

# **A JUST WAR**

**MUST MEET THESE REQUIREMENTS**

**1. A LAST RESORT**

Only if ALL peaceful methods fail

**2. A JUST CAUSE**

Must correct a grave, immediate, ongoing evil

**3. VALID AUTHORITY**

Must arise from a consistent policy or principle

**4. PROBABLE SUCCESS**

Men can't be sent to die hopelessly

**5. PROPORTIONALITY**

Force must be proportionate, and no more than necessary

**6. EXIT STRATEGY**

It must be fought fairly and end as quickly as possible

# Just War Theory

**Ty Hawkins, Andrew Kim**



## **Just War Theory:**

The Morality of War - Second Edition Brian Orend, 2013-09-10 The first edition of *The Morality of War* was one of the most widely read and successful books ever written on the topic. In this second edition Brian Orend builds on the substantial strengths of the first, adding important new material on cyber warfare, drone attacks, the wrap up of Iraq and Afghanistan conflicts in Libya and Syria, and protracted struggles like the Arab-Israeli conflict. Updated and streamlined throughout, the book offers new research tools and case studies while keeping the winning blend of theory and history featured in the first edition. This book remains an engaging and comprehensive examination of the ethics and practice of war and peace in today's world.

**The Just War Myth** Andrew Fiala, 2008 As war continues to be a primary topic in public debate, Andrew Fiala in *The Just War Myth* critically examines the concept of just war, arguing that actual wars never live up to the ideals of just war theory. The book provides a historical overview of the just war idea and also turns a critical eye on current events, including the idea of preemptive war, the use of torture, and the unreality of the Bush Doctrine.

**When War Is Unjust, Second Edition** John Howard Yoder, 2001-10-10 Can a war really be considered just? If so, which wars and under what circumstances? If not, why not? *When War is Unjust* provides a systematic exploration of these questions for students of ethics, Christian doctrine, and history. For centuries, the just war tradition has been the dominant framework for Christian thinking about organized conflict. This tradition sets a number of specific conditions which must be satisfied before a particular war can be termed just and therefore supportable by the faithful Christians. John Howard Yoder himself, a pacifist, approaches the just war theory on its own terms. His purpose is to introduce the student to this just war tradition and to offer a critical framework for evaluating its tenets and applying them to real conflicts. *When War is Unjust* takes the just war tradition seriously and holds its proponents accountable in a critical debate about when, if ever, war can be justified. It is a readable and thought-provoking primer on the history, criteria, and application of just war teaching in Christian churches.

**Michael Walzer's Just War Theory** Elena Mertel, 2019-09-30 Essay from the year 2018 in the subject Sociology War and Peace, Military grade 8.0 University of Groningen course Theories of International Relations, language English, abstract: Michael Walzer's *Just and Unjust War* from 1977 is considered a major work in traditional Just War Theory. Many of his assumptions are still the basis for modern warfare considerations. However, the author suggests that Walzer's concept of *jus in bello* (the conduct of war) needs further revision, especially to provide an appropriate notion of combatants. In this respect, the theoretical conception of soldiers will be examined on three different levels of analysis. These include the combatants' contradictory responsibilities in *jus ad bellum* (the justification for war), *jus in bello*, and the debate on the value of a soldier's life. Firstly, the contradictory role of combatants' responsibilities in *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello* will be examined by referring to Graham Parsons' criticism on the dualism of Just War Theory. Then, the author elaborates on Walzer's claim that all soldiers are morally equal. The following critical analysis of the value of combatants' lives as individual human beings will further demonstrate the need for a

revised perception of combatants in modern warfare and point out why Walzer's assumptions are insufficient. While the role of civilians and their need for protection has developed over time and even restrictions for cruel methods of killing were introduced, the status of soldiers has basically remained the same. In this work, the author argues that striving toward more just warfare also requires reconsidering the highly inhumane status of soldiers in traditional approaches.

