

ECONOMIC PLANNING IN FRANCE

JOHN HACKETT

*with the Organization for Economic
Co-operation and Development in Paris*

ANNE-MARIE HACKETT

Conseiller Supplémentaire at the French Court des Comptes

Economic Planning In France

Political and Economic Planning



Economic Planning In France:

Economic Planning in France John Hackett, Anne-Marie Hackett, Anne Marie Hackett, 1963 *Economic Planning in France* Political and Economic Planning, 1961 **France and Economic Planning** France. Ambassade (U.S.). Service de presse et d'information, 1963 **Economic Planning in France** John Hackett, 1965 *Economic Planning in France* National Institute of Economic and Social Research, Political and Economic Planning (Think tank), 1961 **Economic Planning and Policies in Britain, France and Germany** Geoffrey Denton, Murray Forsyth, Malcolm MacLennan, 2017-06-14 This book originally published in 1968 contrasts the long history of national planning in France with the equally long history of anti planning ideology in Germany and by close examination of the actual policies brings out the realities that lie behind the public attitudes **Economic Planning and Policies in Britain, France and Germany** Geoffrey Denton, Murray Forsyth, Malcolm MacLennan, 2017-06-14 Examining the innovations of economic policy in the UK France and Germany in the 1960s this book originally published in 1968 assesses the degree of success of these policies and draws conclusion for the orientation of future policy The book contrasts the long history of national planning in France with the equally long history of anti planning ideology in Germany and by close examination of the actual policies brings out the realities that lie behind the public attitudes It discusses the problems which lead to planning interventions followed by a chapter on the UK France and Germany It examines in details particular adaptations of policy namely quantitative programming monetary policy fiscal policy public expenditures regional policy prices and incomes policy and the balance of payments comparing developments in all 3 countries It also looks at the beginning of economic planning at the level of the EEC with particular implications for British entry **Economic Planning in France** , 1963 *French Economic Planning* Pierre Massé, 1961 **Economic Planning in France. (Three Talks on "Economic Planning in the Developed Countries of the West".)** John HACKETT (B.Sc. (Econ.)), 1965 French Economic Planning France. Ambassade (Great Britain). Service de presse et d'information, 1965 **Economic Planning in France** John Hackett, 1965 *Economic Planning in France* Political and Economic Planning (Think tank), 1961 **Economic Planning in France, etc** John HACKETT (B.Sc. (Econ.) and HACKETT (Anne Marie)), 1963 *Economic Planning in France* Nicola Timoney, Statistical and Social Inquiry Society of Ireland, 1984* *Economic Planning in France* India) Council for Economic Education (Bombay, 1965 **Economic planning in France, 1946-1962** Stephen S. Cohen, 1968 *Economic Planning in France - Record of a Conference Organised by the National Institute of Economic and Social Research in London, 1961* Political and Economic Planning (Think tank), 1961 **Economic Planning in France** Fuang-Arom Somphong, 1968 Economic Planning in France : B Record of a Conference Organized by the National Institute of Economic and Social Research in London, 20-22 April 1961 Political and Economic Planning (Think tank), 1961

When somebody should go to the ebook stores, search start by shop, shelf by shelf, it is essentially problematic. This is why we allow the ebook compilations in this website. It will entirely ease you to see guide **Economic Planning In France** as you such as.

By searching the title, publisher, or authors of guide you truly want, you can discover them rapidly. In the house, workplace, or perhaps in your method can be all best place within net connections. If you endeavor to download and install the Economic Planning In France, it is certainly easy then, since currently we extend the associate to purchase and create bargains to download and install Economic Planning In France fittingly simple!

<https://webhost.bhasd.org/About/browse/fetch.php/every%20days%20a%20holiday.pdf>

Table of Contents Economic Planning In France

1. Understanding the eBook Economic Planning In France
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Economic Planning In France
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Economic Planning In France
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Economic Planning In France
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Economic Planning In France
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Economic Planning In France User Reviews and Ratings
 - Economic Planning In France and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Economic Planning In France Free and Paid eBooks
 - Economic Planning In France Public Domain eBooks
 - Economic Planning In France eBook Subscription Services
 - Economic Planning In France Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Economic Planning In France eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Economic Planning In France Compatibility with Devices
 - Economic Planning In France Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Economic Planning In France
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Economic Planning In France
 - Interactive Elements Economic Planning In France
8. Staying Engaged with Economic Planning In France
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Economic Planning In France
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Economic Planning In France
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Economic Planning In France
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Economic Planning In France
 - Setting Reading Goals Economic Planning In France
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Economic Planning In France
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Economic Planning In France
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Economic Planning In France Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Economic Planning In France has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Economic Planning In France has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Economic Planning In France provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Economic Planning In France has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Economic Planning In France. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Economic Planning In France. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Economic Planning In France, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Economic Planning

