



# Endotheliumdependent Hyperpolarizations

**Grant N. Pierce, Makoto Nagano, Peter  
Zahradka, Naranjan S. Dhalla**



## **Endotheliumdependent Hyperpolarizations:**

**Endothelium-dependent Hyperpolarization and Relaxation of Vascular Smooth Muscle** Peter Zygmunt,1995

**Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarizations** Paul M. Vanhoutte,2000-10-31 The existence of endothelium dependent hyperpolarization and endothelium derived hyperpolarizing factor was firmly established during 1995 at an international symposium held near Paris France This further volume reinforces the concept that EDHF as opposed to nitric oxide NO is of particular importance in smaller blood vessels and in addition underlines the multiplicity of other factors involved

Endothelium Dependent Hyperpolarizations will be of interest not only to physiologists and pharmacologists puzzling over the complexity of interactions between the endothelium and the underlying smooth muscle cells but also clinical researchers and physicians treating patients with cardiovascular diseases

Endothelium-Derived Hyperpolarizing Factor Paul M.

Vanhoutte,1996-12-13

The Endothelium, Part II Michel Félétou,2011-05-01 The endothelium controls vascular tone by

releasing various vasoactive substances Additionally another pathway associated with the hyperpolarization of both endothelial and vascular smooth muscle cells contributes also to endothelium dependent relaxations EDHF mediated responses These responses involve an increase in the intracellular Ca concentration of the endothelial cells followed by the opening of Ca activated K channels of small and intermediate conductances SKCa and IKCa These channels show a distinct subcellular distribution suggesting that their activation could be elicited by distinct stimuli Following KCa activation the endothelial hyperpolarization can be conducted to the underlying smooth muscle cells by electrical coupling through myo endothelial gap junctions In addition the potassium efflux can lead to the accumulation of potassium ions in the intercellular space and the subsequent activation of smooth muscle Kir2.1 and or Na K ATPase The hyperpolarization of the smooth muscle cells produces vascular relaxation predominantly by closing voltage gated calcium channels and vasodilatation EDHFmediated responses are altered in various pathologies or conversely act as a compensating mechanism when other endothelial pathways are impaired A better characterization of EDHF mediated responses should allow determining whether or not new drugable targets can be identified within this endothelial pathway for the treatment of cardiovascular diseases

Table of Contents Endothelium Dependent Hyperpolarizations The Classical EDHF Pathway Conclusion References **Edhf**

**2000** Paul M. Vanhoutte,2003-09-02 Understanding the nature and role of endothelium derived hyperpolarizing factor appears to be crucial in the quest for improved treatments for hypertension diabetes ischemia reperfusion and other vascular disorders EDHF 2000 comprises the proceedings of the Third International Symposium on endothelium dependent hyperpolarizations The first t

**Edhf 2002** Paul M. Vanhoutte,2001-11-29 Understanding the nature and role of

endothelium derived hyperpolarizing factor is crucial in the quest for improved treatments for hypertension diabetes ischemia reperfusion and other vascular disorders EDHF 2002 is based on the proceedings of the Fourth International Symposium on endothelium dependent hyperpolarizations It will be of interest not only to physiologists and pharmacologists

puzzled by the complexity of the interactions between the endothelium and underlying vascular smooth muscle cells but also clinical researchers and physicians treating patients with cardiovascular diseases

**Potassium Channels in Normal and Pathological Conditions** J. Vereecke, P. P. van Bogaert, Fons Verdonck, 1995

**Reviews of Physiology, Biochemistry and Pharmacology** M. P. Blaustein, H. Grunicke, E. Habermann, D. Pette, H. Reuter, B. Sakmann, M. Schweiger, E. M. Wright, 2006-04-11

P J Pearson P M Vanhoutte Vasodilator and Vasoconstrictor Substances Produced by the Endothelium L Dux Muscle Relaxation and Sarcoplasmic Reticulum Function in Different Muscle Types C C Ashley P J Griffith T J Lea I P Mulligan R e Palmer and S J Simnett Barnacle Muscle Ca<sup>2</sup> Activation and Mechanics

