

# **German Unification**

**Theodore S. Hamerow** 

#### **German Unification:**

American Opinion of German Unification, 1848-1871 John Gerow Gazley, 1926 Discusses the American public s opinion on the struggle for German unification from 1848 until the formation of the German Empire in 1871 In addition looking at the The Wars of German Unification Dennis Showalter, 2015-07-30 The Wars of contrasting opinions of Hungary and France German Unification is the definitive account of the three of the most decisive conflicts in the history of modern Europe In this new edition Dennis Showalter offers a thoroughly updated look at the wars and their context that will be invaluable for those interested in the military social and political history of the period Showalter explores how the Schleswig Holstein conflict of 1864 the Six Weeks War of 1866 and the Franco Prussian War of 1870 71 fundamentally altered the balance of power in 19th century Europe They marked the establishment of Prussian hegemony in central Europe the creation of the Bismarckian Reich in 1871 the reduction of Habsburg influence and the collapse of Napoleon III's Second Empire The Wars of German Unification offers a balanced and incisive account of the wars their origins and their consequences and firmly embeds these conflicts in their political ideological and military contexts This volume traces the transition from the cabinet wars of the 19th century and shows how the conflicts that made up the wars of German unification provided the foundation for the birth of modern warfare **German Unification in the European Context** Peter H. Merkl, 2010-11-01 German Unification Imanuel Geiss, 2013-12-16 The course of recent German history has been volatile Events in Eastern Europe the collapse of European Communism and German Re Unification has brought issues of Germany's status into the arena of world politics The Question of German Unification presents an introduction to the last two hundred years of German history and addresses questions raised by the status of Germany as a single or split national state Imanuel Geiss argues that Germany has fluctuated all too frequently and catastrophically between being the power centre of Europe or a power vacuum describes the special features of German history and looks at Germany within a European framework analyses the political economic and social aspects of German Nationalism as well as the impact of the collapse of Communism on Germany through detailing long term structures and processes includes discussion of recent political events as well as a chronology and further reading Imanuel Geiss reflects on the irrationalities of German history surveys how they have been explained by historians and provides a succinct and readable account of the complex issues involved The Unification of Germany Charles River Charles River Editors, 2018-09-07 Includes pictures Includes contemporary accounts Includes online resources and a bibliography for further reading When invoking the term German unification many might initially think of the tumultuous period at the end of the 20th century when communist East Germany and democratic West Germany came together to form the modern German state However that was technically a reunification because Germany was first unified as a nation state in 1871 That unification formed a state much larger than today's Germany stretching from Strasbourg in the Alsace region in today s France almost 1 500 kilometers to K nigsberg now Kaliningrad in contemporary Russia on the Baltic Sea This unified

Germany was an experiment with few historical precedents The 19th century was indeed the Age of Nationalism but German speakers had traditionally been spread out across Europe including the Austrian Empire loose confederations such as the Holy Roman Empire and many other countries German unity was a seemingly impossible dream held by nationalists for many years but it became a reality when Prussia the largest state in the German Confederation pursued a deliberate and aggressive strategy to bring as many German speaking territories under its control That is not to say most Germans resisted unification because even as life in an assortment of German states had some advantages an underlying insecurity prevailed in principalities lacking overarching authority German speaking lands had been the sites of some of the continent s most brutal wars Moreover there was a growing sense of German cultural and linguistic togetherness fostered by nationalists artists writers and composers Not surprisingly German unity in 1871 caused geopolitical ripples that reverberated for decades Other larger European powers such as Britain France and Russia came to feel threatened by the rise of Germany These tensions were still prevalent at the outbreak of World War I in 1914 and it became even more important in World War II In part this was because Germany also became an economic powerhouse fundamentally altering the global economy Alongside the rapid expansion of the United States trade went through a transformation that still has ramifications today The forces driving Germany's unification in the 19th century were similar to other trends of the era but there were many specific and contingent factors playing out before 1871 In this respect the unification of Germany is both an unusual and unfamiliar story The Unification of Germany The History and Legacy of the German Empire's Establishment looks at the life and work of Germany s most famous politician and how Germany was unified Along with pictures of important people places and events **Dimensions Of German Unification** A. Bradley you will learn about German unification like never before Shingleton, 2019-03-07 German unification has proven to be a complex multidimensional process rather than a single political event Four years after political unification Germany continues to confront formidable economic social and cultural challenges in the unification process This volume examines some of economic social and legal aspects of the unification process four years after political unification was achieved Economic Aspects of German Unification Paul J.J. Welfens, 2012-12-06 Paul J. J Welfens The editor is pleased to present a second edition of Economic Aspects of German Unification which includes new chapters and several postscripts Almost five years after unification output in the ex GDR is back to its 1989 level Due to a massive intra German resource transfer consumption per capita in eastern Germany has not fallen as much as output and employment which reduced by one fifth within three years Given high West German transfers which represented about 5% of West German GDP and more than 50% of East German GDP the fall of industrial output could have been much stronger than had politically been feasible Hence structural change necessary for productivity growth was dramatic in the ex GDR where the goods producing sector manufacturing mining energy and construction strongly changed its proportions within four years construction almost doubled and the share of investment goods production reduced by 10 percentage points between 1990

