

CYNTHIA JOANNE BROCKAW

The Ledgers of Merit and Demerit

*Social Change and Moral Change in Late
Imperial China*



UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO PRESS

Ledgers Of Merit And Demerit

Matthias Schumann, Elena Valussi



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The Ledgers of Merit and Demerit Cynthia Joanne Brokaw, 2014-07-14 The ledgers of merit and demerit were a type of morality book that achieved sudden and widespread popularity in China during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries Consisting of lists of good and bad deeds each assigned a certain number of merit or demerit points the ledgers offered the hope of divine reward to users good enough to accumulate a substantial sum of merits By examining the uses of the ledgers during the late Ming and early Qing periods Cynthia Brokaw throws new light on the intellectual and social history of the late imperial era The ledgers originally functioned as guides to salvation for twelfth century Taoists and Buddhists but Brokaw shows how the literati of turbulent sixteenth century China began to use them as aids in the struggle for official status through civil service examinations The author describes how the responses of some Confucian thinkers to the popularity of the ledgers not only refined the orthodox Neo Confucian method of self cultivation but also revealed the serious ambiguity of the classic Confucian understanding of the relationship between fate and human action Finally she demonstrates that by the end of the seventeenth century the ledgers were used not so much to facilitate upward mobility as to promote social stability by prescribing standards that encouraged people to keep to their social places Originally published in 1991 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

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Determining One's Own Fate Cynthia Joanne Brokaw, 1984

Sources of Chinese Tradition Wm. Theodore De Bary, Irene Bloom, 1999-07-27 A collection of

seminal primary readings on the social intellectual and religious traditions of China Sources of Chinese Tradition Volume 1 has been widely used and praised for almost forty years as an authoritative resource for scholars and students and as a thorough and engaging introduction for general readers Here at last is a completely revised and expanded edition of this classic sourcebook compiled by noted China scholars Wm Theodore de Bary and Irene Bloom Updated to reflect recent scholarly developments with extensive material on popular thought and religion social roles and women s education this edition features new translations of more than half the works from the first edition as well as many new selections Arranged chronologically this anthology is divided into four parts beginning at the dawn of literate Chinese civilization with the Oracle Bone inscriptions of the late Shang dynasty 1571 1045 B C E and continuing through the end of the Ming dynasty C E 1644 Each chapter has an introduction that provides useful historical context and offers interpretive strategies for understanding the readings The first part The Chinese Tradition in Antiquity considers the early development of Chinese civilization and includes selections from Confucius s Analects the texts of Mencius and Laozi as well as other key texts from the Confucian Daoist and Legalist schools Part 2 The Making of a Classical Culture focuses on Han China with readings from the Classic of Changes I Jing the Classic of Filiality major Han syntheses and the great historians of the Han dynasty The development of Buddhism from the earliest translations from Sanskrit to the central texts of the Chan school which became Zen in Japan is the subject of the third section of the book Titled Later Daoism and Mahayana Buddhism in China this part also covers the teachings of Wang Bi Daoist religion and texts of the major schools of Buddhist doctrine and practice The final part The Confucian Revival and Neo Confucianism details the revival of Confucian thought in the Tang Song and Ming periods with historical documents that link philosophical thought to political social and educational developments in late imperial China With annotations a detailed chronology glossary and a new introduction by the editors Sources of Chinese Tradition will continue to be a standard resource guidebook and introduction to Chinese civilization well into the twenty first century

Philosophy, Philology, and Politics in Eighteenth-Century China Jinxing Huang, 1995 This book explains the contributions of Li Fu to the Lu Wang school of Confucianism Handbooks and Anthologies for Officials in Imperial China (2 vols) Pierre-Étienne Will, 2020-02-17 The 1 165 entries of Handbooks and Anthologies for Officials in Imperial China by Pierre-Étienne Will and collaborators provide a descriptive list of extant manuscript and printed works mainly from the Song Ming and Qing dynasties created with the aim to instruct officials and other administrators of imperial China about the technical and ethical aspects of government and to provide tools and guides to help with the relevant procedures Both generalist and specialized texts are considered Among the latter such disciplines as the administration of justice famine relief and the military receive particular attention Each entry includes the publishing history of the work considered including modern editions an analysis of contents and a biographical sketch of the author The Art of Doing Good Joanna Handlin Smith, 2009-03-11 In her study of the rise of charities amidst the late Ming crises Joanna Handlin Smith has marshaled so