**EDHF** Michel Feletou, Paul Vanhoutte, 2005-11-02

The advances made in vascular biology in the last 25 years have considerably changed the perception that one could have of the endothelial cells Once considered as a diffusion barrier preventing the access of the blood cells to the vascular matrix the endothelium is now recognized as playing a major role in the control of blood fluidity platelet aggregation and vascular tone but also in immunology inflammation angiogenesis and for serving as a metabolizing and an endocrine organ from the preface Cardiovascular diseases so prevalent in the Western world during the twentieth century could well become the scourge of the twenty first century in emerging countries as well as the West Endothelial dysfunction linked to an imbalance in the synthesis and or release of contracting and relaxing factors is often evoked to explain the initiation of the cardiovascular pathology or its development and perpetuation Two decades ago when nitric oxide was demonstrated to mediate endothelium dependent relaxations the vascular world seemed convinced that nitric oxide was the ultimate and sole explanation for such relaxations However not everyone agreed EDHF The Complete Story is the work of two leading researchers who did not accept that simple conclusion but instead continued to search along with others for a deeper understanding of the ways in which endothelial cells communicate with the underlying smooth muscle to signal it to hyperpolarize Now with most if not all of those ways uncovered the authors offer this summary as way of bringing closure to the quest This monograph reports on the work of many researchers It summarizes the significant recent discoveries concerning endothelium dependent hyperpolarizations which are likely to play a much more important role in cardiovascular physiology and pathology than was originally foreseen Extensively illustrated with original diagrams and schematics that summarize the different steps of endothelium dependent hyperpolarization the text is designed for vascular biologists and cardiologists as well as graduate students looking to gain an understanding of the intimate functioning of the blood vessel wall

**Pharmacological Control of Calcium and Potassium Homeostasis** T. Godfraind, G. Mancina, M.P. Abbracchio, L. Aguilar-Bryan, S. Govoni, 2012-12-06

As the number of drugs acting on calcium and potassium channels grows there is a need for a continuous reappraisal of the cellular machinery controlling them The present volume provides an update on the basic knowledge the molecular targets of the two channels and the importance the drugs that bind them have as pharmacological tools and therapeutic agents This work was presented at the 6th International Symposium on PHARMACOLOGICAL

CONTROL OF CALCIUM AND POTASSIUM HOMEOSTASIS BIOLOGICAL THERAPEUTICAL AND CLINICAL ASPECTS in Florence Italy on October 4 6 1994 Because of the recent advances in the field discussions on potassium channels were included for the first time At least six classes of voltage dependent calcium channels have been defined based on their physiological and pharmacological properties Among them L type channels mediating long lasting currents are better characterized Calcium homeostasis within the cell is not only regulated by calcium channels intracellular calcium stores in particular a pool contained in the lumen of specialized areas of the endoplasmic reticulum are rapidly exchanged with the cytoplasm and play a key role in the control of calcium homeostasis This area however has not yet been exploited from a therapeutic point of view Potassium channels are present in virtually every cell type excitable and nonexcitable and are distinguished by structural biophysical and pharmacological criteria Different classes including voltage gated ligand gated AP sensitive and G protein coupled among others have been defined by their primary regulatory and gating mechanisms

*Atherosclerosis, Hypertension and Diabetes* Grant N. Pierce, Makoto Nagano, Peter Zahradka, Naranjan S. Dhalla, 2012-12-06 This volume is devoted to atherosclerosis hypertension and diabetes three of the most important disease conditions in the world today Nutritional intervention cholesterol lowering agents lipids themselves particularly oxidized LDL protein modification by ADP ribose bone marrow study endothelial cell dysfunction angiotensin and the role of infection and inflammation are all discussed in the context of atherosclerotic cardiovascular disease The hypertension section focuses on factors that may be responsible for high blood pressure such as genetic predisposition vascular hyperplasia and remodeling insulin resistance neurological aspects such as hypothalamic peptides Also discussed are the possible contributions of the cellular function of the endothelium nutrition kidney dysfunction leptin and the brain Novel routes of drug delivery for treatment of hypertension is also a focus The risk factors and mechanisms responsible for diabetic vascular and cardiac dysfunction are discussed Lipid profile changes and fibrinolysis in diabetic patients is detailed along with adipogenesis diabetic cardiomyopathy energy metabolism in the diabetic heart vanadate as an alternative to insulin insulin resistance mechanisms and neurotransmitters as targets for the prevention of cardiovascular disease and diabetes Braunwald's Heart Disease E-Book Robert O. Bonow, Douglas L. Mann, Douglas P. Zipes, Peter Libby, 2011-02-25 Braunwald's Heart Disease remains your indispensable source for definitive state of the art answers on every aspect of contemporary cardiology Edited by Drs Robert O Bonow Douglas L Mann Douglas P Zipes and Peter Libby this dynamic multimedia reference helps you apply the most recent knowledge in molecular biology and genetics imaging pharmacology interventional cardiology electrophysiology and much more Weekly updates online personally selected by Dr Braunwald continuously keep you current on the most important new developments affecting your practice Enhanced premium online content includes new dynamic cardiac imaging videos heart sound recordings and podcasts With sweeping updates throughout and contributions from a who's who of global cardiology Braunwald's is the cornerstone of effective practice Continuously access the most important