and 1994 and is now down to 21 1 % Mining lost two thirds of its share in the producing sector which itself was reduced relative to GDP The share of the services industry increased by 5 percentage points between 1991 and 1994 but with a share of 27 7% in East Germany's GDP it was still about 9 percentage points lower than in western Germany By contrast government accounted for 20 9% of GDP in eastern Germany but for only 13 2% in western Germany Social Foundations of German Unification, 1858-1871, Volume I Theodore S. Hamerow, 2015-03-08 The diplomatic and political events leading to the establishment of the German Empire have been studied extensively but the social matrix of civic activity has been sadly neglected Professor Hamerow fills this gap by dealing first with the development of the economy and the community under the influence of industrialization He then considers the ideologies of the era and the groups supporting them liberalism and the middle class conservatism and the outlook of the old order socialism and the emerging industrial working class The final section of his book is on the structure of politics the system of parties the nature of civic organizations and public opinion Originally published in 1969 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 American Opinion of German Unification, 1848-1871 John Gerow Gazley, 1926 Discusses the American public s opinion on the struggle for German unification from 1848 until the formation of the German Empire in 1871 In addition looking at the contrasting opinions of Hungary and France Unification M. Donald Hancock, 2019-03-11 The East European revolutions of 1989 led to momentous changes throughout the region Nowhere were they felt more dramatically than in Germany where unification unexpectedly became reality unfolding with breathtaking speed unhindered by major obstacles However joy over the fall of the Berlin Wall and the opening of the German Unification and the International Economy Bernhard Heitger, Leonard borders was soon dampene Waverman, 2005-06-23 The 1990s are already witnessing major changes in the international macroeconomy The savings of the world's two major creditor nations Japan and Germany are likely to shrink further whilst investment demand particularly in Eastern Europe rises dramatically The resulting global investment flows will have profound macroeconomic and growth effects including the potential for higher real interest rates and resource shifts German Unification and the International Macroeconomy examines these issues taking Germany as its focus Germany has been uniquely involved in these changes and its experience is important in its own right It also has wider implications particularly for the further integration of east and west Europe The authors explore both these and spillovers for the global macroeconomy **Social Foundations of German Unification, 1858-1871, Volume II** Theodore S. Hamerow, 2015-03-08 This volume together with its predeccessor Ideas and Institutions 1969 is an examinataion of the social and economic foreces that helped shape Germany in the mid