many interesting and rare sources that she is able as few before to give life and especially depth to a large and diverse group of remarkable people This landmark book on one of the most exciting periods in Chinese history makes you all the more sorry that the Ming dynasty collapsed despite so much devotion and talent Pierre tienne Will Coll ge de France In her absorbing accounts of both big events and small Joanna Handlin Smith has anchored her narrative in original research producing a work of admirable scholarly care and ingenuity This fine study attentive as much to the complex of moral ideals underlying them as to the detailed practices of early modern famine relief and benevolent societies will make a lasting contribution to our understanding of charity as performed in Chinese contexts Vivienne Shue Oxford University *Making Saints in Modern China* David Ownby,2017 Sainthood has been and remains a contested category in China given the commitment of China s modern leadership to secularization modernization and revolution and the discomfort of China s elite with matters concerning religion However sainted religious leaders have succeeded in rebuilding old institutions and creating new ones despite the Chinese government s censure This book offers a new perspective on the history of religion in modern and contemporary China by focusing on the profiles of these religious leaders from the early 20th century through the present Edited by noted authorities in the field of Chinese religion *Making Saints in Modern China* offers biographies of prominent Daoists and Buddhists as well as of the charismatic leaders of redemptive societies and state managers of religious associations in the People s Republic The focus of the volume is largely on figures in China proper although some attention is accorded to those in Taiwan Hong Kong and other areas of the Chinese diaspora Each chapter offers a biography of a religious leader and a detailed discussion of the way in which he or she became a saint The biographies illustrate how these leaders deployed and sometimes retooled traditional themes in hagiography and charismatic communication to attract followers and compete in the religious marketplace Negotiation with often hostile authorities was also an important aspect of religious leadership and many of the saints stories reveal unexpected reserves of creativity and determination The volume s contributors from the United States Canada France Italy China and Taiwan provide cutting edge scholarship Taken together these essays make the case that vital religious leadership and practice has existed and continues to exist in China despite the state s commitment to wholesale secularization *Education and Society in Late Imperial China, 1600-1900* Benjamin A. Elman,Alexander Woodside,2023-11-15 This comprehensive volume integrates the history of late imperial China with the history of education over three centuries revealing the significance of education in Chinese social political and intellectual life A collaboration between social and intellectual historians these fifteen essays provide the most wide ranging study in English on China s education in the centuries before the modern revolution This comprehensive volume integrates the history of late imperial China with the history of education over three centuries revealing the significance of education in Chinese social political and intellectual life A collaboration between social and int **Lord of the Three in One** Kenneth Dean,2023-11-14 An illuminating account of the steadfast resilience of rural popular culture in post Mao China Lin Zhao en

1517 1598 set out to popularize Confucianism by combining Confucian studies with Daoist inner alchemical techniques and Buddhist Chan philosophy into something he called the Three in One Teachings Despite periods of clandestine activity since its inception the Three in One cult has undergone a remarkable revival in post Mao China Today in more than a thousand temples by tens of thousands of cult initiates Lin is worshipped throughout Southeast China and Southeast Asia as Lord of the Three in One Many of the temples have been restored since the late 1970s when China began to experience an explosive resurgence of popular culture and religion In this book Kenneth Dean draws on a decade of field work to document the reemergence of this cult which seeks to transmit a universal vision of truth yet retains a strong local appeal through its healing rituals and spirit mediumism Although the Chinese government still tries to suppress these resurgences in the interest of modernization the cult s locally based networks are unstoppable social forces Dean explores the organization and transmission of the Three in One s unique cultural vision the reception of this vision and the construction of subjectivity within a vibrant ritual tradition Outlining such features as inner alchemical meditation scripture and iconography ritual practice and spirit mediumism he demonstrates the cult s transformative potential as well as its contemporaneity and dynamism Rural Chinese popular culture emerges here as resilient highly complex and always evolving

