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# Leibniz's Metaphysics

*A Historical and Comparative Study*

BY

CATHERINE WILSON

STUDIES IN INTELLECTUAL HISTORY AND  
THE HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY



# Leibniz's Metaphysics A Historical And Comparative Study

**Daniel Garber**



## **Leibniz's Metaphysics A Historical And Comparative Study:**

*Leibniz's Metaphysics* Catherine Wilson, 2015-12-08 This study of the metaphysics of G W Leibniz gives a clear picture of his philosophical development within the general scheme of seventeenth century natural philosophy Catherine Wilson examines the shifts in Leibniz's thinking as he confronted the major philosophical problems of his era Beginning with his interest in artificial languages and calculi for proof and discovery the author proceeds to an examination of Leibniz's early theories of matter and motion to the phenomenalist turn in his theory of substance and his subsequent de emphasis of logical determinism and finally to his doctrines of harmony and optimization Specific attention is given to Leibniz's understanding of Descartes and his successors Malebranche and Spinoza and the English philosophers Newton Cudworth and Locke Wilson analyzes Leibniz's complex response to the new mechanical philosophy his discontent with the foundations on which it rested and his return to the past to locate the resources for reconstructing it She argues that the continuum problem is the key to an understanding not only of Leibniz's monadology but also of his views on the substantiality of the self and the impossibility of external causal influence A final chapter considers the problem of Leibniz reception in the post Kantian era and the difficulty of coming to terms with a metaphysics that is not only philosophically critical but at the same time compensatory Originally published in 1990 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 **Leibniz** Nicholas

Jolley, 2019-08-22 Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz 1646-1716 was hailed by Bertrand Russell as one of the supreme intellects of all time A towering figure in seventeenth century philosophy he was the author of a complex system of thought that has been championed and satirized in equal measure most famously in Voltaire's *Candide* In this outstanding introduction to his philosophy Nicholas Jolley examines and assesses the whole of Leibniz's philosophy Beginning with an account of Leibniz's life and work he carefully explains the core elements of Leibniz's metaphysics his theories of substance identity and individuation his doctrine of monads and his important debate over the nature of space and time with Newton's champion Samuel Clarke He then introduces Leibniz's theories of mind knowledge and innate ideas showing how Leibniz anticipated the distinction between conscious and unconscious states before examining his doctrine of free will and his solution to the problem of evil An important feature of the book is its survey of Leibniz's moral and political philosophy an overlooked aspect of his work The final chapter assesses Leibniz's legacy and the impact of his philosophy on philosophy as a whole particularly on the work of Immanuel Kant Throughout Jolley places Leibniz in relation to some of the other great philosophers such as Descartes Spinoza and Locke and discusses Leibniz's key works such as the *Monadology* and *Discourse on Metaphysics* This

second edition has been revised throughout and includes a new chapter on Leibniz and philosophy of language

**Routledge Philosophy GuideBook to Leibniz and the Monadology** Anthony Savile, 2012-12-06 Leibniz is a major figure in western philosophy and with Descartes and Spinoza one of the most influential philosophers of the Rationalist School The Monadology is his most famous work and one of the most important works of modern philosophy Leibniz and the Monadology introduces and assesses Leibniz's life and the background to the Monadology the ideas and text of the Monadology Leibniz's continuing importance to philosophy Leibniz and the Monadology is ideal for anyone coming to Leibniz for the first time It also includes the text of the Monadology specially translated for this GuideBook by Anthony Savile

**Leibniz, God and Necessity** Michael V. Griffin, 2013 This book presents a necessitarian interpretation of Leibniz which grounds modal concepts in theology

**Leibniz and the Environment** Pauline Phemister, 2016-03-31 The work of seventeenth century polymath Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz has proved inspirational to philosophers and scientists alike In this thought provoking book Pauline Phemister explores the ecological potential of Leibniz's dynamic pluralist panpsychist metaphysical system She argues that Leibniz's philosophy has a renewed relevance in the twenty first century particularly in relation to the environmental change and crises that threaten human and non human life on earth Drawing on Leibniz's theory of soul like interconnected metaphysical entities he termed monads Phemister explains how an individual's true good is inextricably linked to the good of all Phemister also finds in Leibniz's works the rudiments of a theory of empathy and strategies for strengthening human feelings of compassion towards all living things Leibniz and the Environment is essential reading for historians of philosophy and environmental philosophers and will also be of interest to anyone seeking a metaphysical perspective from which to pursue environmental action and policy

