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Finalization in Science

The Social Orientation of Scientific Progress

Edited by Wolf Schäfer

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Finalization In Science

Astrid Schwarz



Finalization In Science:

Finalization in Science Wolf Schäfer, 2012-12-06 These essays on Finalization in Science The Social Orientation of Scientific Progress comprise a remarkable problematic and controversial book The authors propose a thesis about the social direction of scientific research which was the occasion of a lively and often bitter debate in Germany from 1976 to 1982 Their provocative thesis briefly is this that modern science converges historically to the development of a number of closed theories i.e. stable and relatively completed sciences no longer to be improved by small changes but only by major changes in an entire theoretical structure Further that at such a stage of mature theory the formerly viable norm of intra scientific autonomy may appropriately be replaced by the social direction of further scientific research within such a mature field for socially relevant or we may bluntly say task oriented purposes This is nothing less than a theory for the planning and social directing of science under certain specific conditions Understandably it raised the sharp objections that such an approach would subordinate scientific inquiry as a free and untrammelled search for truth to the dictates of social relevance and dominant interests even possibly to dictation and control for particularistic social and political interests Symposium

European Association for the Study of Science and Technology, Society for the Social Studies of Science, 1997 **Is Science**

Progressive? I. Niiniluoto, 2013-04-17 This collection brings together several essays which have been written between the years 1975 and 1983 During that period I have been occupied with the attempt to find a satisfactory explicate for the notion of truthlikeness or verisimilitude The technical results of this search have partly appeared elsewhere and I am also working on a systematic presentation of them in a companion volume to this book Truthlikeness forthcoming hopefully in 1985 The essays collected in this book are less formal and more philosophical they all explore various aspects of the idea that progress in science is associated with an increase in the truthlikeness of its results Even though they do not exhaust the problem area of scientific change together they constitute a step in the direction which I find most promising in the defence of critical scientific realism Chapter 1 appeared originally in Finnish as the opening article of a new journal Tiede 2000 no 1 I 1980 a Finnish counterpart to journals such as Science and Scientific American This explains its programmatic character It tries to give a compact answer to the question What is science and serves therefore as an introduction to the problem area of the later chapters Chapter 2 is a revised translation of my inaugural lecture for the chair of Theoretical Philosophy in the University of Helsinki on April 8 1981 It appeared in Finnish in Parnasso 31 1981 pp **Knowledge**

Nico Stehr, Reiner Grundmann, 2005 The increasing investment in scientific knowledge in its production distribution and reproduction is acquiring greater social significance Everything that is regarded as knowledge in society has become a legitimate subject matter for academic investigations from various disciplines and for practitioners **The Ends Of Science**

Harry Redner, 2019-07-11 In this path breaking and controversial book Harry Redner provides a systematic study of how the epistemologically interesting features of contemporary science are to be understood Taking science to include knowledge

from the social sciences and humanities as well as the physical sciences Redner shows how the history of science philosophical theory and current scientific research reveal connections between scientific developments and features of the social organization of science Redner argues that the shift from Classical science to a more complex and less orderly World science after World War II has changed the way scientific research is done and how its knowledge is organized His aim however is not merely to interpret science but to change it Thus this examination is more than a survey and critique it is a positive program for the development of future science Remarkable for its breadth and insight the book is especially valuable for its discussions of authority and social organization with the accompanying themes of academic politics competition power and corruption and for its catalog of the various contemporary critiques of science Some of these are European in origin and will be new to many U S readers A tour de force on several levels this book is essential reading for scientists philosophers sociologists of science historians of ideas critics of contemporary culture and indeed for anyone who takes a serious interest in scientific research and higher learning

Coping With Science Gernot Bohme, 2019-04-02 Gernot Bohme a distinguished and original contributor to critical theory s philosophy of science project sets out the main theses of this program in an important volume for science studies scholars Stressing that science is a necessary aspect of advanced societies Bohme explores the most fundamental questions about its social political and cultural roles in modern society In light of the mixed blessings of technical society Bohme questions whether we can continue to regard the institution of science as the top of a hierarchy of knowledge or as a neutral means of progress let alone as a benign force for good Science and its future are too important to be left to the scientists society Bohme insists must take control of its scientific future