In France has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Economic Planning In France Books

What is a Economic Planning In France PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Economic Planning In France PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Economic Planning In France PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Economic Planning In France PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Economic Planning In France PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific

software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Economic Planning In France :

every days a holiday

everybody needs the body

~~every womans guide to financial security~~

~~european industrial relations~~

evelyn waugh writer

european illustration the twelfth annual

european valuation standards

~~everlasting life after death~~

evaluation and experiment some critical issues in assessing social programs

~~evangelists in chains~~

europes steppe frontier 1500-1800

europes wonderful little hotels and inns 1992 the continent

~~european menu guide~~

every young mans battle workbook

event structure

Economic Planning In France :

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - Feb 08 2023

web befiehl du deine wege gehört zu den bekanntesten liedern paul gerhardts 1607 1676 unzählige menschen hat es in den vergangenen jahrhunderten in schweren zeiten

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf copy - Dec 06 2022

web mar 19 2023 befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf web befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung 2 2 downloaded from uniport edu ng on

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - Dec 26 2021

web choralsammlung befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung book review unveiling the power of words in a world driven by information and connectivity the

befiehl du deine wege amazon de - Jul 13 2023

web die zuversicht die paul gerhardt aus seinem glauben gewann spricht aus den liedern und tröstet und stärkt noch heute diese zusammenstellung seiner bekanntesten lieder

bach choral befiehl du deine wege youtube - Aug 02 2022

web dec 11 2015 jean sébastien bach johann sebastian bach 1685 1750 choral choral chorale befiehl du deine wege christliche gedichte de p choral choral

44 choral befiehl du deine wege youtube - Sep 03 2022

web oct 13 2014 choral befiehl du deine wege chor orchester der j s bach stiftung charles daniels joanne lunn peter harvey margot oitzinger wolf matthias friedrich

befiehl du deine wege audio cd scm shop de - Aug 14 2023

web paul gerhardt beschrieb die natur als genauer beobachter so daß man mit ihm unwillkürlich auf reisen geht z b in dem lied geh aus mein herz dabei hat er

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - May 31 2022

web befiehl du deine wege delphi classics this is a readable and imaginative book presenting with infectious enthusiasm a sensible simplification of the main processes

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - Jan 27 2022

web befiehl du deine wege befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung downloaded from japanalert bananacoding com by guest goodman mckayla

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf - Mar 09 2023

web befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf is available in our book collection an online access to it is set as public so you can get it instantly our digital

befiehl du deine wege youtube - Nov 05 2022

web dec 30 2020 drei choralvorspiele über befiehl du deine wege für orgel die partitur für dieses stück kann für 2 bei mir david meyer t online de bestellt werden ich

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - Nov 24 2021

web thema der stunde ist das lied befiehl du deine wege von paul gerhardt diese stunde ordnet sich ein in das themenfeld erfahrungen mit gott psalmen

befiehl du deine wege studio song and lyrics by grosse - Mar 29 2022

web grosse geistliche chöre song 2005 listen to befiehl du deine wege studio on spotify grosse geistliche chöre song 2005 grosse geistliche chöre song 2005

[befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung](#) - Jul 01 2022

web befiehl du deine wege gehört zu den bekanntesten liedern paul gerhardts 1607 1676 unzählige menschen hat es in den vergangenen jahrhunderten in schweren zeiten

die große choralsammlung audio cd scm shop de - Oct 24 2021

web artikelbeschreibung die große choralsammlung umfasst sechs cds mit den wertvollen chorälen der bekanntesten deutschen dichter geistlicher lieder interpretiert vom chor

[befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf vpn](#) - Apr 10 2023

web befiehl du deine wege befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung downloaded from vpn bethnalgreenventures com sims carla befiehl du deine

[songtext kirchenlieder befiehl du deine wege musikguru](#) - Feb 25 2022

web befiehl du deine wege und was dein herze kränkt der allertreusten pflege des der den himmel lenkt der wolken luft und winden gibt wege lauf und bahn der wird auch

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung - Oct 04 2022

web befiehl du deine wege befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung downloaded from old cardiologiecentra nl by guest kole lydia befiehl du deine

die große choralsammlung audio cd scm shop de - Jun 12 2023

web befiehl du deine wege christiane adt solist johann sebastian bach satz paul gerhardt text bartholomäus gesius melodie gerhard schnitter prod satz

[befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung download](#) - May 11 2023

web befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung 2 downloaded from klantenhandboek dutchgiraffe com on

befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf copy - Sep 22 2021

web die grosse choralsammlung pdf revealing the captivating potential of verbal expression in an era characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge the

befiehl du deine wege bwv 271 johann sebastian bach - Apr 29 2022

web jul 9 2021 opus bwv 271 description the same tune as befiehl du deine wege bwv 270 and befiehl du deine wege bwv 272 with different arrangements the same tune

[befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf 2023](#) - Jan 07 2023

web jun 26 2023 befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung pdf recognizing the habit ways to acquire this books befiehl du deine wege die grosse choralsammlung

literature and the writing process open library - Mar 09 2023

web literature and the writing process by elizabeth mcmahan susan x day robert funk 2009 pearson longman edition in english 9th ed

literature and the writing process anna s archive - Nov 05 2022

web literature and the writing process combines an introductory anthology with detailed instruction in the writing process by seamlessly integrating literature and composition

literature and the writing process 9th edition - Dec 06 2022

web literature and the writing process 9th edition literature and the writing process combines the best elements of a literature anthology with those of a handbook to guide

literature and the writing process books a la carte edition 10th - Aug 02 2022

web literature and the writing process author elizabeth mcmahan contributor print book english 2018 edition eleventh edition view all formats and editions publisher

literature and the writing process 11th edition etextbook - Mar 29 2022

web literature and the writing process 9th edition right here we have countless book literature and the writing process 9th edition and collections to check out we

literature and the writing process 9th edition kaitlyn - Oct 24 2021

literature and the writing process mla update google books - Feb 08 2023

web jan 10 2017 literature and the writing process mla update elizabeth mcmahan susan x day robert funk linda coleman pearson jan 10 2017 college readers

literature and the writing process 9th edition z lib - Jul 13 2023

web discover literature and the writing process 9th edition book written by elizabeth mcmahan susan x day robert w funk linda s coleman explore literature and the

literature and the writing process 9th ninth edition byfunk - Jan 07 2023

web jan 1 2010 there is a newer edition of this item literature and the writing process plus mylab literature without pearson etext access card package 11th edition

literature and the writing process 11th edition pearson - Jun 12 2023

web jul 14 2021 elizabeth mcmahan emerita illinois state university susan x day university of houston robert funk eastern illinois university linda s coleman eastern illinois

literature and the writing process mla update 11th - Sep 03 2022

web oct 5 2013 literature and the writing process combines the best elements of a literature anthology with those of a handbook to guide students through the interrelated

literature and the writing process worldcat org - Jul 01 2022

web enjoy now is literature and the writing process 9th edition below academic writing stephen bailey 2003 12 16 ideal for overseas students studying at english medium

literature and the writing process 9th edition textbooks com - Oct 04 2022

web buy literature and the writing process 9th edition 9780205745050 by elizabeth mcmahan for up to 90 off at textbooks com

literature and the writing process 9th edition book only - Dec 26 2021

web as this literature and the writing process 9th edition it ends up mammal one of the favored book literature and the writing process 9th edition collections that we have

literature and the writing process 9th edition 9th edition - Aug 14 2023

web jan 13 2010 literature and the writing process combines the best elements of a literature anthology with those of a handbook to guide students through the interrelated

literature and the writing process 9th edition - Jan 27 2022

web jun 16 2023 literature and the writing process 1989 macmillan macmillan publishing company in english 2nd ed 002379741x 9780023797415 aaaa not in library

literature and the writing process open library - Nov 24 2021

literature and the writing process 9th edition softcover - May 11 2023

web abebooks com literature and the writing process 9th edition 9780205745050 by elizabeth mcmahan susan x day robert w funk linda s coleman and a great

literature and the writing process 9th edition - Apr 29 2022

web computer literature and the writing process 9th edition is handy in our digital library an online entry to it is set as public appropriately you can download it instantly our digital

literature and the writing process 9th edition - Feb 25 2022

web fine examples of literature insightful questions and analysis with sound explanations on improving writing skills makes a good reference book for those going on to master s

literature and the writing process 11th edition 11th - May 31 2022

web jul 14 2021 literature and the writing process uses literature to improve writing skills and critical thinking it integrates

literature and composition into one multi purpose text

literature and the writing process rent 9780205745050 chegg - Apr 10 2023

web jan 3 2010 coupon rent literature and the writing process 9th edition 9780205745050 and save up to 80 on textbook rentals and 90 on used textbooks

day of the dead celebrate día de muertos in 2023 rough guides - May 01 2022

web jun 14 2023 midnight on 31st october marks the start of el dia de los angelitos day of the little angels a moving way to remember children who have died this is commemorated before the day of the dead because it s believed the souls of children are more eager to return to earth for a temporary reunion with their families

what is day of the dead the mexican holiday the new york times - Dec 08 2022

web oct 27 2022 mexico city day of the dead or día de muertos is one of the most important celebrations in mexico with roots dating back thousands of years long before spanish settlers arrived it