new developments affecting your practice with weekly updates personally selected by Dr Braunwald including focused reviews hot off the press commentaries and late breaking clinical trials Practice with confidence and overcome your toughest challenges with advice from the top minds in cardiology today who synthesize the entire state of current knowledge and summarize all of the most recent ACC AHA practice guidelines Locate the answers you need fast thanks to a user friendly full color design with more than 1 200 color illustrations Search the complete contents online at [www.expertconsult.com](http://www.expertconsult.com) Stay on top of the latest advances in molecular imaging intravascular ultrasound cardiovascular regeneration and tissue engineering device therapy for advanced heart failure atrial fibrillation management structural heart disease Chagasic heart disease ethics in cardiovascular medicine the design and conduct of clinical trials and many other timely topics Hone your clinical skills with new dynamic cardiac imaging videos heart sound recordings and podcasts at [www.expertconsult.com](http://www.expertconsult.com)

*Rutherford's Vascular Surgery, 2-Volume Set* Jack L. Cronenwett, K. Wayne Johnston, 2010-03-09 Rutherford's Vascular Surgery the most acclaimed comprehensive reference in its field presents definitive state of the art guidance on every aspect of vascular health care equipping you to make the best clinical decisions and optimize outcomes Extensively revised by many new international authors led by Drs Jack Cronenwett and K Wayne Johnston and now published in association with the Society for Vascular Surgery this 7th Edition provides the authoritative answers that surgeons interventionalists and vascular medicine specialists need to provide effective care for vascular surgery patients Consult this title on your favorite e reader with intuitive search tools and adjustable font sizes Elsevier eBooks provide instant portable access to your entire library no matter what device you're using or where you're located Get answers you can depend on Now published in association with the Society for Vascular Surgery Rutherford's delivers the world's most trusted information on all major areas of vascular health care written by international experts with up to date bibliographies and annotated recommended references Overcome any clinical challenge with in depth sections on Fundamental Considerations Patient Evaluation Atherosclerotic Risk Factors Perioperative Care Bleeding and Clotting Complications Venous Disease Lymphedema Arteriovenous Anomalies Hemodialysis Access Miscellaneous Technique Grafts and Devices Cerebrovascular Disease Lower Extremity Arterial Disease Upper Extremity Arterial Disease Arterial Aneurysms Renal and Mesenteric Disease and Trauma and Acute Limb Ischemia Choose the best management option for each patient with discussions of operative endovascular and non operative approaches for vascular conditions Access the complete contents of Rutherford's Vascular Surgery online at [www.expertconsult.com](http://www.expertconsult.com) with monthly updates from the Journal of Vascular Surgery and the European Journal of Vascular and Endovascular Surgery plus videos of procedures an image library review questions and more Master the latest developments techniques and approaches with thorough updates on endovascular applications vascular access imaging non operative management and much more View clinical and physical findings and operative techniques more vividly with a new full color layout and more full color images      **Microvascular Research: Biology and Pathology, Two-Volume Set** David

Shepro,2005-11-03 The microvasculature refers to the smallest blood vessels arterial and venous that nurture the tissues of each organ Apart from transport they also contribute to the systematic regulation of the body In everyday terminology the microcirculation is where the action is Microcirculation is directly involved in such disease states as Alzheimers inflammation tumor growth diabetic retinopathy and wound healing plus cardiovascular fitness is directly related to the formation of new capillaries in large muscles Microvascular Research is the first book devoted exclusively to this vital systemic component of the cardiovascular system and provides up to date mini reviews of normal functions and clinical states The contributing authors are senior scientists with international reputation in their given disciplines This two volume set is a broad interdisciplinary work that encompasses basic research and clinical applications equally Broad coverage of both basic and clinical aspects of microvasculature research Contains 167 chapters from over 300 international authors Each chapter includes key figures and annotated references Tissue Functioning and Remodeling in the Circulatory and Ventilatory Systems Marc Thiriet,2013-01-11 The volumes in this authoritative series present a multidisciplinary approach to modeling and simulation of flows in the cardiovascular and ventilatory systems especially multiscale modeling and coupled simulations Volume 5 is devoted to cells tissues and organs of the cardiovascular and ventilatory systems with an emphasis on mechanotransduction based regulation of flow The blood vessel wall is a living tissue that quickly reacts to loads applied on it by the flowing blood In any segment of a blood vessel the endothelial and smooth muscle cells can sense unusual time variations in small magnitude wall shear stress and large amplitude wall stretch generated by abnormal hemodynamic stresses These cells respond with a short time scale from seconds to hours to adapt the vessel caliber Since such adaptive cell activities can be described using mathematical models a key objective of this volume is to identify the mesoscopic agents and nanoscopic mediators required to derive adequate mathematical models The resulting biomathematical models and corresponding simulation software can be incorporated into platforms developed in virtual physiology for improved understanding and training *Cumulated Index Medicus* ,1995 *Coronary Vasomotion Abnormalities* Hiroaki Shimokawa,2020-12-08 This book reviews the latest findings on epicardial coronary spasm and coronary microvascular dysfunction CMD important diseases for understanding coronary artery vasomotion abnormalities The book chiefly consists of two major parts each of which explores the epidemiology pathophysiology diagnosis and treatment of the diseases The chapters present a range of experimental and clinical studies including the editor s life s work on coronary spasm how Rho kinase activation plays an important role in connection with the disease how chronic adventitial inflammation is a central pathophysiology of the spasm the importance of Rho kinase activation in the pathogenesis of CMD how epicardial spasm and CMD frequently co exist and much more Coronary Vasomotion Abnormalities will help practicing cardiologists cardiac surgeons vascular biologists and radiologists understand the latest issues concerning the clinical interventional and surgical management of these conditions and offer these readers valuable insights into the effective treatment of microvascular