Counter-Movements in the Sciences H. Nowotny, H. Rose, 2012-12-06 Heretical thoughts in an orthodox series on sociology of the sciences Devils and science between the covers of one book Games with ambivalence to mask collective uncertainty We anticipate similar future reactions from readers or reviewers when assessing the way in which this volume has been assembled But writings on counter science like the history of colonialism are usually written by the winners therefore unequivocally partial and only too often lacking in social imagination In seeking to redress the balance we admit to having been fully receptive to the latter of having displayed an unmeasured degree of sympathy with heretics and outsiders including practising scientists and to letting science defend itself The antithetical relationship implied in the volume s title Counter movements in the Sciences stands for what we regard as an ongoing open ended process In collecting material for this volume we have brought together voices speaking from different quarters there are those who although modestly claiming to speak only for themselves have set out to question sacred assumptions of scientific faith or to cast doubt on well known claims scientific knowledge holds over other forms of knowledge others have undertaken to demonstrate the fragility if not untenability of attempts at demarcation between science and other systems of belief or practice or shown that demarcations between different forms of rationality rest on other than methodological grounds finally those who wish to rearrange by mapping out some meta point

of surveillance familiar territory showing the need for rearrangement and Science Transformed? Alfred Nordmann, Hans Radder, Gregor Schiemann, 2014-08-10 Advancements in computing instrumentation robotics digital imaging and simulation modeling have changed science into a technology driven institution Government industry and society increasingly exert their influence over science raising questions of values and objectivity These and other profound changes have led many to speculate that we are in the midst of an epochal break in scientific history This edited volume presents an in depth examination of these issues from philosophical historical social and cultural perspectives It offers arguments both for and against the epochal break thesis in light of historical antecedents Contributors discuss topics such as science as a continuing epistemological enterprise the decline of the individual scientist and the rise of communities the intertwining of scientific and technological needs links to prior practices and ways of thinking the alleged divide between mode 1 and mode 2 research methods the commodification of university science and the shift from the scientific to a technological enterprise Additionally they examine the epochal break thesis using specific examples including the transition from laboratory to real world experiments the increased reliance on computer imaging how analog and digital technologies condition behaviors that shape the object and beholder the cultural significance of humanoid robots the erosion of scientific quality in experimentation and the effect of computers on prediction at the expense of explanation Whether these events represent a historic break in scientific theory practice and methodology is disputed What they do offer is an important occasion for philosophical analysis of the epistemic institutional and moral questions affecting current and future scientific pursuits

The Intellectual and Social Organization of the Sciences Richard Whitley, 2000 In a rapidly changing and inter disciplinary world it is important to understand the nature and generation of knowledge and its social organization Increasing attention is paid in the social sciences and management studies to the constitution and claims of different theories perspectives and paradigms This book is one of the most respected and robust analyses of these issues For this new paperback edition Richard Whitley a leading figure in European business education has written a new introduction which addresses the particular epistemological issues presented by management and business studies He approaches the sciences as differently organized systems for the production and validation of knowledge systems which become established in particular contexts and which generate different sorts of knowledge He identifies seven major types of scientific field and discusses the establishment and growth of these sciences including the major consequences of the nineteenth century expansion of employment opportunities for researchers the competitive pursuit of public reputations and the domination of intellectual work by employees He also examines the divergences in the way research is organized and controlled both in different fields and in the same field within different historical circumstances This book will be of interest to all graduate students concerned with the social study of knowledge science technology and the history and philosophy of science