**The Just War Doctrine in Catholic Thought** James B. Whisker, Kevin Spiker, 2020-12-30. The just war theory is a doctrine which is related to and at times interchangeable with such concepts as military tradition, military ethics, the doctrines of military leaders, conflict theology, ethical policy making, and military tactics and strategy. The purpose of the just war doctrine is to attempt to guarantee that a war is morally justifiable through a series of criteria, all of which must be met for a war to be considered just. The criteria are split into two groups: right to go to war (*jus ad bellum*) and right conduct in war (*jus in bello*). The first concerns the morality of going to war, and the second the moral conduct within war. Recently, there have been calls for the inclusion of a third category of just war theory known as *jus post bellum*, that is concerned with the morality of post-war settlement and reconstruction. Just war theory postulates that war, while terrible, is made less so with the right conduct. It also assumes that war is not always the worst option. Important responsibilities, undesirable outcomes, or preventable atrocities may justify war. There is a just war tradition, a historical body of rules or agreements that have applied in various wars across the ages. The just war tradition consists primarily of the writings of various philosophers and legal experts through history. This tradition examines both their philosophical visions of war's ethical limits and whether their thoughts have contributed to the body of conventions that have evolved to guide war and warfare.

*The Just War Tradition* J. Daryl Charles, David D. Corey, 2014-03-11. Politicians, pundits, and scholars have cited the principles of just war to defend military actions from Iraq to Afghanistan to Libya. Other politicians, pundits, and scholars have cited just war principles to condemn those same military interventions. How can the same tradition lead to such sharply opposing conclusions? What is the just war tradition, and why is it important today? Authors David D. Corey and J. Daryl Charles answer those questions in this insightful exploration. A fascinating blend of history, theology, and political philosophy, *The Just War Tradition: An Introduction* traces the development of the tradition from its inception nearly two millennia ago. Corey and Charles illuminate how the various voices within the tradition, from Augustine and Aquinas to Luther and Calvin to Suarez and Locke up to present-day commentators, relate to one another and to rival ways of understanding war and peace.

*Just War Theory* Fouad Sabry, 2024-10-13. In an age of conflict and ethical challenges, understanding warfare principles is essential. Just War Theory explores the ethical frameworks that define justified warfare, connecting historical insights with contemporary issues. This book provides a comprehensive understanding of warfare's moral dimensions.

Chapters:

- Overviews
- 1 Just War Theory: Introduces the core concepts and historical evolution of Just War Theory.
- 2 Jurisprudence: Examines legal principles influencing Just War Theory and wartime conduct.
- 3 Natural Law: Explores the role of natural law in evaluating the morality of war.
- 4 Normative Ethics: Discusses

ethical theories that inform the moral assessment of warfare 5 Pacifism Contrasts pacifism with Just War Theory presenting alternative ethical perspectives 6 Law of War Analyzes regulations and ethical guidelines for wartime behavior 7 Just Price Investigates economic principles linked to ethical war judgments 8 Principle of Double Effect Explores unintended consequences and their role in wartime ethics 9 Jus ad Bellum Reviews the criteria justifying the initiation of war 10 John Finnis Highlights Finnis contributions to contemporary war ethics 11 Philosophy of War Examines philosophical perspectives on war's purpose and nature 12 Christian Ethics Discusses the impact of Christian ethics on Just War Theory 13 Catholic Peace Traditions Looks at Catholic views on war and peace through history 14 Jus post Bellum Discusses post war justice and ethical reconstruction 15 Thomas Aquinas Reviews Aquinas influence on ethical war considerations 16 Just and Unjust Wars Differentiates between morally legitimate and illegitimate conflicts 17 Christianity and Violence Investigates Christian teachings on the justification of violence 18 Tranquillitas Ordinis Explores the concept of order and peace in resolving conflicts 19 Targeted Killings Evaluates the ethics of targeted killings in modern warfare 20 Supreme Emergency Discusses extraordinary measures justified in crises 21 Moral Equality of Combatants Challenges traditional views of combatants moral standing Just War Theory is more than a scholarly exploration it's an essential guide for those seeking to understand the ethics behind warfare Whether you're a student professional or political enthusiast this book offers key insights into

justifiable war principles that are critical to navigating today's complex world **Just War Theory** Jean Bethke Elshtain, 1992 Available Again Long before the shock and awe campaign against Iraq in March 2003 debates swarmed around the justifications of the U.S. led war to depose Saddam Hussein While George W. Bush's administration declared a just war of necessity opponents charged that it was a war of choice and even opportunism Behind the rhetoric lie vital questions when is war just and what means are acceptable even in the course of a just war Originally published in 1991 in the wake of the first war against Iraq Just War Theory explores this essential dilemma With a new preface by the editor the essays in this indispensable collection move beyond the theoretical origins of just war theory to examine issues faced by military strategists politicians social theorists and anyone concerned with the provocations and costs of military action Popular wisdom once claimed that notions of just war would become obsolete with the onset of total warfare characterized by attacks on civilians and indiscriminating weapons of mass destruction While the last decade has been ripe with brutality just war theory is more critical than ever to the future of international relations and public discourse This readable collection is an invaluable introduction to the debate *War, Morality, and Autonomy* Daniel S. Zupan, 2017-11-28 Just War Theory is the governing moral doctrine for all of the major democratic militaries and indeed beyond This book is a close study of a critical component of Just War theory the moral status of noncombatants In this post September 11th 2001 time of cascading unconventional or dirty wars issues of treatment of noncombatants whether as incidental casualties during grey area operations or as prisoners swept up by preventative security measures have resonance across national lines Whether or not the democracies and other