angina     **Diabetes and Cardiovascular Disease** Michael Johnstone, Aristidis Veves, 2023-06-01 This third edition of the book offers an up to date review of Diabetes Mellitus with a focus on both Micro and Macrovascular Disease The text includes a review of the basic concepts of Diabetes and Vascular Disease including Endothelial Dysfunction The Effect of Insulin on the Vascular System The Mechanism of Atherosclerosis in Diabetes Mellitus and the Role of Inflammation on the Vascular Tree and The Role of the Renin Angiotensin Aldosterone System on Diabetes Mellitus Chapters will discuss the Genetics of Type 2 Diabetes Mellitus as well as the Metabolic Syndrome Other chapters discuss the Risk Factors of Diabetes and Vascular Disease including Hypertension Dyslipidemia and Thrombosis The book also reviews Microcirculation Diabetic Nephropathy Diabetic Retinopathy as well as the Epidemiology Diagnosis and Treatment of Peripheral Vascular Disease Diabetes and Coronary Artery Disease Diabetes and Percutaneous Interventions Diabetes and Cardiac Surgery and Diabetes and Heart Failure Chapters conclude with a review of the present day Treatment of the Diabetic Patient Diabetes and Cardiovascular Disease 3rd Edition offers practicing physicians a cutting edge scientific and clinical review of diabetic cardiovascular disease providing both a deeper understanding of its pathology and all the day to day practical knowledge needed to treat patients effectively     *Role of Oxidative Stress in Chronic Diseases* Isaias Dichi, José Wander Breganó, Andréa Name Colado Simão, Rubens Cecchini, 2014-03-14 This book presents recent findings on the role of oxidative stress in chronic diseases Understanding the mechanisms behind it enables readers to comprehend the rationale which underlies intervention in such conditions The book places special emphasis on genetic polymorphism an important issue related to this field of study It covers the role of     Signal Transduction and the Gasotransmitters Rui Wang, 2004-06-11 Gasotransmitters principally nitric oxide NO carbon monoxide CO and hydrogen sulfide H<sub>2</sub>S are endogenous signaling molecules that play a significant role in the biomedical clinical and health sciences as well as in population health studies In *Signal Transduction and the Gasotransmitters NO CO and H<sub>2</sub>S in Biology and Medicine* a panel of distinguished researchers and clinicians review the biological and biomedical aspects of gasotransmitters emphasizing their signaling transduction mechanisms in general and ion channel regulation in particular The authors discuss the endogenous metabolism and regulation of gasotransmitters their toxicological profiles and biological actions and their interactions in terms of their production and effects The physiological roles of NO CO and H<sub>2</sub>S in the regulation of the cardiovascular neuronal and gastrointestinal systems as well as of cell metabolism are also reviewed along with the interaction of the gasotransmitters with KATP K<sub>Ca</sub> voltage gated Ca<sup>2+</sup> voltage gated Na and cyclic nucleotide gated ion channels Included in the array of different mechanisms for the interaction of NO CO and H<sub>2</sub>S are channel phosphorylation S nitrosylation carboxylation sulfuration and altered cellular redox status The authors also offer guidance and suggestions for exploring and further characterizing other still unknown gasotransmitters Authoritative and comprehensive *Signal Transduction and the Gasotransmitters NO CO and H<sub>2</sub>S in Biology and Medicine* offers clinical scientists and physicians not only a deeper



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