Global Sustainability, Cultural Perspectives and Challenges for Transdisciplinary Integrated Research Benno Werlen, 2015-05-28 This book offers new perspectives of

transdisciplinary research in methodological as well as theoretical respects. It provides insights in the two fold bio physical and the socio cultural global embeddedness of local living conditions on the basis of selected empirical studies from Latin America Asia Africa Australia and Europe. The theoretical foundations of ecological research and sustainability policies were developed at the end of the nineteenth century. They are largely based on investigations of living spaces and the evolution and differentiation of varied life forms. This perspective is embedded in the practical and theoretical European problem situations of the past and lacks social and cultural differentiation. The transformation of spatial and natural relations as a result of the globalization process is so radical that new theories are needed to solve 21st century ecological problems. Moreover in view of the lack of an ontologically sound and promising strategy for transdisciplinary problem solving as well as an acceptable consideration of the power of cultural schemas relating to natural living spaces interpretations there is a strong need to focus on sustainable social practices habits and routines rather than on predominantly living spaces or ecotopes. This book elaborates on the transdisciplinary approach by reflecting on the theoretical heritage and a global perspective of sustainability by focusing on the primary role of a social approach in sustainability research and by putting emphasis on cultural dimension of sustainability. It postulates that global sustainability is grounded in a global understanding of our everyday activities.

Philosophy of Technology and Engineering Sciences, 2009-11-27. The Handbook Philosophy of Technology and Engineering Sciences addresses numerous issues in the emerging field of the philosophy of those sciences that are involved in the technological process of designing developing and making of new technical artifacts and systems. These issues include the nature of design of technological knowledge and of technical artifacts as well as the toolbox of engineers. Most of these have thus far not been analyzed in general philosophy of science which has traditionally but inadequately regarded technology as mere applied science and focused on physics biology mathematics and the social sciences. First comprehensive philosophical handbook on technology and the engineering sciences. Unparalleled in scope including explorative articles. In depth discussion of technical artifacts and their ontology. Provides extensive analysis of the nature of engineering design. Focuses in detail on the role of models in technology.

Experiments in Practice Astrid Schwarz, 2015-10-06. Traditionally experimentation has been understood as an activity performed within the laboratory but in the twenty first century this view is being challenged. Schwarz uses ecological and environmental case studies to show how scientific experiments can transcend the laboratory.

Philosophy of Technology after the Empirical Turn Maarten Franssen, Pieter E. Vermaas, Peter Kroes, Anthonie W.M. Meijers, 2016-06-23. This volume features 16 essays on the philosophy of technology that discuss its identity its position in philosophy in general and the role of empirical studies in philosophical analyses of engineering ethics and engineering practices. This volume is published about fifteen years after Peter Kroes and Anthonie Meijers published a collection of papers under the title The empirical turn in the philosophy of technology in which they called for a reorientation toward the practice of engineering and sketched the likely benefits for philosophy of

technology of pursuing its major questions in an empirically informed way The essays in this volume fall apart in two different kinds One kind follows up on The empirical turn discussion about what the philosophy of technology is all about It continues the search for the identity of the philosophy of technology by asking what comes after the empirical turn The other kind of essays follows the call for an empirical turn in the philosophy of technology by showing how it may be realized with regard to particular topics Together these essays offer the reader an overview of the state of the art of an empirically informed philosophy of technology and of various views on the empirical turn as a stepping stone into the future of the philosophy of technology

Science, Society, and Values Sal P. Restivo, 1994 He has tried in his career and specifically in this volume to understand science without accepting the culture of science uncritically *From Commodification to the Common Good* Hans Radder, 2019-08-16 The commodification of science often identified with commercialization or the selling of expertise and research results and the capitalization of knowledge in academia and beyond has been investigated as a threat to the autonomy of science and academic culture and criticized for undermining the social responsibility of modern science In *From Commodification to the Common Good* Hans Radder revisits the commodification of the sciences from a philosophical perspective to focus instead on a potential alternative the notion of public interest science Scientific knowledge he argues constitutes a common good only if it serves those affected by the issues at stake irrespective of commercial gain Scrutinizing the theory and practices of scientific and technological patenting Radder challenges the legitimacy of commercial monopolies and the private appropriation and exploitation of research results His book invites us to reevaluate established laws and to question doctrines and practices that may impede or even prohibit scientific research and social progress so that we might achieve real and significant transformations in service of the common good