día de los muertos celebrate the world amazon com - Jan 29 2022

web jul 24 2018 at the end of october each year it s time to celebrate an ancient tradition día de los muertos with vibrant illustrations by golden globe winning mexican illustrator jorge gutierrez this festive board book teaches that día de los muertos honors ancestors and loved ones who have passed

day of the dead mexican tradition celebrations rituals - Jan 09 2023

web day of the dead spanish día de los muertos holiday in mexico also observed to a lesser extent in other areas of latin america and in the united states honouring dead loved ones and making peace with the eventuality of death by

how to celebrate día de los muertos day of the dead - Aug 04 2022

web dec 15 2022 día de los muertos also known as the day of the dead is a holiday celebrated in latin american countries and is especially popular in mexico this special holiday celebrated on november 1st and 2nd each year honors the

día de muertos how countries around the globe celebrate the - May 13 2023

web oct 30 2019 from brazil to the philippines november 1 and 2 are the days of the year when families and friends gather to pay tribute to their deceased loved ones for some cultures it s a day of festivities

5 festivals that celebrate the dead around the world - Jul 15 2023

web oct 23 2019 5 festivals that celebrate the dead around the world mexico s dia de los muertos may capture the headlines but many faiths and cultures around the world have their own ways to honour the departed

dia de los muertos how day of the dead is celebrated around - Mar 31 2022

web oct 17 2014 in the colorful town of san miguel de allende the festival la calaca skull festival is nearly a weeklong affair running from november 1 5 it s also one of the largest celebrations in mexico

day of the dead día de los muertos origins celebrations - Apr 12 2023

web oct 30 2018 the day of the dead el día de los muertos is a mexican holiday where families welcome back the souls of their deceased relatives for a brief reunion that includes food drink and

top 10 things to know about the day of the dead national - Mar 11 2023

web oct 14 2022 día de los muertos or day of the dead is a celebration of life and death while the holiday originated in mexico it is celebrated all over latin america with colorful calaveras skulls

day of the dead wikipedia - Feb 10 2023

web the day of the dead spanish día de muertos or día de los muertos is a holiday traditionally celebrated on november 1 and 2 though other days such as october 31 or november 6 may be included depending on the locality

festivals of the dead around the world smithsonian magazine - Feb 27 2022

web oct 30 2014 obon festival japanese buddhist worshippers place one thousand floating paper lanterns in a river in ichinomiya city credit everett kennedy brown epa corbis a traditional buddhist festival

what is day of the dead and why does día de los muertos endure nbc news - Jul 03 2022

web oct 31 2022 día de los muertos is celebrated not just across mexico but also in u s cities such as los angeles and new york where large offerings parades and cultural events are held countries

what is the day of the dead national geographic society - Nov 07 2022

web sep 27 2022 día de los muertos or day of the dead is a celebration of life and death while the holiday originated in mexico it is celebrated all over latin america with colorful calaveras skulls and calacas skeletons learn how the day of the dead started and the traditions that make it unique

which countries celebrate day of the dead 2023 world - Dec 28 2021

web mexico día de los muertos when asking what countries celebrate day of the dead mexico will always be the first that come to mind this day occurs the day after halloween on november 1 mexico is the country that first began its celebration of día de los muertos or day of the dead

how these 10 countries celebrate día de los muertos cake - Jun 14 2023

web jun 14 2022 let s take a quick trip around the world to observe how these 10 countries celebrate their own version of dia de los muertos the 10 countries that celebrate dia de los muertos ecuador guatemala philippines haiti el salvador brazil spain ireland india mexico 1 ecuado r in ecuador day of the dead is known as el día de los

understanding the history and traditions of día de los muertos - Sep 05 2022

web oct 13 2021 a día de los muertos the way we celebrate it here in the united states emerged in mexico and it has had many evolutions over the course of 3 000 years in terms of what we understand it to be today the holiday on nov 1 and 2 is a

moment in time to honor your ancestors and those in your family and community who have gone into the

how dia de los muertos is celebrated around the world insider - Aug 16 2023

web día de los muertos also known as all saints day is celebrated every year on november 2 origins of día de los muertos

celebrations can be traced to a precolonial period in the americas while the holiday is often associated with méxico it is

who celebrates dia de los muertos national geographic - Jun 02 2022

web oct 29 2015 united states is dia de los muertos the day of the dead celebrated by latinos around the world the next new american holiday this infographic makes a convincing case smithsonian latino virtual museum use our resources to better understand dia de los muertos

unesco indigenous festivity dedicated to the dead - Oct 06 2022

web dec 14 2020 as practised by the indigenous communities of mexico el día de los muertos day of the dead

commemorates the transitory return to earth of deceased relatives and loved ones the festivities take place each year at the end of october to the beginning of november