Chinese Philosophy and Philosophers Ronnie L. Littlejohn, 2021-12-30 For anyone looking to understand Chinese philosophy here is the place to start Introducing this vast and far reaching tradition Ronnie L Littlejohn tells you everything you need to know about the Chinese thinkers who have made the biggest contributions to the conversation of philosophy from the Han dynasty to the present He covers The six classical schools of Chinese philosophy Yin Yang Ru Mo Ming Fa and Dao De The arrival of Buddhism in China and its distinctive development The central figures and movements from the end of the Tang dynasty to the introduction into China of Western thought The impact of Chinese philosophers ranging from Confucius and Laozi to Tu Weiming and some of the Western counterparts who addressed similar issues Weaving together key subjects thinkers and texts we see how Chinese traditions have profoundly shaped the institutions social practices and psychological character of not only East and Southeast Asia but the world we are living in Praised for its completely original and illuminating thematic approach this new edition includes updated reading lists a comparative chronology of Western and Chinese philosophers and additional translated extracts

Tokugawa Confucian Education Marleen Kassel, 1996-02-15 Presents the philosophy and values of Hirose Tanso a scholar educator and poet whose well articulated educational program was partly responsible for the relative ease with which Japan emerged from hundreds of years of self imposed isolation and became a powerful modern nation

Forgive Us Our Sins Ad Dudink, Nicolas Standaert, 2023-05-31 Confession in early modern Europe has been the subject of several studies But what happened to the confessional practice when it moved to other cultures This is the major research question of the present book as applied to late Ming and early Qing China The origin of this research can be traced back to the Handbook of Christianity in China Volume One 635 1800 Leiden 2000 compiled by researchers of the K U Leuven

in collaboration with an international team of circa twenty scholars As a reference work the Handbook comprehensively presents many different aspects of Christianity in China including sciences arts and crafts But there was one major absentee ritual which is often considered essential for understanding China A first step in filling this gap was the organisation of an international workshop on Chinese and Christian Rituality in Late Imperial China Leuven June 2004 The present volume includes the revised contributions by Eugenio Menegon and Erik Zürcher and a reworked version of an article by Liam Brockey as well as the edition of the primary source he used for his article a confessional manual composed by Jose Monteiro S J 1646-1720 These articles portray from different angles one of the sacramental rituals viz that of confession *Religion in Contemporary China* Adam Yuet Chau, 2010-12-21 Before the modernist transformations of the twentieth century China had one of the richest and most diverse religious cultures in the world The radical anti traditionalist policies of both the Republican and Communist regimes as well as other socio historical factors posed formidable challenges to China's religious traditions but this book argues these conditions also presented new opportunities for regeneration and innovation It shows that economic reforms and the concurrent relaxation of religious policies have provided fertile ground for the revitalization of a wide array of religious practices including divination ancestor worship temple festivals spirit mediumism churchgoing funeral rites exorcism pilgrimages sectarianism sutra chanting and the printing and distribution of morality books Equally new forms of religious practices have emerged such as lay Buddhist preachers Maoist shamans and a range of qigong sects schools Written by an international interdisciplinary team of experts who have all conducted in depth fieldwork research in China this book provides a wide ranging survey of contemporary religious practices in China It examines the different processes and mechanisms of religious revivals and innovations and more broadly relates the Chinese example of religious revitalization to larger issues of social and cultural continuity and change *Sanctity and Self-Inflicted Violence in Chinese Religions, 1500-1700* Jimmy Yu, 2012-05-24 Also includes some discussion of chastity suicides **Chinese Business Enterprise in Asia** Rajeswary Ampalavanar Brown, 2018-10-29 This volume first published in 1995 looks at the development of Chinese business and management practices across Asia from the late nineteenth century Experts examine how familism and informal networks have contributed to Chinese entrepreneurial success They demonstrate how effective these factors have been in overcoming restrictive state policies through alliances with ethnic and international traders and connections between financial networks in Hong Kong South East Asia China and Australia An institutional model of analysis is developed to determine the efficacy of Chinese business practices and structures The relationship between culture and environment is examined as well as how modern institutions are embedded not only in culture but also in history and economics