Scientific and Technical Communication James H. Collier, David M. Toomey, 1997 Scientific and Technical Communication is a major textbook that represents a new focus area in communication studies It integrates multidisciplinary perspectives on the relations among rhetoric science technology and public policymaking to the process and product of technical communication The text is inspired by science and technology studies STS a field emerging from the history sociology and philosophy of science and technology which also has roots in economics political theory and rhetoric Reformulating the issues raised by STS within the context of technical communication Scientific and Technical Communication is composed of three highly integrated parts Part I provides a summary critique and alternative to recent theoretical perspectives developed in the rhetoric of science and the sociology of scientific knowledge Part II applies these critical alternatives to the traditional practices of scientific and technical communication and shows how these new practices can be applied to the communication that is vital in forming national and local science and technology policy This hands on introductory textbook will supply students and professionals in the areas of scientific and technical communication rhetoric and media studies with broad based and applicable knowledge in this area

Love, Power and Knowledge Hilary Rose, 2013-07-03 In this book Hilary

Rose develops new terms for thinking about science and feminism locating the feminist criticism of science as both integral to the feminist movement and to the radical science movement

The Dynamics of Science and Technology W.

Krohn, E.T. Layton Jr., P. Weingart, 2012-12-06 The interrelations of science and technology as an object of study seem to have drawn the attention of a number of disciplines the history of both science and technology sociology economics and economic history and even the philosophy of science The question that comes to mind is whether the phenomenon itself is new or if advances in the disciplines involved account for this novel interest or in fact if both are interconnected When the editors set out to plan this volume their more or less explicit conviction was that the relationship of science and technology did reveal a new configuration and that the disciplines concerned with its analysis failed at least in part to deal with the change because of conceptual and methodological preconceptions To say this does not imply a verdict on the insufficiency of one and the superiority of any other one disciplinary approach Rather the situation is much more complex In economics for example the interest in the relationship between science and technology is deeply influenced by the theoretical problem of accounting for the factors of economic growth The primary concern is with technology and the problem is whether the market induces technological advances or whether they induce new demands that explain the subsequent diffusion of new technologies Science is generally considered to be an exogenous factor not directly subject to market forces and therefore appears to be of no interest

State Policies and Techno-Industrial Innovation

Ulrich Hilpert, 2002-01-31 Behind the rhetoric of intervention and deregulation which has accompanied state attempts to stimulate technological innovation in the last decade is secreted a story of failed ambitions confusion muddle and incoherence Techno industrial innovation does make demands on the state not only in terms of new industries but also in regard to the inter relation of industrial and R D policy and the creation of markets This book provides a comparative analysis of techno industrial innovation in Europe Japan and the USA Drawing on case studies ranging from the semiconductor to the biotechnology industries the book presents a comprehensive and detailed survey of national strategies for the internal and world markets and sets them in their political context where the costs may be high and the pay offs uncertain

World Views and Scientific Discipline Formation W.R.

Woodward, Robert S. Cohen, 2012-12-06 The various efforts to develop a Marxist philosophy of science in the one time socialist countries were casualties of the Cold War Even those who were in no way Marxists and those who were undogmatic in their Marxism now confront a new world All the more harsh is it for those who worked within the framework imposed upon professional philosophy by the official ideology Here in this book we are concerned with some 31 colleagues from the late German Democratic Republic representative in their scholarship of the achievements of a curiously creative while dismayingly repressive period The literature published in the GDR was blossoming certainly in the final decade but it developed within a totalitarian regime where personal careers either advanced or faltered through the private protection or denunciation of mentors We will never know how many good minds did not enter the field of philosophy in the first place due

to their prudent judgments that there was a virtual requirement that the candidate join the Socialist Unity i.e. Communist Party Among those who started careers and were sidetracked the record is now beginning to be revealed and for the rest the price of doing philosophy was mostly silence in the face of harassments the likes of which make academic politics in the West seem child's play

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