Leibniz and the "vinculum Substantiale" Brandon Look, 1999 Ein wenig beachteter Aspekt in Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz Spätphilosophie ist die Idee des substantialen Bandes vinculi substantialis die er in dem Briefwechsel mit dem Jesuiten Bartholomaeus des Bosses entwickelt Allzu voreilig wurde sie von der Forschung als ein der Monadologie widersprechender halbherziger Versuch Leibnizens abgetan dem katholischen Freund die Möglichkeit der Transsubstantiation in einer Welt der Monaden zu erklären Indem das vinculum substantiale die Monaden zu einer zusammengesetzten Substanz verbindet liefert es zugleich die Grundlage für die Realität und Einheit des Körpers ein für die gesamte Metaphysik Leibnizens zentrales Problem Der Verfasser beschreibt und diskutiert hier zum ersten Mal ausführlich das Wesen des vinculi substantialis und seine Bedeutung für Leibniz Philosophie Brandon Look's Leibniz and the Vinculum Substantiale is a welcome addition to the literature and should become standard reading for scholars working on Leibniz's account of the material world ISIS Franz Steiner 1999

**Causality and Mind** Nicholas Jolley, 2013-11 This text presents 17 of Nicholas Jolley's essays on early modern philosophy They focus on two main themes the debate over the nature of causality and the issues posed by Descartes' innovations in the philosophy of mind Together they show that philosophers in the period are systematic critics of their contemporaries and predecessors

**Central Works of Philosophy, Volume 2** John Shand, 2005-09-01 Ranging over 2 500 years of philosophical writing this five volume collection of essays is an unrivalled companion for studying and reading philosophy Each essay provides an overview of a work and a clear exposition of its central ideas Covering the most influential works of our greatest philosophers the series offers remarkable insights into the ideas out of which our present ways of thinking emerged VOLUME 2 examines the age of rationalism and empiricism a period of unprecedented philosophical thought that combined with the scientific revolution laid the foundations of the modern world Included are Descartes Spinoza Leibniz Hobbes Locke Berkeley Hume and Rousseau Contributors include Janet Broughton Douglas Burnham Peter Kail John Milton Steven Nadler Jonathan Riley John Rogers and Tom Stoneham *Leibniz's Key Philosophical Writings* Paul Lodge, Lloyd Strickland, 2020-10-15 Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz 1646 1716 is one of the most important and influential philosophers of the modern period He offered a wealth of original ideas in metaphysics epistemology ethics and philosophical theology among them his signature doctrines on substance and monads pre established harmony and optimism This volume contains introductory chapters on eleven of Leibniz's key philosophical writings from youthful works *Confessio philosophi* *De summa rerum* seminal middle period writings *Discourse on Metaphysics* *New System* to masterpieces of his maturity *Monadology* *Discourse on the Natural Theology of the Chinese* It also covers his two main philosophical books *New Essays on Human Understanding* and *Theodicy* and three of his most important philosophical correspondences with Antoine Arnauld Burcher De Volder and Samuel Clarke Written by internationally renowned experts on Leibniz the chapters offer clear accessible accounts of the ideas and arguments of these key writings along with valuable information about their composition and context By focusing on the primary texts they enable readers to attain a solid understanding of what each text says and why and give them the confidence to read the texts themselves Offering a detailed and chronological view of Leibniz's philosophy and its development through some of his most important writings this volume is an invaluable guide for those encountering Leibniz for the first time *Encyclopedia of Early Modern Philosophy and the Sciences* Dana Jalobeanu, Charles T. Wolfe, 2022-08-27 This Encyclopedia offers a fresh integrated and creative perspective on the formation and foundations of philosophy and science in European modernity Combining careful contextual reconstruction with arguments from traditional philosophy the book examines methodological dimensions breaks down traditional oppositions such as rationalism vs empiricism calls attention to gender issues to insiders and outsiders minor figures in philosophy and underground movements among many other topics In addition and in line with important recent transformations in the fields of history of science and early modern philosophy the volume recognizes the specificity and significance of early modern science and discusses important developments including issues of historiography such as historical epistemology the interplay between the material culture and modes of knowledge expert knowledge and craft knowledge This book stands at the crossroads of different disciplines and combines their approaches particularly the history of science the history of philosophy contemporary philosophy of

