALLEL DEVELOPMENT THEORY 6 3 4 MONOGENETIC RELEXIFICATION THEORY 7 4 THE DEVELOPMENT FROM PIDGIN TO CREOLE 8 4 1 JARGON STAGE 8 4 2 STABILIZATION PHASE 9 4 3 EXPANSION PHASE 9 4 4 CREOLIZATION 10 5 THE LIFE CYCLE OF CREOLES 11 5 1 DE CREOLIZATION AND THE POST CREOLE CONTINUUM 11 5 2 RE CREOLIZATION 13 6 CONCLUSION 15 REFERENCES 16 PLAGIARISM DISCLAIMER 17 1 INTRODUCTION Christmas time ah de time ob gladness and de time ob goodwill when de goodwill pirit tek hold ob we we feget ebery libing ting bout de grudge we gat against wen ex doah neighbour an we begins fe wish him all kinda nice something cause we feel nice weself Todd 2006 100 This sequence of Jamaican Creole is only one of the diversity in the creole speaking world In my term paper I will examine the emergence of a Creole I start with an outline of the definitions of Pidgins and creoles and how they relate to each other I continue with the most known origins of Pidgins which is followed by the four phases of development from a

Pidgin to a Creole Finally I will introduce the topic of De and Re creolization 2 DEFINITIONS 2 1 Pidgins Defining what is a pidgin and what is not is a challenging undertaking Generally a Pidgin is any combination and distortion of two languages as a means of communication Sebba 1997 1 Pidgin English is defined as any lingua franca consisting of English and another language Sebba 1997 1 It is a reduced language that arises through extensive contact between different groups of people who do not share a common language Holm 1988 4 The Pidgin is strengthened because there is a need for these stated groups to communicate for example for trade but none of these groups learns the mother tongue of the other group Holm 1988 4 Speakers of these groups can be divided into at least two groups Speakers with less power are speakers of the substrate language Mostly they are accommodating by adopting words of speakers with more power speakers of the superstrate language Holm 1988 5 Furthermore the superstrate speakers accept many of the emerging changes in order to facilitate communication and to become more comprehensible simultaneously they do not try to speak as they do within their own group Holm 1988 5

**Pacific Pidgins and Creoles** Silja Recknagel, 2008-02 Seminar paper from the year 2005 in the subject English Language and Literature Studies Linguistics grade 1 0 University of Duisburg Essen 13 entries in the bibliography language English abstract This essay aims at taking a closer look at the Pacific pidgin Tok Pisin Especially the development of the pidgin into a creole will be considered in the following text The chapter on the history of Tok Pisin is preceded by an excursus on the conditions of language contact and the definition and genesis of pidgins in general The history and thus the development into a creole as well as the current situation of Tok Pisin is completed with some examples of the lexicon of the creole Here I laid certain emphasis on the different origins of English influence on Tok Pisin as the social backgrounds of those who introduced the first form of the pidgin the foreigner talk are still reflected in the Tok Pisin vocabulary Additionally I paid regard to the German influence on the pidgin and the linguistically changed situation under Australian administration after WWI This part of the essay includes a brief paragraph on the sociolinguistic conditions and the conscious use of speech acts with in the pidgin Finally I tried to give a rather short overview on the phonological and morphological features of Tok Pisin as well as on its grammar

**Pidgins and Creoles** Professor Loreto Todd, Loreto Todd, 2003-09-02 The focus of this study is upon those pidgins and creoles which are English based and which have arisen since the fifteenth century The book examines the widespread nature of the pidgin creole phenomenon and evaluates the current definitions of the terms and the theories which have been advanced to account for their existence The author considers the potential of pidgins and creoles as literary media and as vehicles for education She looks at the sociological and psychological implications of using pidgins and creoles in the classroom and examines the position of American Black English and London Jamaican in the pidgin creole continuum

**The Structure and Status of Pidgins and Creoles** Arthur K. Spears, Donald Winford, 1997-10-06 Destined to become a landmark work this book is devoted principally to a reassessment of the content categories boundaries and basic assumptions of pidgin and creole studies It includes revised and elaborated

papers from meetings of the Society for Pidgin and Creole Linguistics in addition to commissioned papers from leading scholars in the field As a group the papers undertake this reassessment through a reevaluation of pidgin creole terminology and contact language typology Section One a questioning of process and evolution in pidginization creolization and other language contact phenomena Section Two a reinterpretation of the sources and genesis of grammatical aspects of Saramaccan and Atlantic creoles in general Section Three a reconsideration of the status of languages defying received definitions of pidgins and creoles Section Four and analyses of aspects of grammar that shed light on the issue of what a possible creole grammar is Section Five

**Sociolinguistics and Language Teaching** Sandra Lee McKay, Nancy H. Hornberger, 1996 This text provides an introduction to the field of sociolinguistics for second and foreign language teachers This book provides an introduction to the field of sociolinguistics for second and foreign language teachers Chapters cover the basic areas of sociolinguistics including regional and social variations in dialects language and gender World English and intercultural communication Each chapter has been specially written for this collection by an individual who has done extensive research on the topic explored This is the first introductory text to address explicitly the pedagogical implications of current theory and research in sociolinguistics The book will also be of interest to any teachers with students from linguistically diverse backgrounds



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