states pursue their national security interests within the limits of Just War reasoning and laws or break out of these limits in prosecuting war and security measures against terrorist organizations is one of the top security issues of the day Zupan examines the flaws that this complex body of moral reasoning often exhibits arguing that many of the shortcomings of Just War theory can be resolved using Kantian methodology and the theory of autonomy According to this conception human beings have unconditional worth which imposes moral constraints upon the actions of other human beings From this understanding Zupan generates principles that serve as moral guidelines for the use of force which establish a presumption against harming any human being and greatly restrict the conditions under which we may justify any unintended collateral harm that may affect those who do not intend our harm Considering the work of moral theorists such as Onora O'Neill T M Scanlon Michael Walzer Paul Christopher and G E M Anscombe and such issues as the Doctrine of Double Effect autonomy and supreme emergency Zupan concludes that if we ever are justified in targeting the innocent it will only be under very rare conditions where the innocent themselves should accept the principle that permitted their being killed

**Just War Theory**  
 Mark Evans, 2020-01-20 No detailed description available for Just War Theory

*EPZ War and Ethics* N. Fotion, 2007-01-01  
 The ethics of military action are at the heart of political debate in the West today this fascinating book explores the philosophical implications of and for this hugely topical contemporary debate Fotion gives a clear account of just war theory presenting it as a useful device in helping us make decisions about what we should do when war appears on the horizon

*Modern Just War Theory* Michael P. Farrell, 2013-06-20 Contributions to Illuminations A Scarecrow Press Series of Guides to Research in Religion provide students and scholars lay readers and clergy with a road map to research in key areas of religious study All commonly constructed with introductions to the topic and reviews of key thinkers concepts and events each volume includes surveys of the primary and secondary sources with critical evaluations of their places in the canon of thought and research on the topic Focusing primarily on the knowledge required by today's students and scholars each guide is a must have for any student of religion The twentieth century saw an explosion of wars and an accompanying explosion of literature on the morality of war Thinking among Christian clerics and scholars on the idea of just war shifted with developments on the battlefield Alternatives to just war theory such as pacifism and realism found new proponents in the published work of the neo-Anabaptists and Niebhurians Meanwhile proponents of Christian just war theory had to address challenges from competing ideologies as well as those presented by the changing nature of warfare

*Modern Just War Theory A Guide to Research* by scholar and librarian Michael Farrell serves as a manual for students and scholars studying Christian just war theory helping them navigate the wealth of just war literature produced in the twentieth and twenty-first centuries Farrell's guide provides an introduction to the major developments of just war theory in the twentieth century including sections on how to research just war theory an overview of some of the most important theorists and developments of the twentieth century and discussions of key search terms and related topics Farrell then surveys and evaluates key

primary and secondary sources for researchers on just war theory as well as related sources on Christian realism and the responses of just war theorists to proponents of pacifism and secular just war theories Modern Just War Theory will appeal to students and scholars of theology military history international law and Christian ethics **Just War Theory** NA

NA,2016-04-30 This book addresses the criticisms and explores new angles to just war thinking analyzing its practical adequacy in the face of modern day realities It is written with the aim of stimulating debate recasting or revivifying critical reservations but also powerfully demonstrating how just war theory cannot be ignored if we take seriously the moral questions warfare forces upon us **Just War Theory** Thom Brooks,2012-10-19 Just War Theory raises some of the most pressing and important philosophical issues of our day This book brings together some of the most important essays in this area written by leading scholars and offering significant contributions to how we understand just war theory **Routledge**