science and intellectual and cultural history It brings together over 100 philosophers historians of science historians of mathematics and medicine offering a comprehensive view of early modern philosophy and the sciences It combines and discusses recent results from two very active fields early modern philosophy and the history of early modern science Editorial Board EDITORS IN CHIEF Dana Jalobeanu University of Bucharest Romania Charles T Wolfe Ghent University Belgium ASSOCIATE EDITORS Delphine Bellis University Nijmegen The Netherlands Zvi Biener University of Cincinnati OH USA Angus Gowland University College London UK Ruth Hagenruber University of Paderborn Germany Hiro Hirai Radboud University Nijmegen The Netherlands Martin Lenz University of Groningen The Netherlands Gideon Manning CalTech Pasadena CA USA Silvia Manzo University of La Plata Argentina Enrico Pasini University of Turin Italy Cesare Pastorino TU Berlin Germany Lucian Petrescu Universit Libre de Bruxelles Belgium Justin E H Smith University de Paris Diderot France Marius Stan Boston College Chestnut Hill MA USA Koen Vermeir CNRS SPHERE Universit de Paris France Kirsten Walsh University of Calgary Alberta Canada

*Leibniz: Body, Substance, Monad* Daniel Garber, 2009-07-09 Daniel Garber presents an illuminating study of Leibniz's conception of the physical world Leibniz's commentators usually begin with monads mind like simple substances the ultimate building blocks of the Monadology But Leibniz's apparently idealist metaphysics is very puzzling how can any sensible person think that the world is made up of tiny minds In this book Garber tries to make Leibniz's thought intelligible by focusing instead on his notion of body Beginning with Leibniz's earliest writings he shows how Leibniz starts as a Hobbesian with a robust sense of the physical world and how step by step he advances to the monadological metaphysics of his later years Much of the book's focus is on Leibniz's middle years where the fundamental constituents of the world are corporeal substances unities of matter and form understood on the model of animals For Garber monads only enter fairly late in Leibniz's career and when they enter he argues they do not displace bodies but complement them In the end though Garber argues that Leibniz never works out the relation between the world of monads and the world of bodies to his own satisfaction at the time of his death his philosophy is still a work in progress

Locke and Leibniz on Substance Paul Lodge, Tom Stoneham, 2015-02-11 Locke and Leibniz on Substance gathers together papers by an international group of academic experts examining the metaphysical concept of substance in the writings of these two towering philosophers of the early modern period Each of these newly commissioned essays considers important interpretative issues concerning the role that the notion of substance plays in the work of Locke and Leibniz and its intersection with other key issues such as personal identity Contributors also consider the relationship between the two philosophers and contemporaries such as Descartes and Hume

**Leibniz: What Kind of Rationalist?** Marcelo Dascal, 2008-08-09 Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz was an outstanding contributor to many fields of human knowledge The historiography of philosophy has tagged him as a rationalist But what does this exactly mean Is he a rationalist in the same sense in Mathematics and Politics in Physics and Jurisprudence in Metaphysics and Theology in Logic and Linguistics in

Technology and Medicine in Epistemology and Ethics What are the most significant features of his rationalism whatever it is For the first time an outstanding group of Leibniz researchers some acknowledged as leading scholars others in the beginning of a promising career who specialize in the most significant areas of Leibniz s contributions to human thought and action were requested to spell out the nature of his rationalism in each of these areas with a view to provide a comprehensive picture of what it amounts to both in its general drive and in its specific features and eventual inner tensions The chapters of the book are the result of intense discussion in the course of an international conference focused on the title question of this book and were selected in view of their contribution to this topic They are clustered in thematically organized parts No effort has been made to hide the controversies underlying the different interpretations of Leibniz s rationalism in each particular domain and as a whole On the contrary the editor firmly believes that only through a variety of conflicting interpretive perspectives can the multi faceted nature of an oeuvre of such a magnitude and variety as Leibniz s be brought to light and understood as it deserves

*The Early Modern Subject* Udo Thiel,2011-09-29 The Early Modern Subject explores the understanding of self consciousness and personal identity two fundamental features of human subjectivity as it developed in early modern philosophy Udo Thiel presents a critical evaluation of these features as they were conceived in the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries He explains the arguments of thinkers such as Descartes Locke Leibniz Wolff and Hume as well as their early critics followers and other philosophical contemporaries and situates them within their historical contexts Interest in the issues of self consciousness and personal identity is in many ways characteristic and even central to early modern thought but Thiel argues here that this is an interest that continues to this day in a form still strongly influenced by the conceptual frameworks of early modern thought In this book he attempts to broaden the scope of the treatment of these issues considerably covering more than a hundred years of philosophical debate in France Britain and Germany while remaining attentive to the details of the arguments under scrutiny and discussing alternative interpretations in many cases