nineteenth century The previous volume established the ideological and institutional framework in Struggles and Accomplishments Mr Hamerow discussess within that framework the forma nd achievement of German unification Using documentation from business artisan and workers organizations the press and government archives Mr Hamerow considers the changes effected by the growth of an industrial society among them the new mid century confrontation between the established order the crown and aristocracy and the advocates of change the propertied and educated bourgeoisie The German Empire was lie shows the product of an unwritten compromise between the two groups ready now to sacrifice the ideological principles that separated them for economic and political expediency Originally published in 1972 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its The Wars of German Unification 1864 - 1871 William Carr, Harry Hearder, 2014-06-06 In his last founding in 1905 book the late William Carr provides a masterly account of the origins and impact of the three major wars fought by Prussia in creating the Bismarckian Reich of 1871 He begins with a study of the development of nationalism and liberalism from the late eighteenth century to the 1860 s before turning to a detailed examination of the Schleswig Holstein Conflict of 1864 the Six Weeks War of 1866 and the Franco Prussia War of 1870 71 Germany since Unification K. Larres, 2001-02-13 A decade after the fall of the Berlin Wall the collapse of the GDR and the end of the Cold War Germany has begun to cope with the political economic social and nationalistic challenges unification has posed to its institutions and way of life in both the western and eastern part of the once divided nation The books eleven authors all experts in their field analyse the way united Germany has tackled the many unforeseen problems and highlighted the gradually emerging short and long term patterns in Germany's slow adjustment to the new realities The country has not only become more populous and territorially bigger but also burdened with much underestimated problems particularly economic and social ones The emergence of a new economic political and perhaps military superstate as feared by many in 1990 has not materialised Instead Germany today is only just coping with the domestic and external challenges of unification The economic and social integration of the former East Germany into the Federal Republic has still not been completed and may take yet another ten to fifteen years The book is a timely and well researched effort by a team of outstanding experts to evaluate Germany's performance to date It gives the reader ample and well analysed information to comprehend the many challenges facing Germany and its European neighbours in the post Cold War world German Unification P. Caldwell, R. Shandley, 2011-10-10 This wide ranging collection brings together contributions from historians political scientists policymakers and others to provide much needed perspective on the unification of Germany as it actually played out in real historical time **Ten Years of German** 

**Unification** Jörn Leonhard, Lothar Funk, 2002-04-30 In May 2000 scholars of history law politics and economics gathered in London to compare their various methodological and empirical perspectives on the 1989 90 collapse of the Germanies into a unity and the aftermath of the event from the perspective of a decade on Their 14 studies cover histo Union Peter E. Quint, 1997-03-23 In the mid summer of 1989 the German Democratic Republic known as the GDR or East Germany was an autocratic state led by an entrenched Communist Party A loyal member of the Warsaw Pact it was a counterpart of the Federal Republic of Germany West Germany which it confronted with a mixture of hostility and grudging accommodation across the divide created by the Cold War Over the following year and a half dramatic changes occurred in the political system of East Germany and culminated in the GDR's accession to the Federal Republic itself Yet the end of Germany's division evoked its own new and very bitter constitutional problems. The Imperfect Union discusses these issues and shows that they are at the core of a great event of political economic and social history Part I analyzes the constitutional history of eastern Germany from 1945 through the constitutional changes of 1989 1990 and beyond to the constitutions of the re created east German states Part II analyzes the Unification Treaty and the numerous problems arising from it the fate of expropriated property on unification the unification of the disparate eastern and western abortion regimes the transformation of East German institutions such as the civil service the universities and the judiciary prosecution of former GDR leaders and officials the rehabilitation and compensation of GDR victims and the issues raised by the fateful legacy of the files of the East German secret police Part III examines the external aspects of unification German Unification Dieter Grosser, 1992 This book is a collection of essays by West German political scientists showing the processes which led to the unification of Germany in 1990 The authors analyse in detail the sequence of events from the opening of the Berlin Wall to the incorporation of East Germany in the Federal Republic There are also detailed discussions of economic unification and the implications of German unification for the future of the European Community and defence arrangements in Europe

German Unification International Monetary Fund,1990-12-04 This paper discusses comparison of economic and social indicators in the year 1988 between Federal Republic of Germany FRG and German Democratic Republic GDR The budgetary costs of unification will be substantially larger than initially envisaged Moreover if one adds to the budget the increases in government debt related to equalization paper a portion of the old enterprise debt on the books of the banks The Trust Fund has been assigned a task or enormous scope and complexity the privatization restructuring and in some cases liquidation of 8000 enterprises with 4 million employees Even taking care of the short run financial problems of these enterprises has proved daunting the more fundamental task will be near impossible to achieve with any rapidity It is clearly essential to the success of economic integration that capital allow east rather than labor flowing west and that income growth and new opportunities are enough to meet reasonable aspirations on the pan of the residents of East Germany

The Unification of Germany, 1848-1871 Otto Pflanze, 1968 Book on history of Germany in the 19th century

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