**Handbook of Ethics and War** Fritz Allhoff,Nicholas G. Evans,Adam Henschke,2013-06-26 This new Handbook offers a comprehensive overview of contemporary extensions and alternatives to the just war tradition in the field of the ethics of war The modern history of just war has typically assumed the primacy of four particular elements jus ad bellum jus in bello the state actor and the soldier This book will put these four elements under close scrutiny and will explore how they fare given the following challenges What role do the traditional elements of jus ad bellum and jus in bello and the constituent principles that follow from this distinction play in modern warfare Do they adequately account for a normative theory of war What is the role of the state in warfare Is it or should it be the primary actor in just war theory Can a just war be understood simply as a response to territorial aggression between state actors or should other actions be accommodated under legitimate recourse to armed conflict Is the idea of combatant qua state employed soldier a valid ethical characterization of actors in modern warfare What role does the technological backdrop of modern warfare play in understanding and realizing just war theories Over the course of three key sections the contributors examine these challenges to the just war tradition in a way that invigorates existing discussions and generates new debate on topical and prospective issues in just war theory This book will be of great interest to students of just war theory war and ethics peace and conflict studies philosophy and security studies

*Just War Theory and Literary Studies* Ty Hawkins,Andrew Kim,2021-09-01 This book questions when why and how it is just for a people to go to war or to refrain from warring in a post 9 11 world To do so it explores Just War Theory JWT in relationship to recent American accounts of the experience of war The book analyses the jus ad bellum criteria of just war right intention legitimate authority just cause probability of success and last resort before exploring jus in bello or the law that governs the way in which warfare is conducted By combining just war ethics and sustained explorations of major works of twentieth and twenty first century American war writing this study offers the first book length reflection on how JWT and literary studies can inform one another fruitfully **The Moral Status of Combatants** Michael Skerker,2020-06-04 This book develops a new contractualist foundation for just war theory which defends the traditional view of the moral equality of

combatants and associated egalitarian moral norms Traditionally it has been viewed that combatants on both sides of a war have the same right to fight irrespective of the justice of their cause and both sides must observe the same restrictions on the use of force especially prohibitions on targeting noncombatants Revisionist philosophers have argued that combatants on the unjust side of a war have no right to fight that pro war civilians on the unjust side might be targetable and that lawful combatants on the unjust side might in principle be liable to prosecution for their participation on the unjust side This book seeks to undercut the revisionist project and defend the traditional view of the moral equality of combatants It does so by showing how revisionist philosophers fail to build a strong foundation for their arguments and misunderstand that there is a moral difference between collective military violence and a collection of individually unjustified violent actions Finally the book develops a theory defending the traditional view of military ethics based on a universal duty of all people to support just institutions This book will be of much interest to students of just war theory ethics philosophy and war studies **Just War**

**Theory and Civilian Casualties** Marcus Schulzke, 2017-08-10 There are strong moral and legal pressures against harming civilians in times of conflict yet neither just war theory nor international law is clear about what responsibilities belligerents have to correct harm once it has been inflicted In this book Marcus Schulzke argues that military powers have a duty to provide assistance to the civilians they attack during wars and that this duty is entailed by civilians right to life Schulzke develops new just war principles requiring belligerents to provide medical treatment and financial compensation to civilian victims and then shows how these principles can be implemented in governmental military and international practice He calls for a more individual focused conception of international law and post war justice for victims as opposed to current state or group based reconstruction and reparation programs which will provide a framework for protecting civilian rights **The**

**Ethics of War and the Force of Law** Uwe Steinhoff, 2020-11-25 This book provides a thorough critical overview of the current debate on the ethics of war as well as a modern just war theory that can give practical action guidance by recognizing and explaining the moral force of widely accepted law Traditionalist Walzerian and revisionist approaches have dominated contemporary debates about the classical jus ad bellum and jus in bello requirements in just war theory In this book Uwe Steinhoff corrects widely spread misinterpretations of these competing views and spells out the implications for the ethics of war His approach is unique in that it complements the usual analysis in terms of self defense with an emphasis on the importance of other justifications that are often lumped together under the heading of lesser evil It also draws on criminal law and legal scholarship which has been largely ignored by just war theorists Ultimately Steinhoff rejects arguments in favor of moral fundamentalism the view that the laws and customs of war must simply follow an immutable morality In contrast he argues that widely accepted laws and conventions of war are partly constitutive of the moral rules that apply in a conflict The Ethics of War and the Force of Law will be of interest to scholars and advanced students working in just war theory applied ethics political philosophy political theory philosophy of law and criminal and military law **St.**



**Augustine and the Theory of Just War** John Mark Mattox, 2009-06-15 John Mark Mattox's work is the first book length study of St Augustine's just war theory and is now available in paperback for the first time

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Overview of "**Just War Theory**"

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