**Leibniz** Catherine Wilson,2017-07-12 This title was first published in 2001 A collection of previously published essays addressed to Leibniz s metaphysics philosophy of science theories of language and logic philosophy of mind and theology

Leibniz Maria Rosa Antognazza,2016 This Very Short Introduction considers who Leibniz was and introduces his overarching intellectual vision It follows his pursuit of the systematic reform and advancement of all the sciences to be undertaken as a collaborative enterprise supported by an enlightened ruler and his ultimate goal of the improvement of the human condition

**The Columbia History of Western Philosophy** Richard H. Popkin,1999-02-16 Richard Popkin has assembled 63 leading scholars to forge a highly approachable chronological account of the development of Western philosophical traditions From Plato to Wittgenstein and from Aquinas to Heidegger this volume provides lively in depth and up to date historical analysis of all the key figures schools and movements of Western philosophy The Columbia History significantly broadens the scope of Western philosophy to reveal the influence of Middle Eastern and Asian thought the vital

contributions of Jewish and Islamic philosophers and the role of women within the tradition Along with a wealth of new scholarship recently discovered works in 17th and 18th century philosophy are considered such as previously unpublished works by Locke that inspire a new assessment of the evolution of his ideas Popkin also emphasizes schools and developments that have traditionally been overlooked Sections on Aristotle and Plato are followed by a detailed presentation on Hellenic philosophy and its influence on the modern developments of materialism and scepticism A chapter has been dedicated to Jewish and Moslem philosophical development during the Middle Ages focusing on the critical role of figures such as Averroes and Moses Maimonides in introducing Christian thinkers to classical philosophy Another chapter considers Renaissance philosophy and its seminal influence on the development of modern humanism and science Turning to the modern era contributors consider the importance of the Kaballah to Spinoza Leibniz and Newton and the influence of popular philosophers like Moses Mendelssohn upon the work of Kant This volume gives equal attention to both sides of the current rift in philosophy between continental and analytic schools charting the development of each right up to the end of the 20th century Each chapter includes an introductory essay and Popkin provides notes that draw connections among the separate articles The rich bibliographic information and the indexes of names and terms make the volume a valuable resource

Combining a broad scope and penetrating analysis with a keen sense of what is relevant for the modern reader The Columbia History of Western Philosophy will prove an accessible introduction for students and an informative overview for general readers **Journal of Early Modern Studies - Volume 4, Issue 1 (Spring 2015)** Lucian Petrescu, 2015-04-30

*Thinking Things Through* Clark N. Glymour, 1997 *Thinking Things Through* provides a broad historical and rigorous introduction to the logical tradition in philosophy and to its contemporary significance The presentation is centered around three of the most fruitful issues in Western thought What are proofs and why do they provide knowledge How can experience be used to gain knowledge or to alter beliefs in a rational way What is the nature of mind and of mental events and mental states In a clear and lively style Glymour describes these key philosophical problems and traces attempts to solve them from ancient Greece to the present *Thinking Things Through* reveals the philosophical sources of modern work in logic the theory of computation Bayesian statistics cognitive psychology and artificial intelligence and it connects these subjects with contemporary problems in epistemology and metaphysics The text is full of examples and problems and an instructor's manual is available Clark Glymour is Alumni Professor of Philosophy at Carnegie Mellon University and Adjunct Professor of History and Philosophy of Science at the University of Pittsburgh

**Leibniz and the English-Speaking World** Pauline Phemister, Stuart Brown, 2007-05-19 These essays comprise a first attempt to assess overall the attention awarded to Leibniz's philosophy in the English speaking world in his own time and up to the present day In addition to an introductory overview there are fourteen original and previously unpublished essays considering Leibniz's connections with his English speaking contemporaries and near contemporaries as well as the later reception of his thought in Anglo American philosophy Some of



the papers shed new light on familiar topics including the influence of Hobbes on Leibniz his relations with Locke and the well publicised controversy with Samuel Clarke Others chart less familiar territory including Leibniz s connections with Boyle and Berkeley Wilkins and Dalgarno And others still break new ground in considering Leibniz s connections with John Wallis and Margaret Cavendish There are four concluding papers on the later reception of Leibniz s philosophy in the English speaking world including two on Bertrand Russell and Leibniz and two on the reception of Leibniz by American philosophers Peirce and Loemker

## The Enigmatic Realm of **Leibniz Metaphysics A Historical And Comparative Study**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing lacking extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Leibniz Metaphysics A Historical And Comparative Study** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of people who partake in its reading experience.

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