Routledge Library Editions: Business and Economics in Asia Various, 2021-07-14 This set examines a vast range of topics covering all experiences of business and economics from across Asia Dealing with early banking systems in China the industrialisation of Korea and Taiwan the evolution of Japanese business practices economic development protectionist

policies industrial investment trade tourism and a host of other topics the books collected here form a vital reference resource across a wide subject area

Communicating with the Gods Matthias Schumann, Elena Valussi, 2023-10-09 Few religious innovations have shaped Chinese history like the emergence of spirit writing during the Song dynasty From a divinatory technique it evolved into a complex ritual practice used to transmit messages and revelations from the Gods This resulted in the production of countless religious scriptures that now form an essential corpus widely venerated and recited to this day that is still largely untapped by research Using historical and ethnographic approaches this volume for the first time offers a comprehensive overview of the history of spirit writing examining its evolution over a millennium the practices and technologies used and the communities involved

The People and the Dao Philip Clart, Paul Crowe, 2020-12-17 The papers in this volume go back to a conference held September 14 15 2002 at the University of British Columbia in Vancouver B C in honour of Prof Daniel L Overmyer on his retirement The contributions pay tribute to this renowned scholar of Chinese religious traditions whose work is a constant reminder to look beyond text to context beyond idea to practice to study religion as it was and is lived by real people rather than as an abstract system of ideas and doctrines Contents PHILIP CLART Introduction RANDALL L NADEAU A Critical Review of Daniel L Overmyer's Contribution to the Study of Chinese Religions I Popular Sects and Religious Movements HUBERT SEIWERT The Transformation of Popular Religious Movements of the Ming and Qing Dynasties A Rational Choice Interpretation SHIN YI CHAO The Precious Volume of Bodhisattva Zhenwu Attaining the Way A Case Study of the Worship of Zhenwu Perfected Warrior in Ming Qing Sectarian Groups CHRISTIAN JOCHIM Popular Lay Sects and Confucianism A Study Based on the Way of Unity in Postwar Taiwan SOO KHIN WAH The Recent Development of the Yiguan Dao Fayi Chongde Sub Branch in Singapore Malaysia and Thailand PHILIP CLART Merit beyond Measure Notes on the Moral and Real Economy of Religious Publishing in Taiwan JEAN DEBERNARDI Ascend to Heaven and Stand on a Cloud Daoist Teaching and Practice at Penang's Taishang Laojun Temple II Historical and Ethnographic Studies of Chinese Popular Religion JOHN LAGERWEY The History and Sociology of Religion in Changting County Fujian KENNETH DEAN The Growth of Local Control over Cultural and Environmental Resources in Ming and Qing Coastal Fujian PAUL R KATZ Religion Recruiting and Resistance in Colonial Taiwan A Case Study of the Xilai An Incident 1915 WANG CHIEN CHUAN Transl PHILIP CLART The White Dragon Hermitage and the Spread of the Eight Generals Procession Troupe in Taiwan TUEN WAI MARY YEUNG Rituals and Beliefs of Female Performers in Cantonese Opera JORDAN PAPER The Role of Possession Trance in Chinese Culture and Religion A Comparative Overview from the Neolithic to the Present III The Religious Life of Clerics Literati and Emperors JUDITH BOLTZ On the Legacy of Zigu and a Manual on Spirit writing in Her Name STEPHEN ESKILDSEN Death Immortality and Spirit Liberation in Northern Song Daoism The Hagiographical Accounts of Zhao Daoyi ROBERTO K ONG Chen Shiyuan and Chinese Dream Theory BAREND J TER HAAR Yongzheng and His Buddhist Abbots Glossary Index

Learning for One's Self William Theodore De Bary, Wm. Theodore De Bary, John

Mitchell Mason Professor of the University and Provost Emeritus Wm Theodore De Bary, 1991 Well known as a scholar of Asian culture de Bary examines the concepts of self understanding and self cultivation in neo Confucian thought from the 12th to the 17th centuries in relation to the social political and scholarly roles of educated men in late imperial China Rejecting the notion that

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